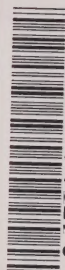


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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

HISTORICAL SUMMARY

1963 EDITION

This publication replaces the 1959
Supplement (No. 4) of the Cana-
dian Statistical Review.
It contains annual figures only.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW HISTORICAL SUMMARY

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FOREWORD

This is the fifth volume in a series of supplements to the Canadian Statistical Review. The first four volumes were issued biennially starting with 1953, the last being for 1959. The present volume differs from the first four in that it is an Occasional Paper, i.e., it is to be issued from time to time as the need arises rather than biennially. It also differs in that it contains only annual data whereas the earlier volumes contained both annual and monthly data. A selection of the important monthly figures is now carried in another publication called the "Annual Supplement" to the Canadian Statistical Review. (DBS Catalogue No. 11-206).

The present volume is similar to the others in that its contents, table headings and table numbers (with a few exceptions) are the same as those in the tabular section of the Review. As formerly this publication is to be used in conjunction with the latest monthly issue of the Review; to facilitate comparison with monthly figures, most of the annual data are on a monthly basis, i.e., expressed as an average per month for the year, and this is so indicated in the table headings. However, in some series where it is customary to use the total for the year rather than the monthly average the totals are presented; to make their levels comparable with monthly figures, the totals should be divided by twelve, or by four in case of quarterly data. Where they occur, these departures are shown in the table headings as "yearly totals" or "years" or are indicated in the footnotes.

For easier reference, the footnotes are given at the bottom of each table. Most of the footnotes have been expanded from previous issues and give a brief description of the nature of the data, its method of collection and changes which have occurred over time.

All the tables include 1962 as the last year and extend to 1926 or as far back as data are available. The figures for the current years were the latest available early in 1963 and some of them are still subject to revision.

The present volume was prepared in the Current Business Indicators Section, National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

WALTER E. DUFFETT,
Dominion Statistician.

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

(..) means "not available".

(-) means "nil" or "less than that can be shown with number of digits used".

Due to changes in classification and coverage it is not possible to obtain detailed historical data for Table 102 "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures" as appearing in the monthly issues of the Canadian Statistical Review.

In many cases, current data are subject to further revision.

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TABLE 1. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence

Yearly totals	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Other European						West Indies	Asia	All other
					Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	France			
					number								
1926	135,982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	158,886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	166,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	164,993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	104,806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	27,530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	20,591	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	14,382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	12,476	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	11,277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	11,643	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	15,101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	17,244	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	16,994	5,654	3,011	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	11,324	7,135	1,466	20	..	97	98	102	..	..	..	..	..
1941	9,329	6,594	435	8	..	48	4	7	..	..	..	..	..
1942	7,576	5,100	663	11	..	21	—	4	..	..	..	..	..
1943	8,504	4,401	1,116	17	..	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
1944	12,801	4,510	4,645	33	..	8	—	—	..	..	..	..	..
1945	22,722	6,394	10,790	47	..	37	12	9	..	..	..	..	..
1946	71,719	11,474	50,482	468	1,300	354	49	2,234	850	354	440	274	3,440
1947	64,127	9,444	35,486	406	9,127	267	78	2,738	988	539	406	600	4,048
1948	125,414	7,393	45,595	1,044	52,542	2,475	3,204	6,997	1,247	1,326	475	819	2,297
1949	95,217	7,756	20,737	927	42,214	2,941	7,728	6,828	863	1,163	463	1,357	2,240
1950	73,912	7,821	12,669	452	25,582	3,815	8,993	7,169	956	1,399	447	2,292	2,317
1951	194,391	7,755	31,559	640	59,440	29,196	23,426	19,266	5,783	8,279	802	4,420	3,825
1952	164,498	9,333	45,255	947	22,246	25,716	20,651	21,068	2,848	5,395	851	6,044	4,144
1953	168,868	9,407	46,793	2,121	15,696	34,193	23,704	20,341	2,286	4,045	1,005	4,581	4,696
1954	154,227	10,131	43,381	2,059	15,052	28,479	23,780	16,182	2,177	3,672	932	3,075	5,307
1955	109,946	10,395	29,382	1,038	11,790	17,630	19,139	6,759	1,751	2,869	878	3,724	4,591
1956	164,857	9,777	50,390	2,229	23,849	26,061	27,939	7,792	3,080	3,809	1,127	3,577	5,227
1957	282,164	11,008	108,989	5,358	65,179	28,430	27,740	11,934	3,909	5,869	1,257	3,373	9,118
1958	124,851	10,846	24,777	1,226	22,744	13,888	27,043	7,420	1,776	2,727	1,292	4,450	6,662
1959	106,928	11,338	18,222	815	19,897	10,423	25,655	5,243	1,471	2,153	1,314	5,585	4,812
1960	104,111	11,247	19,585	799	20,741	10,774	20,681	5,429	1,282	2,944	1,276	4,218	5,135
1961	71,689	11,516	11,870	415	14,130	6,231	14,161	1,787	1,013	2,330	1,263	2,901	4,072
1962	74,586	11,643	15,603	452	13,471	5,548	13,641	1,555	706	2,674	1,586	2,733	4,974

Source: Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

TABLE 2. Population,¹ by Provinces

As of June 1	Canada ²	New- found- land ²	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and N.W.T.
	thousands											
1926	9,451	266	87	515	396	2,603	3,164	639	821	608	606	12
1927	9,637	267	87	515	398	2,657	3,219	651	841	633	623	13
1928	9,835	268	88	515	401	2,715	3,278	664	862	658	641	13
1929	10,029	271	88	515	404	2,772	3,334	677	883	684	659	13
1930	10,208	276	88	514	406	2,825	3,386	689	903	708	676	13
1931	10,376	282	88	513	408	2,874	3,432	700	922	732	694	13
1932	10,510	284	89	519	414	2,925	3,473	705	924	740	707	14
1933	10,633	286	90	525	419	2,972	3,512	708	926	750	717	14
1934	10,741	288	91	531	423	3,016	3,544	709	928	758	727	14
1935	10,845	290	92	536	428	3,057	3,575	710	930	765	736	16
1936	10,950	292	93	543	433	3,099	3,606	711	931	773	745	16
1937	11,045	294	93	549	437	3,141	3,637	715	922	776	759	16
1938	11,152	296	94	555	442	3,183	3,672	720	914	781	775	16
1939	11,267	298	94	561	447	3,230	3,708	726	906	786	792	17
1940	11,381	301	95	569	452	3,278	3,747	728	900	790	805	17
1941	11,507	303	95	578	457	3,332	3,788	730	896	796	818	17
1942	11,654	308	90	591	464	3,390	3,884	724	848	776	870	17
1943	11,795	313	91	606	463	3,457	3,915	723	838	785	900	17
1944	11,946	316	91	611	461	3,500	3,963	727	836	808	932	17
1945	12,072	322	92	619	467	3,560	4,000	727	833	808	949	17
1946	12,292	330	94	608	478	3,629	4,093	727	833	803	1,003	24
1947	12,551	337	94	615	488	3,710	4,176	739	836	825	1,044	24
1948	12,823	344	93	625	498	3,788	4,275	746	838	854	1,082	24
1949	13,447	345	94	629	508	3,882	4,378	757	832	885	1,113	24
1950	13,712	351	96	638	512	3,969	4,471	768	833	913	1,137	24
1951	14,009	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	776	832	939	1,165	25
1952	14,459	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	25
1953	14,845	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	25
1954	15,287	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	27
1955	15,698	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	29
1956	16,081	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	31
1957	16,610	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	31
1958	17,080	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	33
1959	17,483	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	34
1960	17,870	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	36
1961	18,238	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	37
1962	18,570	470	106	746	607	5,366	6,342	935	930	1,370	1,659	39

¹ Data for the years 1931, 1941, 1951 and 1961 are from the decennial Censuses. The intercensal population estimates are derived from an addition of the births and immigration occurring over the 12-month period ended June 1 of each year and from a subtraction of the deaths and estimated emigration based largely on statistics obtained from United States and United Kingdom sources, over the same period. In estimating the intercensal population of each province allowance is also made for interprovincial migration. Starting with 1956 Census, Family Allowance data have been used for this purpose. In the period 1946 to 1956 migration data from the June Survey of the Labour Force were used to calculate interprovincial migration, and prior to 1946 mainly vital statistics and school registrations.

² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.

Source: Annual report "Population of Canada by Provinces, Estimated for Intercensal Years", Catalogue No. 91-201, DBS.

TABLE 3. Births,¹ by Provinces

Monthly averages	Canada ²	New-found-land ²	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and N.W.T.
	number											
1926	19,406	597	146	915	862	6,847	5,635	1,222	1,726	1,205	839	9
1927	19,527	567	141	928	873	6,922	5,639	1,179	1,751	1,241	840	13
1928	19,751	551	151	911	837	6,968	5,709	1,209	1,772	1,308	865	21
1929	19,632	554	139	891	853	6,782	5,705	1,186	1,787	1,410	865	14
1930	20,317	547	146	946	878	6,969	5,939	1,201	1,838	1,471	906	23
1931	20,055	546	157	968	900	6,967	5,767	1,198	1,778	1,438	867	15
1932	19,659	566	169	969	901	6,851	5,670	1,177	1,735	1,416	851	20
1933	18,593	557	162	930	836	6,410	5,304	1,109	1,679	1,344	799	20
1934	18,463	562	162	951	847	6,369	5,186	1,109	1,647	1,353	818	21
1935	18,479	555	168	968	866	6,272	5,256	1,111	1,631	1,349	834	24
1936	18,387	612	165	984	876	6,274	5,204	1,071	1,594	1,316	881	22
1937	18,377	612	174	964	882	6,303	5,137	1,074	1,553	1,325	940	25
1938	19,146	612	165	1,020	954	6,512	5,464	1,123	1,519	1,324	1,040	25
1939	19,148	686	177	985	941	6,635	5,344	1,132	1,505	1,373	1,031	25
1940	20,387	661	175	1,071	975	6,988	5,710	1,231	1,610	1,447	1,153	27
1941	21,309	691	171	1,159	1,023	7,434	6,022	1,234	1,539	1,442	1,253	32
1942	22,732	733	178	1,276	1,055	7,919	6,516	1,306	1,516	1,526	1,401	39
1943	23,675	738	181	1,283	1,091	8,229	6,764	1,368	1,542	1,608	1,567	42
1944	23,724	775	191	1,300	1,122	8,522	6,508	1,334	1,512	1,614	1,583	38
1945	24,113	935	188	1,294	1,141	8,690	6,581	1,354	1,577	1,662	1,573	53
1946	27,624	1,003	233	1,493	1,356	9,274	8,121	1,566	1,786	1,849	1,884	62
1947	29,996	1,054	249	1,605	1,481	9,629	9,071	1,701	1,945	2,053	2,191	71
1948	29,020	970	237	1,483	1,440	9,559	8,683	1,573	1,797	2,006	2,165	77
1949	30,589	1,023	236	1,478	1,389	9,735	8,883	1,608	1,805	2,078	2,275	79
1950	31,001	1,097	240	1,439	1,366	9,926	9,059	1,605	1,796	2,135	2,260	78
1951	31,759	978	221	1,427	1,340	10,078	9,569	1,662	1,811	2,250	2,340	83
1952	33,630	1,047	225	1,496	1,391	10,535	10,324	1,731	1,884	2,425	2,486	86
1953	34,824	1,066	228	1,523	1,372	10,727	10,814	1,770	1,975	2,615	2,646	88
1954	36,350	1,138	227	1,576	1,387	11,098	11,355	1,854	2,082	2,799	2,746	88
1955	36,912	1,230	232	1,581	1,384	11,114	11,630	1,866	2,062	2,863	2,845	105
1956	37,563	1,212	221	1,592	1,381	11,324	11,960	1,829	2,005	2,913	3,020	106
1957	39,092	1,276	223	1,610	1,418	11,809	12,577	1,864	1,993	2,977	3,229	116
1958	39,177	1,235	215	1,575	1,368	11,783	12,720	1,808	1,987	3,070	3,298	118
1959	39,942	1,236	227	1,587	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331	128
1960	39,879	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343	136
1961	39,644	1,299	237	1,615	1,383	11,431	13,139	1,941	2,000	3,243	3,216	140
1962	39,653	1,276	232	1,641	1,375	11,556	13,114	1,954	1,942	3,247	3,176	140

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 4. Deaths,¹ by Provinces

Monthly averages	Canada ²	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and N.W.T.
	number											
1926	8,965	290	75	531	417	3,104	2,992	445	505	430	456	10
1927	8,790	304	76	532	409	3,015	2,898	442	503	422	479	14
1928	9,123	309	79	517	414	3,053	3,094	450	514	475	493	34
1929	9,480	324	94	555	436	3,102	3,177	484	560	520	533	19
1930	9,131	309	80	517	416	2,995	3,109	474	526	458	533	23
1931	8,724	313	76	497	387	2,874	2,975	443	506	442	510	14
1932	8,714	300	88	513	380	2,757	3,039	445	504	460	513	15
1933	8,514	287	86	504	409	2,636	2,942	455	502	446	518	16
1934	8,484	291	86	502	389	2,661	2,927	431	494	445	532	17
1935	8,817	326	81	514	398	2,737	3,026	482	511	477	571	20
1936	8,941	317	85	491	400	2,654	3,131	518	526	512	602	22
1937	9,505	331	96	507	453	2,955	3,206	506	577	522	664	19
1938	8,921	299	86	507	408	2,717	3,074	491	507	489	622	20
1939	9,102	292	94	527	424	2,782	3,128	513	503	482	626	23
1940	8,264	296	89	520	415	2,733	3,209	528	540	517	693	20
1941	9,585	315	95	576	432	2,862	3,269	541	538	532	709	31
1942	9,444	317	80	532	430	2,817	3,260	534	516	508	739	28
1943	9,922	298	76	540	410	2,922	3,422	584	555	544	834	35
1944	9,708	324	77	519	428	2,901	3,315	558	538	527	808	37
1945	9,499	279	74	469	405	2,779	3,292	546	536	538	813	47
1946	9,615	286	73	504	406	2,808	3,313	545	535	550	845	36
1947	9,848	277	85	501	403	2,809	3,468	564	551	545	884	38
1948	9,987	259	74	508	413	2,800	3,530	556	541	582	943	40
1949	10,380	239	77	498	406	2,842	3,615	577	550	590	943	43
1950	10,351	264	75	507	408	2,792	3,662	551	520	571	965	36
1951	10,484	250	75	484	406	2,908	3,665	561	537	597	970	31
1952	10,532	231	76	480	387	2,905	3,700	546	552	612	1,007	36
1953	10,648	228	77	484	386	2,872	3,770	585	557	637	1,018	34
1954	10,406	243	81	474	357	2,764	3,710	560	527	627	1,035	28
1955	10,706	287	75	495	370	2,829	3,786	571	555	663	1,068	27
1956	10,997	255	78	478	388	2,920	3,936	588	556	649	1,118	31
1957	11,383	267	76	498	383	3,020	4,097	614	562	688	1,143	35
1958	11,264	260	79	510	377	2,981	4,056	595	540	686	1,145	35
1959	11,661	265	84	531	396	3,033	4,217	618	584	707	1,195	31
1960	11,641	251	80	509	389	2,927	4,290	623	572	741	1,225	34
1961	11,749	253	82	511	391	3,087	4,250	614	592	739	1,200	30
1962	11,868	246	85	528	397	2,989	4,343	635	584	792	1,239	30

¹ Exclusive of stillbirths.

² Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 5. Marriages, by Provinces

Monthly averages	Canada ¹	Newfoundland ¹	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and N.W.T.
	number											
1926	5,555	142	38	238	245	1,486	1,969	378	457	375	368	1
1927	5,796	126	40	254	241	1,546	2,056	393	478	392	393	3
1928	6,196	138	39	271	262	1,594	2,144	431	558	481	412	4
1929	6,444	138	39	293	260	1,634	2,300	439	546	500	430	3
1930	5,976	136	41	288	230	1,545	2,134	422	476	445	391	4
1931	5,555	132	41	283	212	1,399	1,981	407	475	429	323	5
1932	5,215	129	38	266	198	1,260	1,852	394	481	421	300	5
1933	5,325	134	40	276	210	1,278	1,882	402	448	449	337	3
1934	6,097	156	45	313	254	1,520	2,156	441	460	504	398	6
1935	6,417	160	43	329	267	1,664	2,237	445	503	501	420	8
1936	6,751	162	50	344	283	1,805	2,311	480	514	502	454	8
1937	7,324	175	49	361	306	2,073	2,491	509	483	529	516	7
1938	7,378	181	49	341	281	2,087	2,507	522	491	581	511	8
1939	8,648	208	53	419	311	2,409	2,888	640	610	653	655	10
1940	10,288	194	59	533	403	2,922	3,436	737	652	732	802	12
1941	10,164	224	56	550	412	2,732	3,606	692	586	706	814	10
1942	10,627	272	65	573	411	2,821	3,789	700	601	753	902	12
1943	9,257	227	54	509	332	2,821	3,009	575	514	648	782	13
1944	8,471	250	54	495	318	2,660	2,602	525	493	608	703	13
1945	9,019	263	57	499	374	2,768	2,845	548	531	609	772	16
1946	11,194	256	70	546	489	3,054	3,839	716	690	790	980	20
1947	10,623	243	56	488	432	2,958	3,671	643	640	733	988	14
1948	10,293	218	53	424	387	2,887	3,604	610	598	737	977	16
1949	10,341	204	52	422	354	2,790	3,609	605	586	753	948	18
1950	10,424	210	51	422	365	2,841	3,645	594	575	775	926	20
1951	10,702	210	49	425	366	2,975	3,767	614	567	775	939	15
1952	10,706	228	51	449	356	2,948	3,771	594	579	793	923	14
1953	10,920	231	54	448	353	2,997	3,830	606	599	844	942	16
1954	10,719	246	50	439	357	2,960	3,752	570	579	830	916	20
1955	10,670	268	56	441	363	2,946	3,720	576	541	820	918	21
1956	11,061	256	54	462	383	3,108	3,857	559	534	830	996	22
1957	11,100	253	52	434	357	3,095	3,898	550	543	843	1,052	23
1958	10,962	254	52	428	348	3,019	3,908	536	539	849	1,008	21
1959	11,040	241	53	443	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	993	20
1960	10,864	259	58	438	369	3,018	3,821	551	517	874	934	25
1961	10,707	276	52	441	375	2,995	3,703	543	512	873	914	23
1962	10,554	282	56	438	367	2,849	3,692	530	510	883	924	23

¹ Although Newfoundland data are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the "Canada" totals starting with 1949 onwards.
Sources: Annual report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-201, and monthly report "Vital Statistics", Catalogue No. 84-001, DBS.

TABLE 6. National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars¹

Yearly totals	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ³	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business ⁴	Inventory valuation adjustment ⁵	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
million dollars													
1926	2,366	7	420	- 95	287	609	489	46	4,129	612	567	- 156	5,152
1927	2,506	7	474	- 106	314	600	532	29	4,356	634	611	- 52	5,549
1928	2,715	7	548	- 115	360	636	585	1	4,737	679	671	- 41	6,046
1929	2,940	8	554	- 158	369	392	618	- 15	4,708	681	717	28	6,134
1930	2,786	8	321	- 177	339	343	540	239	4,399	593	711	25	5,728
1931	2,408	8	163	- 150	269	94	418	172	3,382	557	646	114	4,699
1932	1,975	8	32	- 130	223	104	320	109	2,641	537	576	73	3,827
1933	1,788	8	171	- 98	173	66	282	- 22	2,368	537	528	77	3,510
1934	1,939	8	295	- 104	202	167	315	- 39	2,783	578	522	101	3,984
1935	2,079	9	357	- 120	219	218	357	- 20	3,099	585	531	100	4,315
1936	2,241	9	475	- 161	242	199	398	- 36	3,367	660	555	71	4,653
1937	2,538	9	598	- 166	270	280	445	- 87	3,887	705	594	71	5,257
1938	2,515	9	509	- 175	262	353	461	67	4,001	639	604	34	5,278
1939	2,601	32	698	- 177	301	362	475	- 56	4,236	734	637	29	5,636
1940	2,959	193	849	- 182	351	483	531	- 121	5,063	831	750	99	6,743
1941	3,608	386	1,119	- 168	416	463	637	- 156	6,305	1,055	893	75	8,328
1942	4,282	641	1,305	- 170	532	929	701	- 122	8,098	1,086	1,043	100	10,327
1943	4,812	910	1,281	- 156	571	720	747	- 83	8,802	1,118	1,037	131	11,088
1944	4,998	1,068	1,234	- 153	589	1,088	811	- 52	9,583	1,112	1,005	150	11,850
1945	5,037	1,117	1,244	- 138	618	906	918	- 37	9,665	1,004	968	198	11,835
1946	5,487	340	1,474	- 205	581	1,056	1,072	- 254	9,551	1,270	998	31	11,850
1947	6,399	83	1,814	- 248	591	1,120	1,173	- 571	10,361	1,608	1,223	- 27	13,165
1948	7,414	82	1,964	- 249	651	1,378	1,269	- 506	12,003	1,765	1,441	- 89	15,120
1949	8,000	115	1,879	- 317	703	1,248	1,389	- 112	12,905	1,808	1,673	- 43	16,343
1950	8,629	137	2,522	- 404	890	1,322	1,439	- 374	14,161	2,000	1,913	- 68	18,006
1951	10,103	201	2,825	- 370	1,020	1,933	1,519	- 643	16,588	2,469	2,203	- 90	31,170
1952	11,208	270	2,698	- 334	1,175	1,959	1,572	106	18,654	2,717	2,422	202	23,995
1953	12,110	309	2,611	- 317	1,329	1,575	1,688	- 11	19,294	2,911	2,673	142	25,020
1954	12,432	367	2,290	- 327	1,511	1,017	1,656	86	19,032	2,947	2,905	- 13	24,871
1955	13,223	394	2,965	- 395	1,684	1,264	1,791	- 189	20,737	3,237	3,266	- 108	27,132
1956	14,890	424	3,345	- 437	1,767	1,450	1,965	- 238	23,166	3,636	3,642	141	30,585
1957	16,018	476	3,056	- 475	1,980	1,026	2,008	- 78	24,011	3,861	4,009	28	31,909
1958	16,521	491	3,075	- 470	2,104	1,200	2,125	- 35	25,011	3,882	3,899	102	32,894
1959	17,459	496	3,504	- 501	2,315	1,121	2,210	- 122	26,482	4,259	4,204	- 30	34,915
1960	18,251	509	3,359	- 454	2,442	1,184	2,213	- 80	27,424	4,470	4,459	- 99	36,254
1961	19,068	550	3,460	- 587	2,628	975	2,289	- 67	28,316	4,716	4,539	- 150	37,421
1962	20,359	586	3,824	- 570	2,768	1,391	2,380	- 132	30,606	5,261	4,755	- 221	40,401

¹ Throughout this table, Newfoundland is included starting with 1949. In 1948 the last year before Confederation, Newfoundland's Gross National Product was about \$175 million.

² Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item.

³ Includes change in farm inventories as shown in column 9, Table 10. An adjustment has been made to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁴ Includes net income of independent professional practitioners.

⁵ The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price changes and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between this value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 7. Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars

Yearly totals	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ¹	Business gross fixed capital formation ²		New machinery and equipment	Value of physical change in inventories ³	Exports of goods and services ⁴	Deduct imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New construction							
			Residential	Non-residential						
			million dollars							
1926	3,542	488	201	240	261	135	1,650	- 1,522	157	5,152
1927	3,893	531	204	299	327	253	1,618	- 1,629	53	5,529
1928	4,314	560	220	413	374	159	1,773	- 1,808	41	6,046
1929	4,621	640	230	490	441	52	1,632	- 1,945	- 27	6,134
1930	4,367	721	191	384	351	77	1,286	- 1,625	- 24	5,728
1931	3,773	688	158	265	199	- 95	967	- 1,142	- 114	4,699
1932	3,194	584	90	121	108	- 100	804	- 901	- 73	3,827
1933	2,984	462	72	78	84	- 91	826	- 828	- 77	3,510
1934	3,182	503	92	91	115	32	1,018	- 948	- 101	3,984
1935	3,338	542	107	116	146	39	1,143	- 1,017	- 99	4,315
1936	3,549	544	131	148	179	- 72	1,428	- 1,183	- 71	4,653
1937	3,884	619	164	188	281	9	1,591	- 1,409	- 70	5,257
1938	3,897	666	148	170	274	57	1,356	- 1,257	- 33	5,278
1939	3,984	683	174	164	254	282	1,451	- 1,328	- 28	5,636
1940	4,488	1,116	186	208	409	255	1,808	- 1,629	- 98	6,743
1941	5,103	1,635	240	287	558	88	2,467	- 1,976	- 74	8,328
1942	5,500	3,674	214	354	496	135	2,361	- 2,307	- 100	10,327
1943	5,808	4,177	220	364	303	- 180	3,444	- 2,917	- 131	11,088
1944	6,274	4,978	267	256	377	- 145	3,561	- 3,569	- 149	11,850
1945	6,969	3,656	318	253	460	- 311	3,597	- 2,910	- 197	11,835
1946	8,031	1,796	368	435	585	333	3,210	- 2,877	- 31	11,850
1947	9,090	1,541	494	597	994	403	3,640	- 3,621	27	13,165
1948	10,085	1,797	609	816	1,194	113	4,050	- 3,633	89	15,120
1949	10,923	2,127	794	920	1,318	49	4,021	- 3,853	44	16,343
1950	12,026	2,344	883	1,042	1,423	550	4,183	- 4,513	68	18,006
1951	13,460	3,271	895	1,270	1,794	914	5,089	- 5,613	90	21,170
1952	14,781	4,279	933	1,566	1,952	512	5,573	- 5,400	- 201	23,995
1953	15,592	4,432	1,166	1,719	2,113	583	5,400	- 5,843	- 142	25,020
1954	16,175	4,461	1,227	1,671	1,881	- 130	5,147	- 5,574	13	24,871
1955	17,389	4,792	1,378	1,848	1,984	311	5,764	- 6,443	109	27,132
1956	18,833	5,386	1,526	2,589	2,659	1,084	6,365	- 7,715	- 142	30,585
1957	20,072	5,722	1,409	3,103	2,823	231	6,391	- 7,813	- 29	31,909
1958	21,245	6,180	1,763	2,811	2,401	- 322	6,340	- 7,423	- 101	32,894
1959	22,591	6,490	1,734	2,589	2,571	357	6,683	- 8,131	31	34,915
1960	23,512	6,755	1,443	2,577	2,672	361	7,008	- 8,172	98	36,254
1961	24,486	7,205	1,458	2,683	2,494	- 144	7,631	- 8,542	150	37,421
1962	25,749	7,721	1,577	2,668	2,709	565	8,224	- 9,033	221	40,401

¹ Includes outlays on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes net purchases of government commodity agencies.

² Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions, and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors.

³ See footnote 5, Table 6.

⁴ Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 8. Gross National Expenditure¹ in Constant (1957) Dollars

Yearly totals	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business gross fixed capital formation			Value of physical change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure in constant (1957) dollars
			New construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
million dollars										
1947	13,309	2,762	861	1,028	1,879	491	4,912	- 4,987	43	20,439
1948	13,047	2,839	901	1,248	1,798	96	4,975	- 4,458	124	20,821
1949	13,637	3,175	1,121	1,351	1,864	54	4,770	- 4,581	59	21,626
1950	14,542	3,349	1,176	1,449	1,905	616	4,743	- 5,003	87	23,114
1951	14,759	4,188	1,026	1,578	2,123	932	5,193	- 5,568	105	24,531
1952	15,775	5,250	1,040	1,812	2,286	537	5,751	- 5,806	- 222	26,514
1953	16,658	5,251	1,278	1,916	2,426	648	5,702	- 6,283	- 156	27,525
1954	17,044	5,098	1,335	1,867	2,130	- 237	5,476	- 5,961	15	26,714
1955	18,304	5,319	1,468	2,004	2,204	461	5,894	- 6,825	116	29,018
1956	19,478	5,664	1,567	2,666	2,781	1,086	6,333	- 7,921	- 146	31,508
1957	20,072	5,722	1,409	3,103	2,823	231	6,391	- 7,813	- 29	31,909
1958	20,707	6,113	1,722	2,787	2,336	- 314	6,365	- 7,313	- 99	32,284
1959	21,711	6,205	1,633	2,473	2,456	338	6,610	- 8,058	30	33,398
1960	22,357	6,255	1,323	2,404	2,504	345	6,884	- 8,020	92	34,144
1961	23,070	6,544	1,328	2,493	2,301	- 143	7,402	- 8,112	140	35,023
1962	23,915	6,761	1,397	2,430	2,430	549	7,729	- 8,219	203	37,195

¹ Price indexes based on 1949 were used to deflate data for the years 1947-56 while indexes based on 1957 were used for the period 1956-62. The data for the years 1947 to 1955 were arithmetically converted to constant 1957 dollars, using 1956 as the year of overlap. It should be noted that as a result of the linking process, year-to-year movements in both the aggregate and the components of the 1957 dollar series are identical to those of the 1949 dollar series as published in Table 8A. The linking process produced residual differences so that the components will not necessarily cross-add. See also footnotes to Table 7.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 8 A. Gross National Expenditure¹ in Constant (1949) Dollars

Yearly totals	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business gross fixed capital formation			Value of physical change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure in constant (1949) dollars
			New construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
million dollars										
1926	5,010	792	399	402	426	253	2,437	- 2,296	231	7,576
1927	5,577	868	405	502	553	448	2,444	- 2,530	79	8,270
1928	6,128	908	426	677	636	332	2,766	- 2,838	61	9,037
1929	6,490	1,027	426	779	734	109	2,603	- 3,092	- 40	9,061
1930	6,203	1,178	363	635	608	255	2,264	- 2,811	- 36	8,679
1931	5,877	1,160	322	473	358	- 309	2,036	- 2,248	- 186	7,567
1932	5,414	1,041	200	226	194	- 171	1,883	- 1,925	- 129	6,798
1933	5,272	842	168	150	154	- 242	1,903	- 1,824	- 140	6,359
1934	5,534	916	207	173	213	45	2,152	- 1,943	- 181	7,127
1935	5,775	971	242	216	266	107	2,366	- 2,076	- 175	7,678
1936	6,036	961	288	269	323	- 235	2,845	- 2,352	- 123	8,022
1937	6,420	1,056	336	317	470	66	2,903	- 2,600	- 117	8,820
1938	6,337	1,127	310	293	456	274	2,623	- 2,436	- 55	8,871
1939	6,510	1,156	361	286	427	699	2,885	- 2,599	- 47	9,536
1940	7,034	1,794	363	349	638	658	3,281	- 2,888	- 157	10,911
1941	7,471	2,531	427	456	802	68	4,298	- 3,310	- 111	12,486
1942	7,692	5,189	356	524	682	336	3,852	- 3,549	- 142	14,816
1943	7,902	5,714	343	513	389	- 309	5,340	- 4,246	- 181	15,357
1944	8,444	6,499	401	355	496	- 204	5,168	- 5,020	- 199	15,927
1945	9,267	4,542	472	352	618	- 462	5,059	- 3,986	- 258	15,552
1946	10,323	2,294	512	569	777	536	4,115	- 3,717	- 40	15,251
1947	10,657	1,850	610	700	1,186	446	4,141	- 4,176	32	15,446
1948	10,451	1,902	638	850	1,270	87	4,193	- 3,749	93	15,735
1949	10,923	2,127	794	920	1,318	49	4,021	- 3,853	44	16,343
1950	11,642	2,242	833	988	1,346	561	3,999	- 4,206	66	17,471
1951	11,817	2,806	727	1,074	1,500	849	4,380	- 4,685	79	18,547
1952	12,633	3,516	737	1,235	1,616	489	4,850	- 4,882	- 167	20,027
1953	13,338	3,517	905	1,306	1,715	590	4,809	- 5,269	- 117	20,794
1954	13,650	3,415	946	1,272	1,505	- 216	4,616	- 5,013	11	20,186
1955	14,662	3,563	1,040	1,365	1,557	419	4,969	- 5,742	87	21,920
1956	15,603	3,794	1,110	1,816	1,965	955	5,340	- 6,662	- 110	23,811
1957	16,083	3,833	998	2,112	1,995	210	5,389	- 6,571	- 22	24,117
1958	16,585	4,093	1,219	1,884	1,650	- 286	5,368	- 6,150	- 74	24,397
1959	17,392	4,155	1,157	1,683	1,735	308	5,574	- 6,776	22	25,242
1960	17,908	4,188	937	1,637	1,770	314	5,806	- 6,743	69	25,805
1961	18,480	4,383	941	1,698	1,626	- 130	6,240	- 6,823	106	26,468
1962	19,157	4,528	989	1,654	1,717	500	6,517	- 6,911	153	28,111

¹ Price indexes based on 1935-39 were used to deflate data for the period 1926-47, while indexes based on 1949 were used for the years 1947-56, and indexes based on 1957 were used for the period 1956-62. For the historical series, i.e., 1926-62, the data were arithmetically converted to constant, 1949 dollars, using 1947 and 1956 as years of over-lap. The linking process produced residual differences, so that the components will not necessarily cross-add. See also footnotes to Table 7.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 9. Source of Personal Income

Yearly totals	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Deduct employer and employee contributions to social insurance and gov't. pension funds	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons²	Transfer payments to persons		Personal income
							From government (excluding interest)	Charitable contributions by corporations	
million dollars									
1926	2,366	- 17	7	597	489	494	74	4	4,014
1927	2,506	- 20	7	607	532	521	77	4	4,234
1928	2,715	- 22	7	620	585	557	87	5	4,554
1929	2,940	- 27	8	391	618	580	93	5	4,608
1930	2,786	- 29	8	339	540	579	112	3	4,338
1931	2,408	- 26	8	117	418	547	141	2	3,615
1932	1,975	- 23	8	115	320	458	160	2	3,015
1933	1,788	- 21	8	95	282	455	181	2	2,790
1934	1,939	- 23	8	188	315	485	220	2	3,134
1935	2,079	- 26	9	222	357	483	221	3	3,348
1936	2,241	- 28	9	226	398	473	224	4	3,547
1937	2,538	- 34	9	287	445	520	237	5	4,007
1938	2,515	- 33	9	348	461	538	226	4	4,068
1939	2,601	- 35	32	412	475	570	229	6	4,290
1940	2,959	- 39	193	450	531	606	207	7	4,914
1941	3,608	- 69	386	463	637	622	194	10	5,851
1942	4,282	- 114	641	976	701	673	222	12	7,393
1943	4,812	- 128	910	770	747	709	210	12	8,042
1944	4,998	- 133	1,068	1,110	811	741	259	11	8,865
1945	5,037	- 136	1,117	836	918	790	546	12	9,120
1946	5,487	- 149	340	1,034	1,072	817	1,106	12	9,719
1947	6,399	- 181	83	1,086	1,173	959	839	17	10,375
1948	7,414	- 224	82	1,478	1,269	998	862	22	11,901
1949	8,000	- 239	115	1,359	1,389	1,043	948	23	12,638
1950	8,629	- 256	137	1,156	1,439	1,268	1,030	25	13,428
1951	10,103	- 336	201	1,945	1,519	1,333	1,032	27	15,824
1952	11,208	- 375	270	1,916	1,572	1,418	1,359	27	17,395
1953	12,110	- 410	309	1,599	1,688	1,551	1,461	28	18,336
1954	12,432	- 422	367	1,009	1,656	1,719	1,634	26	18,421
1955	13,223	- 476	394	1,200	1,791	1,840	1,737	29	19,738
1956	14,890	- 532	424	1,430	1,965	1,908	1,766	34	21,885
1957	16,018	- 590	476	1,026	2,008	2,141	2,076	36	23,191
1958	16,521	- 615	491	1,201	2,125	2,277	2,637	38	24,675
1959	17,459	- 652	496	1,126	2,210	2,599	2,755	43	26,036
1960	18,251	- 745	509	1,178	2,213	2,836	3,129	40	27,411
1961	19,068	- 787	550	949	2,289	2,985	3,408	44	28,506
1962	20,359	- 816	586	1,402	2,380	3,186	3,652	45	30,794

¹ This item differs from column 6 of Table 6, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued net earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board.

² Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 10. Disposition of Personal Income

Yearly totals	Personal income total	Deduct personal direct taxes	Personal disposable income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services				Personal saving		
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods ¹	Services ^{1,2}	Total	Farm inventory change	Excluding farm inventory change
million dollars										
1926	4,014	- 53	3,961	3,542	279	1,886	1,377	419	2	417
1927	4,234	- 59	4,175	3,893	317	2,139	1,437	282	63	219
1928	4,554	- 59	4,495	4,314	383	2,418	1,513	181	- 24	205
1929	4,608	- 68	4,540	4,621	417	2,613	1,591	- 81	- 128	47
1930	4,338	- 71	4,267	4,367	340	2,466	1,561	- 100	84	- 184
1931	3,615	- 63	3,552	3,773	266	2,101	1,406	- 221	- 19	- 202
1932	3,015	- 64	2,951	3,194	193	1,787	1,214	- 243	20	- 263
1933	2,790	- 69	2,721	2,984	173	1,691	1,120	- 263	- 33	- 230
1934	3,134	- 64	3,070	3,182	219	1,842	1,121	- 112	- 7	- 105
1935	3,348	- 80	3,268	3,338	254	1,897	1,187	- 70	4	- 74
1936	3,547	- 95	3,452	3,549	284	2,017	1,248	- 97	- 43	- 54
1937	4,007	- 112	3,895	3,884	331	2,223	1,330	11	- 11	22
1938	4,068	- 115	3,953	3,897	305	2,195	1,397	56	35	21
1939	4,290	- 112	4,178	3,984	312	2,249	1,423	194	54	140
1940	4,914	- 139	4,775	4,488	390	2,543	1,555	287	78	209
1941	5,851	- 296	5,555	5,103	421	2,982	1,700	452	- 53	505
1942	7,393	- 495	6,898	5,500	337	3,316	1,847	1,398	327	1,071
1943	8,042	- 698	7,344	5,808	297	3,618	1,893	1,536	- 118	1,654
1944	8,865	- 838	8,027	6,274	323	3,853	2,098	1,753	- 128	1,881
1945	9,120	- 809	8,311	6,969	375	4,278	2,316	1,342	- 239	1,581
1946	9,719	- 796	8,923	8,031	596	4,923	2,512	892	14	878
1947	10,375	- 791	9,584	9,090	841	5,490	2,759	494	- 54	548
1948	11,901	- 822	11,079	10,085	934	6,179	2,972	994	- 33	1,027
1949	12,638	- 789	11,849	10,923	1,146	6,409	3,368	926	- 107	1,033
1950	13,428	- 740	12,688	12,026	1,451	6,853	3,722	662	79	583
1951	15,824	- 1,030	14,794	13,460	1,490	7,773	4,197	1,334	349	985
1952	17,395	- 1,323	16,072	14,781	1,780	8,234	4,767	1,291	331	960
1953	18,336	- 1,432	16,904	15,592	2,001	8,407	5,184	1,312	86	1,226
1954	18,421	- 1,437	16,984	16,175	1,970	8,608	5,597	809	- 75	884
1955	19,738	- 1,499	18,239	17,389	2,245	9,065	6,079	850	198	652
1956	21,885	- 1,732	20,153	18,833	2,431	9,736	6,666	1,320	241	1,079
1957	23,191	- 1,917	21,274	20,072	2,430	10,402	7,240	1,202	- 125	1,327
1958	24,675	- 1,795	22,880	21,245	2,499	10,878	7,868	1,635	- 92	1,727
1959	26,036	- 2,088	23,948	22,591	2,678	11,373	8,540	1,357	- 76	1,433
1960	27,411	- 2,360	25,051	23,512	2,669	11,785	9,058	1,539	16	1,523
1961	28,506	- 2,511	25,995	24,486	2,697	12,257	9,532	1,509	- 288	1,797
1962	30,794	- 2,714	28,080	25,749	2,913	12,877	9,959	2,331	149	2,182

¹ The items electricity and gas have been classified to non-durable goods rather than services. The annual values shown will thus differ from those shown for the years 1947-54 in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956".

² Includes net expenditure abroad.

Sources: Occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, and annual report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1962", Catalogue No. 13-201, DBS.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹

Monthly averages	Industrial production, total	Mining								
		Total	Metals				Non-metals		Fuels	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
Base period industry weight	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1935	41.4	60.8	72.1	79.6	79.5	53.7	39.1	44.9	49.3	74.5
1936	45.7	68.3	81.3	91.0	79.9	65.9	52.3	60.9	54.5	81.7
1937	52.3	79.4	94.3	99.3	100.4	87.3	69.9	85.8	59.8	85.6
1938	49.6	83.7	101.6	114.5	108.4	81.8	55.6	65.4	62.8	76.9
1939	53.3	90.3	108.6	123.6	115.3	87.8	66.6	79.2	69.7	85.3
1940	63.9	96.2	114.5	128.9	124.3	95.4	67.3	73.5	77.7	95.7
1941	80.1	101.0	118.8	129.7	122.0	109.6	84.4	95.7	81.7	98.6
1942	94.7	99.1	116.8	117.6	114.5	110.7	78.1	87.0	83.4	101.7
1943	100.5	88.8	101.8	88.7	109.1	111.9	81.9	92.2	77.5	94.4
1944	101.3	79.7	86.9	70.9	103.7	106.6	81.0	81.3	75.3	90.7
1945	90.1	77.2	83.5	65.4	90.1	95.2	87.0	91.1	70.0	86.1
1946	83.8	74.3	73.2	68.7	69.8	74.6	96.6	101.1	72.2	93.4
1947	91.5	78.5	79.6	74.5	85.7	92.1	109.2	114.9	66.0	82.1
1948	96.4	90.0	88.4	85.6	91.4	102.4	118.8	124.5	83.2	97.2
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	106.9	109.5	103.5	107.7	100.4	96.2	139.1	151.8	112.1	98.5
1951	116.6	123.4	107.9	106.6	102.5	107.1	156.3	170.7	143.5	95.6
1952	120.9	131.0	110.3	108.5	98.0	109.2	155.5	171.5	163.9	90.5
1953	129.1	142.1	115.7	98.5	96.1	111.7	152.9	162.3	192.7	81.5
1954	128.5	158.7	129.0	105.8	114.8	125.3	161.4	167.8	215.6	75.2
1955	142.3	185.2	142.7	110.2	123.7	135.9	180.2	191.9	273.2	74.1
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7
1959	166.1	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9
1960	167.4	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3
1961	172.9	266.9	191.7	107.1	169.5	183.8	211.7	223.4	430.7	49.9
1962	186.0	287.4	197.7	100.1	176.7	184.2	222.5	234.1	480.8	48.8

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Mining		Manu- facturing total	Non-durable manufacturing						
	Fuels			Non- durable manu- facturing total	Foods and beverages					
	Natural gas	Petroleum			Foods and beverages total	Foods				
						Foods total	Meat products	Dairy products	Canning and processing	Grain mill products
Base period industry weight	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1935	71.7	6.7	39.0	44.1	44.5	51.2	54.7	41.3	43.0	56.1
1936	84.7	7.0	43.0	48.1	49.8	56.6	66.6	46.0	51.7	59.9
1937	92.1	13.7	49.2	52.8	53.1	58.7	67.5	48.3	53.8	59.3
1938	94.1	32.4	45.3	49.0	53.1	59.0	70.7	48.7	53.2	57.9
1939	101.5	36.4	48.7	53.7	56.3	63.0	81.9	50.5	56.4	61.0
1940	112.6	40.0	60.4	61.6	62.4	68.5	91.8	55.2	63.1	64.7
1941	107.8	47.2	78.7	73.7	72.3	79.5	107.9	63.9	78.4	73.2
1942	101.7	48.2	96.1	84.3	77.6	83.4	126.2	72.9	71.1	71.6
1943	86.5	46.8	104.0	85.9	80.8	89.9	141.2	77.7	65.4	93.5
1944	82.7	47.0	106.1	89.5	89.5	97.7	153.4	79.2	85.8	97.8
1945	85.7	39.5	92.9	88.2	91.7	98.7	148.4	84.2	85.9	98.1
1946	83.5	35.3	85.2	89.8	98.0	103.0	134.1	83.1	105.5	113.3
1947	91.5	36.0	93.2	93.2	97.2	100.4	119.9	87.7	95.5	111.2
1948	100.9	57.6	97.3	96.3	98.5	99.5	100.4	101.7	102.7	97.9
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	107.3	135.5	106.2	106.0	103.8	104.4	104.3	97.8	112.0	99.6
1951	120.5	226.9	115.0	110.8	106.8	107.0	102.8	104.6	121.8	109.8
1952	128.9	291.8	118.5	113.2	113.5	112.8	122.6	103.2	119.8	108.6
1953	147.8	385.5	126.4	120.2	117.4	115.1	119.7	111.5	119.0	108.9
1954	169.6	457.8	122.9	121.2	120.6	120.2	126.5	120.4	129.1	108.1
1955	204.5	616.8	134.7	130.4	126.8	125.6	137.7	127.3	135.5	107.2
1956	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6
1959	503.9	873.7	149.8	150.1	147.6	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4
1960	589.2	909.9	149.3	151.8	150.2	147.1	156.5	152.8	149.5	132.5
1961	712.0	1,043.7	153.0	157.0	154.2	151.2	158.1	158.3	153.8	138.6
1962	1,005.7	1,154.0	164.9	164.8	158.9	154.8	159.2	159.3	164.7	137.5

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Non-durable manufacturing									
	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco products	Rubber products	Leather products	Textiles, total
	Bakery products	Miscellaneous foods	Total	Carbonated beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
Base period industry weight	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1935 .....	..	49.0	27.1	19.9	24.6	38.3	31.1	49.8	70.8	49.7
1936 .....	..	52.9	32.1	23.9	25.1	61.0	35.7	54.5	71.1	55.5
1937 .....	..	55.2	37.8	28.0	28.6	75.7	41.4	63.6	78.1	59.8
1938 .....	..	53.7	37.1	34.8	28.5	57.8	45.9	55.0	68.9	48.1
1939 .....	..	58.6	38.7	40.5	28.8	54.8	49.2	60.4	80.3	59.5
1940 .....	..	63.7	45.5	48.9	33.8	61.8	53.1	66.0	85.7	81.1
1941 .....	..	74.3	52.9	54.0	44.1	61.1	61.3	87.5	104.2	91.7
1942 .....	..	74.7	60.8	56.0	54.9	66.5	76.0	85.3	110.8	102.0
1943 .....	..	75.7	56.6	55.1	48.6	67.4	82.3	83.3	111.6	93.8
1944 .....	..	83.7	66.7	64.0	58.5	77.4	89.6	84.4	110.5	87.9
1945 .....	..	83.3	71.8	52.9	66.5	103.2	103.2	102.1	114.5	87.5
1946	103.9	82.3	82.2	55.7	77.9	120.0	90.6	89.5	124.0	88.7
1947	100.7	90.6	87.3	69.5	90.2	99.1	93.4	127.4	109.1	94.0
1948	99.0	96.0	95.3	87.2	98.5	97.4	93.4	116.4	95.5	97.3
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	103.0	107.5	102.1	102.1	99.5	107.4	103.4	116.8	95.6	112.5
1951	109.1	97.6	106.2	94.8	102.3	129.4	95.0	124.9	90.4	113.1
1952	114.8	106.3	115.5	102.0	116.3	131.2	108.0	118.9	101.0	102.9
1953	121.8	108.0	124.6	108.5	122.3	151.5	120.3	130.3	106.4	107.9
1954	122.4	112.2	121.7	104.5	120.5	145.4	124.7	119.2	100.2	94.3
1955	126.7	115.2	130.6	119.4	127.7	151.9	135.5	141.0	106.9	114.0
1956	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6	117.3
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.9
1959	142.0	135.0	155.8	155.9	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	124.4
1960	144.1	142.9	160.2	158.7	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8	122.5
1961	149.2	146.4	163.6	165.6	147.6	200.1	193.6	145.7	123.8	134.6
1962	145.4	158.3	171.9	173.0	156.3	210.0	203.7	167.6	126.7	146.6

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Non-durable manufacturing								
	Textiles			Clothing		Paper products		Printing, publishing and allied industries	Products of petroleum and coal, total
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's	Total	Wood pulp and paper		
Base period industry weight	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1935	57.2	59.3	36.1	57.2	57.9	38.6	43.6	50.2	37.8
1936	71.5	63.2	35.3	60.5	59.8	42.4	47.4	53.2	40.8
1937	76.4	67.0	37.4	65.3	63.9	48.9	54.0	56.5	44.9
1938	59.1	51.2	33.3	61.3	58.2	39.3	41.2	52.9	44.4
1939	78.5	64.9	35.7	67.3	61.7	45.2	47.6	54.7	48.1
1940	108.6	93.5	40.2	78.2	74.9	54.3	58.1	54.6	53.6
1941	121.6	94.4	51.8	88.4	90.3	61.6	63.5	60.6	61.1
1942	128.2	111.3	59.8	100.9	110.2	61.5	62.1	61.2	59.4
1943	108.3	102.4	61.9	97.7	106.9	60.0	59.5	59.7	65.1
1944	94.0	96.5	63.9	91.7	98.4	63.9	63.1	61.4	73.6
1945	91.4	99.0	65.1	91.4	96.8	69.1	67.7	67.3	71.9
1946	87.6	108.0	70.9	95.3	96.9	81.0	80.5	76.9	74.3
1947	96.4	111.0	77.2	92.2	92.5	89.1	89.1	83.6	79.8
1948	103.3	106.4	86.2	97.6	96.5	94.9	95.1	92.6	89.9
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	115.8	103.9	119.9	101.3	101.7	109.3	108.4	101.5	111.9
1951	109.5	95.7	134.0	101.2	101.0	117.5	117.5	105.1	128.5
1952	93.9	80.4	122.6	111.4	115.4	113.4	113.5	107.5	140.1
1953	97.3	89.6	127.5	115.0	117.0	118.1	117.5	114.7	153.5
1954	86.7	72.0	108.7	108.9	110.7	124.1	124.0	121.6	165.0
1955	102.7	89.2	143.3	112.8	111.0	131.0	131.1	127.1	188.3
1956	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	144.7	141.8	143.2	241.5
1960	89.6	78.5	187.6	107.9	109.4	148.4	148.2	146.5	250.6
1961	98.8	80.3	219.5	107.1	110.3	153.4	153.1	148.2	258.8
1962	105.3	84.9	243.6	111.0	111.0	159.1	158.6	154.0	272.8

See footnote and sources at end of table

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Non-durable manufacturing			Durable manufacturing						
	Products of petroleum and coal	Chemicals and allied products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing total	Wood products			Iron and steel products		
	Petroleum products				Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron castings
Base period industry weight	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1935	35.6	31.4	31.4	32.7	42.3	41.0	40.3	29.2	26.3	38.8
1936	37.9	33.7	34.3	36.9	47.5	46.8	46.4	33.8	30.4	41.7
1937	42.0	39.3	37.1	44.9	53.6	52.3	51.5	42.9	39.4	53.4
1938	42.1	37.9	36.9	40.9	50.7	49.9	48.0	36.6	33.2	43.9
1939	46.8	40.7	38.6	42.7	54.0	52.8	49.7	39.1	35.1	41.3
1940	50.4	49.8	42.6	59.3	65.5	64.8	60.2	58.9	62.1	62.2
1941	58.5	77.2	60.8	85.8	74.5	72.1	69.9	86.4	91.4	90.6
1942	56.0	126.5	88.5	112.1	77.4	76.0	67.1	114.7	103.3	95.7
1943	62.3	135.1	112.1	128.2	73.6	68.6	71.7	131.6	114.9	92.4
1944	69.0	142.8	113.0	128.3	76.1	71.9	73.1	118.4	103.1	81.5
1945	67.4	107.1	98.3	99.8	77.2	72.8	77.8	96.3	92.2	80.9
1946	73.3	87.0	80.2	79.9	86.8	82.9	93.0	80.8	89.3	78.6
1947	79.3	90.8	84.1	93.3	98.2	96.4	99.9	93.6	103.0	87.6
1948	88.7	95.7	81.4	98.4	100.6	100.9	98.2	101.5	104.5	98.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	112.7	107.7	104.8	106.5	108.2	111.4	107.3	102.5	98.8	102.7
1951	131.2	120.0	119.0	119.9	114.8	119.3	109.1	117.0	117.7	104.7
1952	143.6	122.3	121.8	124.8	115.8	118.8	113.7	118.9	116.8	99.9
1953	158.7	139.9	141.1	133.6	125.4	129.6	126.5	115.3	111.6	94.2
1954	174.0	152.1	134.3	124.8	124.2	128.7	128.5	106.2	113.0	88.1
1955	197.8	165.5	136.4	139.7	136.4	143.9	133.7	123.8	120.3	122.6
1956	228.1	174.8	147.0	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	198.0	166.3	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4
1959	259.1	208.4	183.2	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5
1960	269.8	219.7	191.6	146.4	136.0	141.2	141.3	137.3	135.1	147.8
1961	279.0	222.1	213.0	148.4	139.6	146.7	143.6	139.4	133.4	144.3
1962	294.3	233.2	237.2	165.0	151.5	161.1	152.5	152.1	149.1	135.5

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Durable manufacturing									
	Iron and steel products		Transportation equipment					Non-ferrous metal products		
	Primary iron and steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
Base period industry weight	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1935	27.6	36.8	34.2	1.8	48.9	32.6	43.8	40.1	31.8	47.5
1936	32.8	46.4	35.5	2.7	47.6	35.7	48.4	46.7	38.3	55.6
1937	44.9	55.6	43.4	3.9	60.5	41.7	56.2	54.4	40.6	65.8
1938	36.8	44.5	38.1	10.7	47.7	37.4	50.2	55.8	38.8	68.9
1939	43.8	52.3	37.7	23.4	44.6	38.0	44.7	58.4	43.0	71.3
1940	65.0	62.3	61.1	48.0	73.3	50.3	58.2	70.5	71.7	79.5
1941	88.0	83.8	106.1	144.0	100.2	92.4	81.7	98.9	145.4	100.3
1942	121.6	106.1	157.1	295.6	119.9	123.8	97.0	130.4	267.5	120.9
1943	117.9	106.4	198.4	452.4	123.3	123.8	93.0	145.6	292.9	138.9
1944	104.3	103.3	235.7	804.5	108.2	109.9	88.9	130.9	244.5	127.0
1945	96.7	95.9	157.0	444.7	77.3	92.0	89.5	98.8	159.8	94.3
1946	71.7	90.1	80.6	105.0	59.8	72.4	83.4	81.8	96.2	76.4
1947	93.9	95.3	95.3	87.8	90.3	91.5	79.5	89.6	97.3	87.7
1948	99.1	102.9	97.2	76.3	89.7	90.0	101.9	99.2	101.3	98.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	109.4	102.7	108.3	98.7	129.1	130.9	74.0	104.0	98.4	105.5
1951	129.0	108.2	131.3	194.6	143.5	135.1	102.6	114.1	116.7	114.0
1952	127.9	106.9	149.1	320.3	146.4	136.0	105.6	112.2	116.5	114.5
1953	120.8	114.1	165.2	398.4	164.4	146.1	101.9	120.1	106.5	126.0
1954	94.6	113.8	137.3	355.4	130.7	114.2	88.3	117.0	96.9	127.4
1955	133.0	125.6	145.1	308.8	167.7	130.1	75.7	127.5	111.1	140.1
1956	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	133.0	119.4	145.9
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	126.7	111.8	138.9
1959	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	134.7	119.3	145.7
1960	162.1	143.5	130.0	238.4	159.0	121.1	51.2	148.3	115.2	168.7
1961	174.0	141.0	129.8	269.5	157.3	121.3	42.9	147.6	122.2	165.6
1962	193.0	157.3	156.7	260.0	206.9	146.6	41.5	148.9	126.9	164.2

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 11. Industrial Production, Volume Indexes, (1949 = 100)¹ — Concluded

Monthly averages	Durable manufacturing							Electric power and gas utilities		
	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
Base period industry weight	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1935	22.9	..	..	24.6	4.2	21.7	31.0	39.1	37.7	57.0
1936	25.0	..	..	29.8	7.0	30.7	36.2	42.1	40.8	57.7
1937	32.5	..	..	38.2	14.5	38.3	45.7	46.1	45.0	59.8
1938	28.0	..	..	34.3	14.0	34.8	44.9	46.3	45.1	60.3
1939	28.4	..	..	35.7	16.3	35.6	51.1	49.7	48.5	62.2
1940	41.9	..	..	45.0	22.9	43.3	60.3	55.9	54.6	70.1
1941	61.8	..	..	60.1	23.9	52.8	68.0	64.2	63.2	73.8
1942	74.9	..	..	68.2	26.9	53.8	61.2	72.2	71.3	79.0
1943	85.0	..	..	68.8	21.5	50.0	55.0	77.2	76.5	80.4
1944	85.5	..	..	66.8	24.8	47.3	57.4	78.2	77.3	83.2
1945	70.7	..	..	63.7	35.0	48.7	65.5	75.7	74.4	87.7
1946	67.7	70.3	80.0	72.0	51.4	66.5	86.9	79.4	78.2	90.1
1947	89.6	86.5	108.5	86.3	62.0	76.0	91.2	89.8	89.3	94.5
1948	91.5	99.2	88.3	92.2	79.7	87.2	102.8	94.8	94.2	100.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	112.5	105.5	126.5	111.0	115.0	104.1	114.9	113.2	113.7	108.8
1951	120.7	130.4	139.5	119.8	130.7	106.6	120.7	129.4	131.1	114.3
1952	124.5	130.5	208.1	122.8	168.1	114.6	116.0	140.7	143.4	116.1
1953	150.9	132.3	351.1	139.2	182.4	139.5	130.8	147.9	151.0	119.7
1954	151.7	119.5	388.8	146.1	231.9	140.2	136.7	161.4	164.6	132.8
1955	176.2	126.2	543.4	171.1	317.6	156.1	146.6	183.3	187.9	142.0
1956	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	180.2	135.3	398.6	210.9	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
1961	182.6	132.0	428.9	220.2	574.1	214.6	146.2	317.7	298.5	490.6
1962	212.9	149.8	524.1	240.9	655.0	241.9	148.1	337.1	313.1	558.3

¹ The Index of Industrial Production is a quantity (or volume) measure of the unduplicated production of manufacturing, mining, electric power and gas utilities, and of the individual industries within this aggregate. From 1935 to 1945 the Index is on the 1935-39 base, with Gross Domestic Product as weights for the manufacturing, mining, electric and gas aggregates. Weights for industries below this grouping are value added and for commodities within industries are gross selling values. From 1946 to date the index is on a 1949 weight base. In the re-basing, the Gross Domestic Product weights are extended to a larger group of industries; below this level the weights are still value added for individual industries and selling values for commodities within industries. The earlier based index is arithmetically linked with 1949 to provide a continual historical series. Although the industries presently covered contribute only about one-third of total Canadian domestic production, cyclical movements in the Index generally coincide with those for aggregate economic production. For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, see Reference Papers in sources below.

Sources: "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-51", Reference Paper No. 34, 1952; occasional report "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57", (1949=100), Catalogue No. 61-502, and monthly report "Index of Industrial Production", Catalogue No. 61-005 DBS.

TABLE 12. Annual Labour Income, by Provinces

Yearly totals	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ²
million dollars											
1926	—	8	100	69	598	962	166	119	135	207	2,366
1927	—	8	102	72	640	1,021	175	124	142	219	2,506
1928	—	9	108	76	699	1,107	188	134	153	238	2,715
1929	—	10	114	81	762	1,202	201	143	164	260	2,940
1930	—	9	106	75	727	1,141	189	134	154	248	2,786
1931	—	8	90	64	632	989	160	114	132	216	2,408
1932	—	7	74	52	519	814	129	92	108	178	1,975
1933	—	6	67	47	472	739	114	81	97	163	1,788
1934	—	6	74	51	512	804	121	86	104	179	1,939
1935	—	7	80	55	550	865	126	90	110	194	2,079
1936	—	7	88	59	594	936	132	94	117	211	2,241
1937	—	8	101	68	673	1,064	145	103	131	241	2,538
1938	—	8	102	68	667	1,061	137	97	128	242	2,515
1939	—	9	107	70	683	1,103	143	101	133	248	2,601
1940	—	9	122	77	778	1,272	158	112	147	279	2,959
1941	—	9	147	89	980	1,569	187	124	171	327	3,608
1942	—	9	183	104	1,197	1,834	206	132	185	425	4,282
1943	—	12	210	117	1,369	2,028	218	144	208	499	4,812
1944	—	14	226	126	1,411	2,081	242	163	233	496	4,998
1945	—	15	223	135	1,406	2,082	256	176	244	495	5,037
1946	—	16	232	153	1,493	2,257	291	204	289	544	5,487
1947	—	18	266	178	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	641	6,399
1948	—	19	267	198	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	794	7,414
1949	106	21	281	199	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	825	8,000
1950	116	22	289	209	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	915	8,629
1951	137	25	331	251	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,072	10,104
1952	151	28	367	260	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,214	11,218
1953	170	29	385	273	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,279	12,125
1954	177	31	391	280	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,302	12,452
1955	191	33	405	293	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,426	13,223
1956	215	36	440	327	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	1,649	14,890
1957	226	38	465	332	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	1,765	16,018
1958	222	38	475	340	4,237	6,973	771	567	1,091	1,763	16,521
1959	236	42	500	362	4,447	7,349	829	603	1,167	1,873	17,459
1960	258	46	527	384	4,692	7,613	874	622	1,221	1,959	18,251
1961	279	52	552	402	4,902	7,969	902	653	1,304	1,999	19,068
1962	305	55	575	423	5,245	8,555	945	693	1,374	2,131	20,359

¹ Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by DBS, published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² The total Canada figure includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Sources: Monthly report "Estimates of Labour Income", Catalogue No. 72-005, and occasional report "Labour Income, 1926-1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, DBS.

TABLE 13. Annual Labour Income, by Industrial Divisions

Yearly totals	Wages and salaries													Total industries	Supplementary labour income	Total labour income ¹
	Goods-producing industries						Service-producing industries									
	Agri- culture, fishing and trapping	For- estry	Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struct- ion	Total	Transpor- tation, storage and commu- nication	Public utilities	Trade	Finance and service	Public admin- istration	Total				
millions dollars																
1926	119	58	78	631	153	1,039	372	31	291	448	151	1,293	2,332	34	2,366	
1927	119	59	85	669	156	1,088	394	34	319	470	163	1,380	2,468	38	2,506	
1928	120	63	96	730	185	1,194	413	35	348	510	174	1,480	2,674	41	2,715	
1929	120	67	103	787	229	1,306	427	36	380	556	188	1,587	2,893	47	2,940	
1930	106	51	94	707	188	1,146	403	39	388	555	207	1,592	2,738	48	2,786	
1931	81	29	74	595	152	931	351	38	336	501	208	1,434	2,365	43	2,408	
1932	64	21	61	479	81	706	292	34	283	434	188	1,231	1,937	38	1,975	
1933	62	24	61	442	49	638	264	31	259	395	166	1,115	1,753	35	1,788	
1934	66	33	76	510	51	736	268	31	281	397	185	1,162	1,898	41	1,939	
1935	71	38	87	567	66	829	280	32	299	407	187	1,205	2,034	45	2,079	
1936	75	48	103	620	78	924	297	32	323	422	193	1,267	2,191	50	2,241	
1937	80	70	127	732	104	1,113	316	35	363	446	207	1,367	2,480	58	2,538	
1938	81	42	127	715	104	1,069	318	36	351	458	226	1,389	2,458	57	2,515	
1939	82	59	134	747	101	1,123	328	38	364	465	223	1,418	2,541	60	2,601	
1940	87	82	143	933	127	1,372	348	38	409	485	238	1,518	2,890	69	2,959	
1941	93	94	158	1,281	189	1,815	400	41	480	534	245	1,700	3,515	93	3,608	
1942	104	107	160	1,704	220	2,295	453	43	497	572	296	1,861	4,156	126	4,282	
1943	113	129	158	2,013	216	2,629	510	46	519	609	333	2,017	4,646	166	4,812	
1944	118	145	161	2,053	156	2,633	583	48	570	659	354	2,214	4,847	151	4,998	
1945	123	171	153	1,869	180	2,496	607	52	624	719	377	2,379	4,875	162	5,037	
1946	135	227	167	1,770	283	2,582	661	65	730	845	416	2,717	5,299	188	5,487	
1947	143	240	188	2,132	372	3,075	741	82	847	1,002	439	3,111	6,186	213	6,399	
1948	148	244	230	2,462	468	3,552	868	107	990	1,136	508	3,609	7,161	253	7,414	
1949	150	190	262	2,584	508	3,694	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	4,014	7,708	292	8,000	
1950	163	261	285	2,766	550	4,025	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	4,280	8,305	324	8,629	
1951	179	383	343	3,270	637	4,812	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	4,913	9,725	379	10,104	
1952	191	313	396	3,637	779	5,316	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	5,471	10,787	431	11,218	
1953	190	297	393	3,954	887	5,721	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	5,936	11,657	468	12,125	
1954	179	310	402	3,903	869	5,663	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	6,295	11,958	494	12,452	
1955	180	329	432	4,148	915	6,004	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	6,681	12,685	538	13,223	
1956	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	6,859	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	7,414	14,273	617	14,890	
1957	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	7,212	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	8,123	15,335	683	16,018	
1958	202	270	527	4,823	1,317	7,139	1,685	307	2,360	2,899	1,404	8,655	15,794	727	16,521	
1959	204	288	552	5,096	1,279	7,419	1,785	332	2,528	3,160	1,492	9,297	16,716	743	17,459	
1960	213	326	560	5,246	1,214	7,559	1,810	348	2,640	3,488	1,611	9,897	17,456	795	18,251	
1961	218	285	554	5,404	1,224	7,685	1,861	362	2,740	3,852	1,744	10,559	18,244	824	19,068	
1962	225	306	570	5,808	1,326	8,235	1,910	384	2,884	4,235	1,844	11,257	19,492	867	20,359	

¹ The total Canada figure includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad. See also footnote 1, Table 12.

Sources: Monthly report "Estimates of Labour Income", Catalogue No. 72-005, and occasional report "Labour Income, 1926-1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, DBS.

TABLE 14. The Labour force¹

Year ²	Non-institutional civilian population	Civilian labour force											Persons not in the labour force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural	Employed ³						Unemployed ³		
					Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural	Paid workers			Total	As percentage of labour force	
								Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural			
thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1931	7,116	4,151	..	..	3,670	1,216	2,454	..	..	2,028	..	..	..
1932	7,240	4,211	..	..	3,470	1,237	2,233	..	..	1,848	..	..	..
1933	7,366	4,275	..	..	3,449	1,257	2,192	..	..	1,717	..	..	..
1934	7,491	4,338	..	..	3,707	1,277	2,430	..	..	1,931	..	..	..
1935	7,621	4,402	..	..	3,777	1,298	2,479	..	..	1,941	..	..	..
1936	7,748	4,466	..	..	3,895	1,319	2,576	..	..	1,994	..	..	..
1937	7,870	4,526	..	..	4,115	1,339	2,776	..	..	2,108	..	..	..
1938	7,997	4,588	..	..	4,066	1,359	2,707	..	..	2,075	..	..	..
1939	8,122	4,649	..	..	4,120	1,379	2,741	..	..	2,079	..	..	..
1940	8,140	4,607	..	..	4,184	1,344	2,840	..	..	2,197	..	..	..
1941	8,056	4,466	..	..	4,271	1,224	3,047	..	..	2,566	..	..	..
1942	8,085	4,569	..	..	4,434	1,139	3,295	..	..	2,801	..	..	..
1943	7,871	4,567	..	..	4,491	1,118	3,373	..	..	2,934	..	..	..
1944	7,920	4,548	..	..	4,485	1,136	3,349	..	..	2,976	..	..	..
1945	8,048	4,520	..	..	4,447	1,144	3,303	..	..	2,937	..	..	..
1946	8,779	4,829	1,190	3,638	4,666	1,186	3,480	3,137	147	2,990	163	3.4	3,950
1947	9,007	4,942	1,125	3,818	4,832	1,122	3,711	3,275	120	3,156	110	2.2	4,065
1948	9,141	4,988	1,100	3,888	4,875	1,096	3,779	3,367	133	3,234	114	2.3	4,153
1949	9,268	5,055	1,082	3,973	4,913	1,077	3,837	3,440	143	3,298	141	2.8	4,213
1950	9,615	5,163	1,023	4,140	4,976	1,018	3,958	3,522	111	3,411	186	3.6	4,453
1951	9,732	5,223	943	4,281	5,097	939	4,158	3,722	100	3,623	126	2.4	4,509
1952	9,956	5,324	895	4,429	5,169	891	4,278	3,866	111	3,755	155	2.9	4,652
1953	10,164	5,397	863	4,535	5,235	858	4,377	3,955	113	3,842	162	3.0	4,767
1954	10,391	5,493	884	4,609	5,243	878	4,365	3,961	121	3,840	250	4.6	4,898
1955	10,597	5,610	825	4,785	5,364	819	4,546	4,133	106	4,027	245	4.4	4,987
1956	10,805	5,782	781	5,001	5,585	776	4,809	4,388	102	4,286	197	3.4	5,023
1957	11,108	6,003	751	5,252	5,725	744	4,981	4,535	96	4,440	278	4.6	5,105
1958	11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,695	712	4,983	4,551	97	4,454	432	7.1	5,230
1959	11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	6.0	5,334
1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	7.0	5,386
1961	12,010	6,518	691	5,827	6,049	674	5,375	4,909	111	4,798	469	7.2	5,492
1962	12,224	6,608	668	5,941	6,217	652	5,564	5,085	107	4,978	391	6.0	5,616

¹ The estimates in this table which refer to 1946 and later years are derived from a series of sample surveys. For the period 1926 to 1945 inclusive, the estimates are projections back from 1946 using as benchmarks 1931 and 1941 Census data adjusted to the sample survey concepts. Estimates based on sample surveys are subject to sampling error; in general the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. Residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, members of the armed services, Indians on reserves and inmates of institutions are excluded from the surveys. Newfoundland is included starting with 1950.

² Prior to 1946, estimates refer to June 1st of each year. From 1946 to 1952, figures are averages of quarterly surveys. From 1953 to 1962, figures are averages of monthly surveys.

³ Persons on temporary lay-off are included in the estimates of the "Employed" from 1926 to 1945. From 1946 to 1962, persons on temporary lay-off are included in the estimates of "Employed".

Sources: Monthly report "The Labour Force", Catalogue No. 71-001, and occasional reports or Reference Papers Nos. 23 (revised), Catalogue No. 71-501 and 58 (1958 revision), Catalogue No. 71-502, DBS.

TABLE 15. Time lost in Work Stoppages¹

Yearly totals	Total all industries	Manufacturing									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		thousand man-working days									
1919	3,400.9	45.6	10.3	55.2	1.4	293.9	21.9	2.8	115.1	—	269.8
1926	266.6	—	—	0.5	97.7	50.4	—	0.4	53.1	—	—
1927	152.6	8.5	—	—	0.7	17.1	—	0.8	4.7	—	—
1928	224.2	—	—	14.3	3.5	16.4	0.8	0.4	13.9	2.8	—
1929	152.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.5	19.9	—	1.3	25.9	0.5	2.7
1930	91.8	0.3	—	—	2.6	33.5	—	—	3.0	—	—
1931	204.2	—	—	0.1	5.1	68.5	—	21.2	53.9	—	—
1932	255.0	—	—	4.5	14.0	49.0	—	3.1	14.0	—	—
1933	317.5	1.9	—	—	9.3	108.2	—	0.1	135.0	—	—
1934	574.5	4.0	—	—	16.0	190.6	4.2	1.2	224.5	0.6	—
1935	288.7	8.3	0.9	—	11.0	36.8	—	12.1	41.9	0.5	0.3
1936	277.0	6.6	—	—	32.3	80.9	—	0.1	34.5	—	—
1937	886.4	29.5	1.6	27.9	32.7	435.5	1.8	1.3	68.2	55.5	—
1938	148.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	9.7	25.5	—	1.8	20.7	8.4	—
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1940	266.3	0.4	—	1.6	2.6	118.5	—	—	1.1	0.6	2.5
1941	433.9	7.8	—	0.3	2.9	37.3	0.6	2.9	13.8	51.0	1.6
1942	450.2	12.4	17.3	—	40.9	25.0	17.9	—	16.3	89.9	36.6
1943	1,041.2	0.4	13.5	13.2	13.8	17.4	23.2	0.2	9.2	69.9	352.8
1944	490.1	0.8	—	20.0	0.2	35.6	9.5	0.1	2.2	231.4	81.8
1945	1,457.4	47.5	—	34.9	5.2	10.3	0.6	6.6	8.0	1,071.1	4.4
1946	4,516.4	11.1	14.7	807.8	7.8	394.8	0.3	35.8	1,160.1	287.4	0.9
1947	2,397.3	81.5	1.1	0.3	77.7	103.3	21.5	12.0	46.2	0.7	3.9
1948	885.8	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	133.3	—	7.6	95.9	172.3	8.2
1949	1,063.7	29.0	5.3	54.9	3.5	20.4	1.4	89.1	11.5	102.1	12.1
1950	1,389.0	2.2	—	4.2	13.0	55.6	3.9	0.3	15.5	16.3	11.0
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1957	1,634.9	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	191.7	2.6	37.7	2.3	40.7
1958	2,872.3	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	738.7	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1961	1,335.1	1.4	—	1.6	5.6	11.6	33.2	0.6	39.1	56.7	88.1
1962	1,410.4	9.9	3.0	2.3	25.1	88.8	7.8	—	16.5	137.1	3.4

See footnote and source at end of table.

TABLE 15. Time Lost in Work Stoppages¹ - Concluded

Yearly totals	Manufacturing				Con- struction	Fishing and trapping	Mining		Transport and public utilities	Trade, finance and service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
thousand man-working days										
1919	527.4	—	7.4	1,060.7	353.6	0.2	383.7	104.0	129.2	19.0
1926	13.0	—	—	0.3	12.9	—	35.2	—	1.6	1.4
1927	0.8	—	—	9.6	54.6	0.3	53.8	—	0.9	0.9
1928	—	—	—	0.7	74.7	4.5	88.0	—	3.1	1.3
1929	14.2	—	4.0	—	56.4	—	6.8	9.1	4.1	1.2
1930	0.5	—	0.7	—	12.4	12.4	24.2	—	0.7	1.5
1931	1.1	—	—	1.5	3.3	11.4	11.5	—	21.0	5.6
1932	—	—	—	0.5	7.3	29.5	132.8	—	—	0.4
1933	1.8	—	—	0.9	3.2	6.5	33.0	14.0	0.9	2.6
1934	0.2	—	—	4.3	2.3	0.3	91.5	26.7	0.6	7.5
1935	9.8	—	—	2.4	0.8	14.7	65.7	7.8	74.7	1.2
1936	1.7	—	—	4.8	1.3	41.0	56.0	0.7	12.1	5.0
1937	49.2	—	—	11.0	7.4	1.6	112.8	26.5	14.5	9.5
1938	2.4	—	—	13.1	1.3	22.7	21.4	—	9.5	10.5
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1940	19.0	—	—	4.9	2.0	12.1	68.8	7.5	15.1	9.6
1941	60.7	6.4	18.2	7.7	12.7	—	109.1	82.6	4.2	14.2
1942	29.1	—	—	11.8	4.3	10.0	66.3	63.2	5.4	3.6
1943	226.0	—	15.0	30.2	1.9	—	205.0	3.3	19.0	27.1
1944	18.9	—	—	1.0	1.2	—	28.5	0.9	45.4	12.6
1945	39.0	3.5	1.6	6.1	2.9	—	183.1	0.4	28.1	4.0
1946	885.6	469.5	82.1	72.5	7.0	8.4	43.8	185.6	52.3	8.9
1947	100.9	1.3	11.8	15.1	44.4	31.0	1,314.3	45.4	74.3	10.7
1948	40.8	28.3	2.4	2.4	39.7	—	303.6	5.4	26.2	13.7
1949	70.5	12.3	6.7	14.3	41.1	26.9	3.1	504.5	45.6	9.5
1950	85.2	6.3	28.4	4.1	28.9	1.5	14.9	32.9	1,007.9	57.0
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957	22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.2	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1961	28.7	13.4	1.8	45.8	633.7	10.0	7.1	24.4	67.6	152.3
1962	142.8	2.6	4.3	258.1	172.6	—	10.3	30.3	334.3	36.8

¹ From July 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 100 workers. The "All industries" totals continue to include all strikes and lockouts.

Source: "Labour Gazette", Department of Labour.

TABLE 16. Activities of Unemployment Insurance Commission¹

	Unemployment insurance								National employment series			
	Claims and benefit payments ²					Fund			Registrations for employment ⁴		Placement activities	
	Claimants for Unemployment Insurance benefit ³ (monthly averages)	Beneficiaries ⁴ (monthly averages)	Initial and renewal claims filed	Number of weeks compensated	Amount of benefit	Employer-employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund, end of year	At end of year ⁵	Received during year	Vacancies notified during year	Placements effected during year
	thousands				million dollars				thousands			
1942.....	—	..	26.9	33	0.37	55.10	67.53	95.5	—	1,544	1,382	896
1943.....	—	..	36.7	85	0.94	60.40	75.96	170.5	—	2,690	3,037	1,944
1944.....	10.5	..	90.9	283	3.29	64.33	82.82	250.0	60	2,485	2,729	1,740
1945.....	41.1	..	296.4	1,224	14.57	62.15	84.11	315.9	186	2,517	2,421	1,494
1946.....	97.8	..	488.7	4,245	51.08	70.94	92.33	357.2	164	1,959	1,903	859
1947.....	71.3	..	442.9	2,756	32.04	79.53	104.61	429.8	142	1,629	1,537	770
1948.....	94.7	..	649.1	3,390	40.27	97.16	128.04	517.7	187	1,657	1,186	712
1949.....	149.3	..	933.9	5,148	69.35	105.96	141.07	589.3	274	1,791	1,027	684
1950.....	188.0	..	1,150.2	6,984	98.98	118.57	157.39	647.8	227	2,077	1,164	791
1951.....	167.3	..	1,114.1	5,225	76.66	151.87	202.33	773.5	267	2,165	1,332	918
1952.....	219.4	..	1,391.3	7,259	118.83	154.72	209.11	862.2	316	2,446	1,310	981
1953.....	251.7	168.6	1,679.7	8,733	157.97	159.36	216.83	921.2	439	2,735	1,289	993
1954.....	356.8	270.0	2,102.2	13,124	241.11	157.98	216.41	896.6	466	2,970	1,088	862
1955.....	319.1	261.0	1,929.8	12,389	229.12	165.11	223.15	890.9	397	2,991	1,233	954
1956.....	272.3	218.1	1,625.4	11,177	210.33	183.11	246.04	926.8	436	2,992	1,426	1,047
1957.....	380.2	295.0	2,373.2	14,572	305.08	190.90	255.51	877.5	743	3,653	1,120	878
1958.....	551.5	459.8	2,780.5	23,152	492.90	185.45	240.41	625.4	720	3,803	995	840
1959.....	454.2	384.8	2,428.3	19,170	406.10	203.48	251.68	471.1	680	3,792	1,176	986
1960.....	518.2	430.0	2,700.4	21,601	481.84	278.23	331.65	320.9	735	4,154	1,129	958
1961.....	487.4	416.0	2,460.5	20,735	493.97	276.72	336.37	163.3	615	4,232	1,306	1,120
1962.....	413.8	339.6	2,192.2	16,928	409.21	284.92	344.88	99.0	611	4,349	1,555	1,336

¹ Figures are yearly totals unless otherwise specified.

² Seasonal benefit data included commencing 1950.

³ On last working day of each month.

⁴ Since 1954 this is an estimate.

⁵ Commencing 1957, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants.

⁶ The statistics on registrations for employment are compiled from two different Unemployment Insurance Commission's reporting forms. Registrations on file at the end of the year is a statistical count of applications on file at the close of business on a specified day (Form UIC 757), excluding certain categories of registrations. Registrations received, (as well as vacancies notified and placements effected) during a year is a cumulative operational total (Form UIC 751).

Sources: Monthly report "Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act", Catalogue No. 73-001, DBS; "Monthly Statement of the Unemployment Insurance Commission"; "Labour Gazette", Tables D-1 and 2.

TABLE 17. Employment¹ Indexes, by Industrial Divisions (1949 = 100)

Monthly averages	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation ³	Public utility	Trade	Finance ⁴	Service ⁵
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
1926	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	..	..	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	..	..	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	..	..	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	58.7	59.5	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	51.5	58.2	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	42.3	53.2	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	33.1	51.1	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	30.0	50.6	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	35.4	54.9	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	40.0	57.4	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	43.4	60.4	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	50.7	64.6	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	48.1	63.4	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	46.5	62.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	58.5	69.6	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	85.0	80.8	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	113.3	91.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	133.8	91.9	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	129.8	94.0	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	108.8	92.9	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	90.2	92.5	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	130.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1961	118.1	71.6	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9
1962	121.4	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	124.3	108.3	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5

¹ Data reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Prior to 1949 monthly data were compiled as of the first of the month and refer to the last pay period of previous month, i.e. January data actually relate to the last pay period in December. The annual averages during this period therefore relate to the 12 months ending November 30. Commencing in 1949 monthly data refer to the last pay period of the month to which the report relates, i.e. January data relate to the last pay period in January. Annual averages for the period 1949 and subsequent years therefore relate to calendar years and are not strictly comparable with averages for earlier years. Newfoundland is included starting in 1949.

² Excludes agriculture, fishing, trapping and domestic service.

³ Includes storage and communication.

⁴ Includes insurance and real estate.

⁵ Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 18. Employment Indexes,¹ by Sex

Monthly averages	Industrial composite ² (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women	Manufacturing (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
1961	118.1	116.3	124.2	23.9	108.9	110.4	104.0	22.9
1962	121.4	119.4	128.6	24.1	113.3	114.6	109.1	23.1

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 19. Employment¹ Indexes, by Manufacturing² Industries (1949 - 100)

Monthly averages	Durable manufacturing						Non-durable manufacturing ³						
	Wood products	Iron and steel	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metals	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic minerals	Food and beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper products	Chemical products	Petroleum and coal	Rubber products
1939	60.7	45.6	45.9	48.6	37.4	46.2	63.3	67.9	71.3	58.8	47.6	65.6	69.3
1940	68.1	58.2	64.6	56.3	44.8	52.1	66.5	80.1	79.2	65.4	57.4	68.3	72.1
1941	82.3	85.6	112.1	83.2	61.1	65.4	74.0	88.9	86.0	73.3	105.0	69.1	85.8
1942	85.4	117.3	172.3	116.4	73.1	71.6	77.3	91.7	89.7	77.3	188.9	74.3	82.5
1943	80.3	123.1	224.0	142.8	86.7	71.6	79.1	88.0	85.7	76.3	185.1	78.7	80.3
1944	84.0	113.9	222.8	128.0	81.9	71.1	89.2	86.3	82.7	79.0	174.1	83.1	85.6
1945	86.3	100.6	161.5	101.7	80.1	72.8	90.3	86.6	83.8	81.9	139.9	87.0	107.1
1946	89.2	89.2	101.5	84.0	79.3	84.5	94.7	88.7	86.3	90.9	93.3	90.8	95.8
1947	100.6	96.4	101.7	95.1	96.1	95.3	97.4	94.8	91.5	99.9	95.2	92.7	117.2
1948	103.2	101.5	100.2	100.9	99.9	97.8	100.6	99.9	95.4	103.4	98.6	97.9	108.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.6	99.2	99.6	98.6	108.8	105.5	101.2	102.3	99.8	101.0	102.7	106.3	103.6
1951	108.0	111.0	117.4	109.8	120.4	113.7	103.0	104.3	100.6	108.6	110.3	113.5	108.3
1952	102.0	113.2	138.7	110.6	122.1	110.8	105.2	93.4	101.0	108.4	114.1	119.6	102.8
1953	104.7	111.0	153.1	118.3	136.3	113.7	104.6	93.2	100.8	110.2	117.3	119.4	108.3
1954	101.0	99.8	133.9	117.4	132.9	114.8	105.6	80.4	91.5	114.8	121.1	120.9	102.7
1955	107.3	102.9	131.2	125.3	137.4	123.6	106.9	85.4	91.9	118.2	122.2	125.6	109.6
1956	110.3	112.4	141.6	132.5	152.2	134.0	109.6	86.8	94.0	123.7	127.7	133.5	114.3
1957	105.5	113.4	142.1	128.3	150.4	132.2	111.4	84.4	94.2	123.5	133.5	140.0	110.4
1958	102.6	102.6	128.8	122.3	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.5	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1960	103.2	106.1	106.8	129.2	133.1	140.0	114.4	77.1	89.9	124.0	132.3	137.5	101.0
1961	102.9	103.0	105.0	124.3	132.9	138.2	114.2	78.3	90.5	123.7	131.4	137.0	98.9
1962	107.4	109.2	111.1	124.6	148.1	146.7	116.4	81.4	92.7	125.9	132.6	139.3	105.8

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.

³ In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 20. Employment¹ Indexes, Industrial Composite,² by Provinces (1949-100)

Monthly averages	Canada ³	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	104.3	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	118.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3
1962	121.4	133.2	135.8	94.4	103.8	121.6	123.0	111.1	124.6	158.1	115.7

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

³ The Canada index from 1926 to 1938 includes an estimate for employment in the Maritime and Prairie regions.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 21. Employment¹ Indexes, Industrial Composite, by Urban² Areas (1949 = 199)

Monthly averages	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1926 .....	..	55.9	56.5	52.1	51.0	50.8	35.3	62.6	..	..	44.6
1927 .....	..	62.8	58.9	55.8	54.1	52.7	30.4	65.6	..	..	44.9
1928 .....	..	67.6	61.8	60.1	57.4	58.3	48.5	69.5	..	..	46.6
1929 .....	..	70.1	65.9	62.8	62.1	65.6	54.1	70.8	..	..	48.8
1930 .....	..	70.7	63.9	64.0	59.6	58.3	45.4	67.8	..	..	49.0
1931 .....	..	61.3	55.3	58.7	53.7	48.0	31.1	61.3	..	..	46.6
1932 .....	..	57.4	50.4	51.6	48.8	42.8	27.7	54.6	..	..	39.5
1933 .....	..	53.7	46.3	46.9	44.8	38.1	26.8	50.6	..	..	37.1
1934 .....	..	53.6	48.3	51.8	47.9	43.0	32.9	52.3	..	..	39.1
1935 .....	..	54.7	49.9	53.2	49.9	47.4	40.6	55.4	..	..	43.1
1936 .....	..	53.7	52.6	55.3	52.0	50.2	42.8	58.2	..	..	46.3
1937 .....	..	56.6	57.8	56.1	55.3	57.3	51.7	60.0	..	..	49.4
1938 .....	..	60.6	59.4	55.0	55.0	54.6	48.8	58.7	..	..	48.7
1939 .....	..	67.5	60.9	57.0	56.3	53.1	47.1	59.2	..	..	49.7
1940 .....	..	69.5	64.2	63.5	61.9	63.0	56.3	62.8	..	..	53.5
1941 .....	..	87.3	76.5	77.5	74.4	79.3	79.0	74.4	..	..	64.2
1942 .....	..	111.9	87.6	82.7	87.0	92.5	97.8	79.7	..	..	88.7
1943 .....	..	135.7	97.6	85.3	93.6	92.5	105.7	83.6	..	..	105.9
1944 .....	..	134.1	97.7	84.8	95.0	89.7	100.8	87.2	..	..	104.6
1945	113.8	109.3	90.4	82.8	89.2	87.6	84.1	85.9	..	..	96.1
1946	103.3	85.4	88.6	88.1	86.7	82.2	82.9	90.3	..	..	85.9
1947	96.1	93.2	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	92.2	93.9	93.5	82.1	96.9
1948	98.0	100.5	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	94.5	97.1	97.0	90.8	102.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	98.7	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	102.2	100.1	100.6	111.0	99.0
1951	109.5	101.6	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	107.7	102.7	102.9	120.1	101.4
1952	116.6	105.2	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	107.0	104.0	106.9	129.9	100.1
1953	115.2	110.8	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	110.9	103.9	112.3	145.7	102.1
1954	113.4	110.5	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	91.5	103.4	119.2	145.2	102.6
1955	113.3	108.0	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	103.4	104.6	115.3	155.2	107.9
1956	118.4	111.0	126.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	104.9	106.8	118.6	174.9	117.4
1957	117.8	110.8	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	95.9	107.7	122.2	180.2	120.4
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1960	117.8	110.4	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	76.2	111.4	131.3	184.8	113.8
1961	122.6	113.3	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	72.8	110.3	135.2	189.0	111.3
1962	124.9	120.0	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	72.1	110.6	139.9	201.6	114.2

¹ See footnotes 1 and 2, Table 17.

² Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls" Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 22. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Industrial Divisions

Monthly averages	Industrial composite ¹	Forestry	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation ³	Public utility	Trade	Finance ⁴	Service ⁵
				Total	Durable	Non-durable						
				dollars								
1926 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	58.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.87	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.11	77.05	95.90	80.73	87.09	75.26	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962	80.55	81.42	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

³ Includes storage and communication.

⁴ Includes insurance and real estate.

⁵ Excludes public administration and defence and such community services as health and education.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 23. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Manufacturing² Industries

Monthly averages	Durable manufacturing						Non-durable manufacturing ³						
	Wood products	Iron and steel	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metals	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic minerals	Food and beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper products	Chemical products	Petroleum and coal	Rubber products
	dollars												
1939	19.32	25.14	26.73	27.24	24.38	23.17	22.76	18.00	17.15	26.87	28.14	35.31	21.45
1940	20.59	27.36	30.48	27.88	25.43	24.64	23.42	19.17	17.98	28.91	28.69	36.01	22.96
1941	22.16	30.07	32.52	29.90	27.50	26.20	23.80	20.40	19.20	30.64	28.05	36.93	25.76
1942	23.92	32.68	34.35	31.79	30.59	27.75	25.67	21.37	20.10	31.45	28.55	37.94	27.59
1943	25.56	34.40	36.37	33.30	31.86	29.82	27.25	22.91	21.55	32.09	30.69	39.41	29.90
1944	26.63	36.07	37.62	34.88	32.66	31.13	28.04	24.03	22.90	33.20	32.07	39.57	32.39
1945	27.94	36.17	40.46	35.31	33.52	30.85	28.76	24.58	23.58	34.13	33.84	41.73	32.46
1946	29.12	35.11	38.08	35.64	33.20	31.35	29.97	25.87	24.72	37.37	34.96	41.78	32.61
1947	32.68	40.00	42.43	39.96	37.71	36.53	33.45	29.24	27.16	43.64	39.51	45.59	38.45
1948	35.90	44.75	46.67	45.19	43.26	41.54	37.45	33.78	29.87	49.10	44.23	51.99	42.60
1949	39.23	48.34	50.36	49.03	47.79	45.12	40.40	37.84	32.25	51.81	47.61	55.77	44.89
1950	41.48	51.24	53.33	51.78	50.25	48.19	42.59	39.96	33.79	55.12	50.22	61.55	47.68
1951	46.02	57.23	58.23	58.01	55.91	53.39	46.71	43.02	35.97	62.89	56.08	69.20	53.77
1952	50.05	62.77	63.09	64.24	61.11	58.03	50.20	46.48	38.60	66.85	61.07	78.72	57.77
1953	52.57	65.86	67.65	66.77	63.42	61.37	52.41	48.25	40.25	69.51	64.13	82.72	61.09
1954	54.17	67.39	68.88	69.52	66.18	63.88	54.39	50.02	40.64	72.18	66.83	85.87	62.47
1955	56.06	70.71	70.95	72.52	68.26	66.44	56.29	51.92	41.46	75.03	69.98	89.68	65.05
1956	57.67	74.95	74.09	75.64	72.27	69.52	58.48	53.48	43.18	79.37	73.99	94.53	68.43
1957	59.80	78.64	77.28	80.23	75.22	72.94	61.73	55.89	44.14	82.77	79.29	101.24	71.13
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.41	104.31	74.27
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12
1960	67.64	88.60	88.71	90.02	84.64	81.05	69.25	62.36	48.41	91.57	90.92	115.74	79.98
1961	69.71	91.88	91.90	93.05	87.85	84.59	71.18	64.35	50.26	95.21	94.93	117.46	83.24
1962	71.35	94.71	96.13	94.80	89.41	88.15	72.70	66.31	51.52	97.66	98.57	121.22	86.43

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² Average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 22.

³ In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 24. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Provinces

Monthly averages	Canada ²	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	dollars										
1939	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.48	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.04	63.98	63.47	75.33	81.15	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.55	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	78.00	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.00	87.44

¹ See footnote 1, Table 17.

² See footnote 2, Table 17.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 25. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,¹ by Urban² Areas

Monthly averages	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	dollars										
1939	23.42	18.62	22.82	23.17	25.05	24.19	27.79	24.29	22.58	23.49	25.07
1940 .....	..	20.88	24.27	24.01	26.20	26.50	33.43	24.66	..	..	25.39
1941 .....	..	21.74	26.39	26.21	28.07	29.19	36.94	25.97	..	..	26.80
1942 .....	..	23.62	28.21	27.00	29.75	31.35	39.18	27.32	..	..	30.42
1943 .....	..	26.69	31.00	27.57	31.79	32.49	41.49	28.22	..	..	33.37
1944 .....	..	29.44	31.82	28.65	32.69	33.15	42.61	28.93	..	..	33.49
1945	30.42	28.83	32.20	29.33	32.66	32.89	40.39	29.60	..	..	33.58
1946	29.17	27.96	32.24	30.01	33.12	32.59	38.23	30.65	..	..	33.21
1947	32.23	30.98	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	43.49	33.37	32.00	32.97	36.40
1948	33.49	33.51	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	47.33	36.85	35.57	37.58	40.20
1949	35.44	35.67	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	50.75	39.31	38.26	40.59	43.76
1950	36.35	37.40	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	54.60	40.94	39.98	42.35	45.68
1951	39.61	40.48	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	58.22	45.27	43.62	47.03	50.12
1952	44.10	43.95	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	63.03	49.06	48.08	52.05	55.77
1953	46.19	46.99	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	67.63	51.89	50.76	57.93	59.23
1954	47.79	48.58	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	68.26	53.84	53.87	57.36	61.41
1955	49.68	50.84	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	71.23	55.74	55.69	59.39	63.62
1956	51.73	53.64	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	71.33	57.84	58.59	63.10	67.41
1957	54.80	56.22	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	73.58	60.58	62.69	65.36	71.46
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.63
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1960	62.03	63.77	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	84.98	68.64	69.68	72.62	81.42
1961	64.78	66.47	77.06	72.85	81.60	86.84	87.29	70.42	72.81	74.79	83.82
1962	67.46	69.94	79.82	75.18	84.10	89.68	90.44	72.25	75.90	76.71	85.80

¹ See footnotes 1 and 2, Table 17.

² Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-201, and monthly report "Employment and Payrolls", Catalogue No. 72-002, DBS.

TABLE 26. Average Hourly Earnings¹

Monthly averages	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods ²	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
dollars per hour											
1945	0.85	0.85	0.94	0.69	0.76	0.61	0.59	0.72	0.52	0.50	0.53
1946	0.88	0.88	0.97	0.71	0.77	0.64	0.62	0.73	0.56	0.54	0.56
1947	0.99	1.00	1.11	0.81	0.88	0.74	0.71	0.88	0.64	0.62	0.63
1948	1.12	1.11	1.25	0.92	0.99	0.85	0.80	1.00	0.71	0.74	0.71
1949	1.18	1.16	1.28	0.99	1.07	0.91	0.86	1.05	0.75	0.83	0.76
1950	1.22	1.22	1.30	1.04	1.13	0.96	0.90	1.11	0.79	0.86	0.79
1951	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.18	1.27	1.08	0.99	1.26	0.86	0.97	0.87
1952	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.30	1.41	1.18	1.10	1.35	0.92	1.04	0.92
1953	1.54	1.57	1.50	1.36	1.48	1.23	1.16	1.43	0.97	1.08	0.96
1954	1.58	1.62	1.48	1.41	1.52	1.30	1.21	1.46	1.00	1.10	0.99
1955	1.61	1.66	1.48	1.45	1.56	1.33	1.25	1.49	1.02	1.12	0.98
1956	1.73	1.80	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.39	1.31	1.57	1.05	1.15	1.01
1957	1.88	1.95	1.62	1.61	1.73	1.47	1.39	1.66	1.11	1.21	1.05
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.71	1.14	1.25	1.08
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.14
1961	2.13	2.20	1.77	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.61	1.87	1.24	1.38	1.18
1962	2.18	2.26	1.83	1.88	2.04	1.73	1.64	1.94	1.28	1.42	1.22
Manufacturing										Construction	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and general engineering
dollars per hour											
1945	0.61	0.68	0.76	0.75	0.87	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.68	0.74	0.81
1946	0.65	0.74	0.79	0.76	0.88	0.77	0.72	0.68	0.70	0.77	0.84
1947	0.75	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.98	0.88	0.86	0.78	0.81	0.85	0.92
1948	0.84	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.00	1.00	0.89	0.93	0.94	1.02
1949	0.93	1.06	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.07	1.09	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.08
1950	0.96	1.11	1.23	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.15	1.02	1.05	1.06	1.14
1951	1.07	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.35	1.30	1.29	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.29
1952	1.15	1.43	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.40	1.28	1.33	1.32	1.44
1953	1.21	1.52	1.59	1.53	1.57	1.53	1.44	1.36	1.38	1.44	1.58
1954	1.26	1.61	1.66	1.58	1.62	1.60	1.50	1.42	1.45	1.48	1.61
1955	1.29	1.67	1.73	1.64	1.67	1.66	1.51	1.46	1.51	1.52	1.63
1956	1.34	1.78	1.81	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.59	1.53	1.60	1.65	1.77
1957	1.40	1.87	1.89	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.66	1.61	1.72	1.76	1.90
1958	1.46	1.94	1.98	1.91	1.90	1.94	1.72	1.68	1.82	1.78	1.94
1959	1.49	1.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.04	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.97	1.94	2.12
1961	1.61	2.17	2.22	2.13	2.12	2.15	1.88	1.87	2.04	1.98	2.17
1962	1.65	2.24	2.31	2.18	2.21	2.17	1.91	1.93	2.10	2.06	2.25

¹ Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 15 persons and over keep records of hours actually worked, mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Newfoundland is included starting in 1949.

² In addition to those listed, tobacco products, petroleum and coal, and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", Catalogue No. 72-202, and monthly report "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages", Catalogue No. 72-003, DBS.

TABLE 27. Average Weekly Hours¹

Monthly averages	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods ²	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1945	43.9	45.7	40.8	44.1	44.5	43.7	43.5	43.7	42.9	45.5	39.7
1946	42.7	44.9	39.2	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.4	41.8	41.8	43.9	38.7
1947	42.3	44.4	37.2	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.0	42.7	40.5	43.2	38.5
1948	42.8	44.9	38.3	42.3	42.5	42.1	42.3	41.6	39.3	42.7	37.8
1949	42.7	45.4	37.7	42.2	42.4	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.2	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	42.6	41.3	39.4	43.3	38.3
1951	43.1	44.1	39.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	42.0	40.9	38.6	41.2	37.1
1952	42.7	44.4	38.6	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	41.0	40.3	41.2	38.2
1953	42.6	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.7	40.9	41.3	40.8	39.9	41.1	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.7	38.8	41.3	36.9
1955	43.2	44.1	39.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.8	43.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.1	42.2	38.3
1957	42.3	42.9	39.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	39.5	41.5	37.4
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.4	39.0	41.7	37.6
1961	41.8	42.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	40.4	42.0	38.2
1962	41.7	41.9	40.3	40.7	41.2	40.2	40.2	41.7	40.1	42.1	38.1
	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and general engineering
1945	43.6	47.7	41.5	45.7	44.4	44.4	43.1	46.0	45.0	38.9	40.2
1946	42.9	47.6	41.1	43.3	41.7	43.2	41.6	44.3	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947	42.2	47.6	40.8	43.6	42.1	43.2	41.0	44.6	43.0	39.3	39.3
1948	41.1	47.1	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.1	40.6	44.6	43.4	39.2	40.0
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.8	42.2	43.3	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.0
1950	41.5	46.9	40.6	42.5	42.5	43.3	41.1	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.5
1951	41.4	46.6	40.1	42.0	41.7	42.4	41.0	44.5	42.8	40.3	39.4
1952	41.8	44.8	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.1	44.0	41.9	41.5	41.0
1953	42.0	43.5	39.9	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.1	43.6	41.8	41.7	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.8	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.5	40.3	39.9
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.2	41.3	40.7	43.4	41.3	39.9	39.5
1956	41.2	42.3	40.1	41.6	40.3	41.0	40.8	43.2	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.5	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.7	40.3	42.7	40.9	41.2	41.3
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0
1961	41.1	41.2	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.7	42.4	40.8	40.3	39.9
1962	41.1	41.1	38.8	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.8	42.8	41.0	40.3	39.7

¹ Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 15 persons and over keep records of hours actually worked, mainly hourly rated or production workers. Statistics are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month. Data include hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949 onwards.

² In addition to those listed, tobacco products, petroleum products and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Sources: Annual report "Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", Catalogue No. 72-202, and monthly report "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages", Catalogue No. 72-003, DBS.

TABLE 28. Industry Selling Price Indexes,¹ Selected Industries 1956 = 100

Monthly averages	Food and beverages									
	Slaughtering and meat packing	Fruit and vegetable preparations	Flour mills	Bread and other bakery products	Distilled liquors	Breweries	Sugar refining			
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1957	110.0	104.3	98.9	106.5	106.6	102.5	128.3			
1958	116.2	102.7	100.2	109.3	106.6	104.1	103.6			
1959	112.8	102.9	103.6	112.9	106.6	104.8	93.6			
1960	108.3	104.8	104.4	114.3	106.4	106.8	95.6			
1961	113.5	104.0	108.4	115.2	106.4	106.8	95.1			
1962	119.4	103.5	120.0	116.8	107.4	106.8	97.4			
	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	Rubber goods including footwear	Leather products		Textile mills					
			Leather footwear	Leather tanning	Cotton yarn and cloth	Woollen cloth	Synthetic textiles and silk			
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0
1957	100.0	99.9	100.4	98.3	99.0	105.6	100.2			100.2
1958	100.0	99.1	100.6	101.1	98.1	101.6	99.6			99.6
1959	101.1	99.3	105.6	130.8	96.4	98.6	99.0			99.0
1960	101.4	102.5	109.6	119.2	96.0	100.4	96.2			96.2
1961	102.2	100.8	110.0	119.3	96.8	101.4	96.2			96.2
1962	102.4	90.7	110.8	126.4	99.9	101.6	96.9			96.9
	Clothing and knitting mills			Wood products				Paper products		
	Men's factory clothing	Hosiery	Other knitted goods	Veneers and ply-woods	Sash door and planing mills	Lumber mills	Furniture	Paper boxes and bags	Pulp mills	Paper mills
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1957	101.7	94.3	100.7	95.4	100.6	93.9	103.8	101.6	98.3	101.9
1958	101.9	93.7	100.2	88.9	100.0	93.1	103.9	102.0	100.1	102.6
1959	102.3	92.0	96.7	93.3	100.9	98.6	105.2	103.4	98.0	102.8
1960	103.2	88.1	93.7	87.5	100.4	95.0	106.0	103.9	96.4	103.7
1961	103.8	87.8	91.4	83.4	100.4	92.0	106.1	104.0	93.7	105.2
1962	106.2	86.8	91.8	85.2	100.3	95.9	106.0	104.5	96.4	107.1

See footnote and sources at end of table.

TABLE 28. Industry Selling Price Indexes,¹ Selected Industries (1956-100) - Concluded

Monthly averages	Iron and steel products						Transportation equipment		Non-ferrous metal products			
	Agri- cultural imple- ments	Iron castings	Pig iron	Steel ingots and castings	Rolled iron and steel products	Wire and wire goods	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts industry	Alumi- num products	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1957	103.8	103.7	105.0	108.6	106.4	105.1	107.0	102.0	102.1	81.2	93.9	
1958	108.2	105.3	105.8	108.9	107.4	106.2	111.0	103.4	100.8	75.8	88.2	
1959	110.1	104.1	105.4	115.7	107.2	105.6	115.2	103.4	100.2	82.3	90.7	
1960	111.2	105.6	105.6	119.6	107.6	106.0	116.3	104.6	101.8	83.4	93.4	
1961	113.3	107.2	105.5	121.1	107.0	106.2	116.8	106.0	102.8	83.0	95.4	
1962	115.2	107.0	106.0	120.0	106.6	105.6	119.1	107.1	103.5	85.4	99.1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Petro- leum refining	Chemicals and allied products					Miscel- laneous
Heavy elec- trical machinery	Refrig- erators, vacuum cleaners and appli- ances	Wires and cables	Artifi- cial abra- sives	Concrete products	Clay products from domestic clay		Acids, alkalies and salts	Ferti- lizers	Medic- inal and phar- maceu- ticals	Paints, var- nishes and lacquers	Soaps, washing com- pounds and cleaners	Buttons, buckles and fasteners
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1957	105.2	95.6	86.9	106.0	100.3	102.2	104.0	101.8	100.7	101.2	101.9	
1958	98.0	95.8	80.3	109.6	99.4	104.2	100.9	103.6	102.7	101.1	103.9	
1959	97.7	94.8	85.5	111.6	98.9	106.8	100.4	105.2	101.8	102.2	105.8	
1960	96.7	89.2	86.2	113.0	96.9	109.8	99.7	104.6	101.5	102.1	105.9	
1961	89.7	83.9	85.0	113.5	96.1	106.9	99.5	104.0	101.7	100.2	106.7	
1962	90.8	82.2	86.0	114.4	96.8	108.6	98.5	103.9	101.2	98.5	107.7	

¹ Industry Selling Price Indexes are published for most of the manufacturing industries and as such are the first Canadian "wholesale" price indexes to be organized according to an industry classification. Because of their common form of organization these indexes may be used in conjunction with a whole array of related statistics such as shipments, employment and inventories, to name a few, which also conform to the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, Industry Selling Price Indexes have a clearly defined conceptual basis which fits into a common framework of analytical statistics. For this reason and because of their relatively high standard of representativeness they are recommended over their counterpart commodity series of the General Wholesale Index for purposes relating to output of manufacturing industries. However, because Industry Selling Price Indexes are available since 1956 the General Wholesale Index and its components must still be relied upon for earlier periods.

The indexes are weighted according to the value of shipments in 1953 as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Due to various difficulties the price data could not be extended prior to 1956 and that year is taken as the time base for the indexes.

Sources: Occasional report "Industry Selling Price Indexes 1956-1959", Catalogue No. 62-515, and monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, DBS.

TABLE 29. General Wholesale Price Indexes¹ (1935-39 = 100)

Monthly averages	General index ²	Principal components							
		Vegetable products	Animal products	Textile products	Wood products	Iron products	Non-ferrous metals products ³	Non-metallic minerals products	Chemical products
1926	130.3	137.3	133.2	140.3	138.7	104.8	136.0	117.3	126.0
1927	127.3	135.0	135.8	131.5	136.7	100.9	124.4	113.2	123.9
1928	125.6	127.6	144.0	132.6	137.0	97.7	125.1	108.6	120.1
1929	124.6	125.7	145.2	128.1	130.3	98.2	134.9	109.0	120.2
1930	112.9	106.6	132.0	114.8	123.1	95.5	109.7	107.2	116.9
1931	94.0	78.1	98.4	103.0	109.7	91.6	87.9	101.5	109.2
1932	86.9	75.3	79.5	97.8	95.9	90.5	80.2	100.3	105.7
1933	87.4	81.4	79.1	97.8	87.2	89.5	87.5	99.1	102.4
1934	93.4	91.5	89.5	102.2	90.7	91.2	87.5	100.9	102.3
1935	94.4	92.9	94.9	99.6	89.9	91.7	95.7	99.7	99.9
1936	96.8	98.3	96.0	101.4	93.6	92.6	97.6	98.2	98.4
1937	107.7	118.6	105.6	105.4	102.5	105.4	107.7	100.6	101.1
1938	102.0	100.5	102.6	95.5	106.9	105.8	98.9	101.5	100.4
1939	99.2	89.1	100.6	98.9	107.5	104.8	100.0	99.7	100.3
1940	108.0	98.1	106.1	118.1	119.0	108.7	106.9	106.7	108.5
1941	116.4	106.1	123.8	128.4	127.0	112.8	107.2	111.1	118.6
1942	123.0	114.9	137.1	131.2	132.3	116.0	107.2	114.5	127.9
1943	127.9	123.5	146.9	130.8	142.2	116.8	107.8	115.6	125.3
1944	130.6	129.1	146.6	130.7	151.6	117.8	107.8	114.3	124.9
1945	132.1	131.6	150.0	130.8	154.9	117.9	107.6	113.5	124.0
1946	138.9	134.2	160.2	137.9	172.1	127.4	108.0	114.5	120.3
1947	163.3	157.3	183.0	179.5	208.8	140.7	130.2	129.1	136.7
1948	193.4	185.7	236.7	216.3	238.3	161.4	146.9	150.8	152.2
1949	198.3	190.5	237.5	222.5	241.6	175.5	145.2	158.3	155.2
1950	211.2	202.0	251.3	246.7	258.3	183.6	159.5	164.8	157.8
1951	240.2	218.6	297.7	295.9	295.5	208.7	180.6	169.8	187.3
1952	226.0	210.3	248.2	251.5	291.0	219.0	172.9	173.9	180.1
1953	220.7	199.0	241.7	239.0	288.6	221.4	168.6	176.9	175.7
1954	217.0	196.8	236.0	231.1	286.8	213.4	167.5	177.0	176.4
1955	218.9	195.1	226.0	226.2	295.7	221.4	187.6	175.2	177.0
1956	225.6	197.3	227.7	230.2	303.7	239.8	199.2	180.8	180.1
1957	227.4	197.0	238.4	236.0	299.4	252.7	176.0	189.3	182.3
1958	227.8	198.1	250.7	229.0	298.5	252.6	167.3	188.5	183.0
1959	230.6	199.5	254.3	228.0	304.0	255.7	174.6	186.5	187.0
1960	230.9	203.0	247.6	229.8	303.8	256.2	177.8	185.6	188.2
1961	233.3	203.1	254.7	234.5	305.1	258.1	181.6	185.2	188.7
1962 ⁷	240.0	211.6	262.5	241.2	315.8	256.2	192.1	189.1	190.5

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 29. General Wholesale Price Indexes¹ (1935-39 = 100) - Concluded

Monthly averages	Special Groupings						
	Non farm products ³	Raw and partly manufactured goods ⁴	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods ⁴	Iron and non-ferrous metals ⁵	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods		
					Iron and non-ferrous metals products ⁶	Iron products	Non-ferrous metals products ⁶
1926	125.9	129.1	133.0	112.8	103.8	..	..
1927	121.0	129.0	128.3	106.6	100.2	..	..
1928	119.3	125.9	126.3	104.6	98.3	..	..
1929	118.2	126.1	123.7	107.7	100.3	..	..
1930	110.7	107.5	116.1	98.8	96.2	..	..
1931	100.7	83.2	99.5	90.0	91.3	..	..
1932	95.1	75.5	92.8	87.0	90.2	..	..
1933	92.9	79.3	93.3	88.4	90.4	..	..
1934	95.3	89.9	97.7	89.5	91.3	..	..
1935	94.8	93.8	94.7	92.0	91.8	92.1	86.2
1936	96.2	98.2	96.1	94.1	92.6	92.6	92.0
1937	104.2	113.7	104.4	109.2	105.1	104.5	114.3
1938	102.3	99.4	103.5	102.7	106.1	106.4	101.6
1939	102.7	94.9	101.9	102.0	104.7	104.7	105.5
1940	112.2	103.1	109.9	107.2	107.8	107.3	116.4
1941	118.4	114.4	118.8	109.8	111.6	111.0	121.5
1942	122.0	123.0	123.7	111.8	114.8	114.4	121.3
1943	124.7	131.1	126.9	112.6	115.7	115.3	121.4
1944	127.0	134.4	129.1	113.2	116.8	116.5	121.6
1945	127.6	136.2	129.8	113.1	116.8	116.5	121.2
1946	135.2	140.1	138.0	120.6	126.0	126.2	122.6
1947	160.3	164.3	162.4	146.7	139.7	138.6	158.4
1948	184.9	196.3	192.4	171.3	158.3	157.1	178.6
1949	190.9	197.1	199.2	177.3	172.4	172.1	177.6
1950	204.2	212.8	211.0	190.8	179.6	178.8	192.6
1951	233.2	237.9	242.4	222.4	203.5	202.0	229.0
1952	226.0	218.7	230.7	225.0	213.3	212.1	233.0
1953	223.3	207.0	228.8	223.1	216.5	215.5	233.4
1954	219.6	204.8	224.2	217.9	212.6	211.3	233.4
1955	225.9	209.7	224.5	237.2	218.2	215.4	263.8
1956	235.7	215.8	231.5	256.6	232.7	229.3	287.8
1957	236.0	209.4	237.9	247.6	245.2	244.4	257.6
1958	233.0	209.3	238.3	240.8	249.0	249.3	245.5
1959	236.0	210.9	241.6	248.3	251.6	251.0	261.2
1960	237.0	209.6	242.2	250.6	253.5	252.6	269.1
1961	239.1	212.6	244.5	253.3	254.4	253.4	270.1
1962 ⁷	244.8	223.8	249.0	258.2	254.3	253.0	275.8

¹ The General Wholesale Index is a commodity classified index of prices. The index is "general" inasmuch as it incorporates a diverse selection of both primary and processed commodities. It is called "wholesale" because its ingredient prices relate to that broad and heterogeneous area of commodity distribution which excludes only retail trade. In fact, the term "wholesale" is more of a connotation of bulk trading than of any homogeneous level of distribution. Thus, though the index mainly includes prices of producers, it also covers transactions of "middle men" who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

The entire index is presently on a 1935-39 time base, though 1926 weights are used for the years from 1926 to 1934 and 1935-39 weights from the year 1935 on. The weights used are values in exchange in both periods, though the definition of these values differ. In 1926, at the individual commodity level, the weight used is the total value in exchange, but at the group level, to avoid duplication, the weight assigned is the gross value less the estimated value which received further processing. In the 1935-39 weighting base full value in exchange is used at the commodity and group levels.

³ Includes gold.

⁴ Consists of General Wholesale Index less animal products and vegetable products component groups.

⁵ The series comprise the General Wholesale Index.

⁶ Consists of iron products and non-ferrous metals products component groups less gold.

⁷ Excludes gold.

⁸ Preliminary.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report "Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952", Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.

TABLE 30. Other Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages	Thirty industrial materials ¹	Building materials		Canadian farm products				
		Residential ²	Non- residential ³	Total ⁴	Commodities		Regional	
					Field	Animal	East	West
		1935-39=100	1949=100			1935-39=100		
1926	144.3	48.1	..	144.4	158.5	130.2	147.7	141.1
1927	139.6	47.0	..	138.6	149.4	127.8	136.1	141.2
1928	134.4	47.7	..	136.3	134.3	138.2	134.8	137.7
1929	132.8	49.3	..	140.8	137.2	144.4	140.5	141.2
1930	110.3	46.0	..	119.5	105.8	133.3	129.8	109.3
1931	86.8	41.7	..	78.9	65.0	92.7	88.4	69.3
1932	74.2	38.4	..	65.5	60.4	70.5	70.3	60.6
1933	78.3	39.0	..	69.3	69.3	69.2	74.3	64.2
1934	86.8	41.9	..	83.5	80.5	86.5	88.2	78.8
1935	90.3	40.6	58.0	89.2	84.4	94.1	91.6	86.9
1936	96.9	42.4	58.4	97.9	102.2	93.7	99.6	96.2
1937	116.3	46.9	63.0	117.4	128.9	106.0	109.8	125.1
1938	95.8	44.5	61.4	102.9	100.9	104.8	100.1	105.6
1939	99.0	44.9	60.3	92.6	83.7	101.5	98.8	86.3
1940	113.3	48.4	62.2	96.1	85.4	106.7	102.1	90.0
1941	125.2	53.8	66.1	106.6	88.9	124.4	115.7	97.5
1942	135.1	57.4	69.2	127.1	109.7	144.6	140.0	114.3
1943	140.0	61.0	70.2	145.4	129.0	161.8	154.8	136.1
1944	143.1	64.3	70.9	155.3	144.5	166.1	156.1	154.6
1945	143.2	65.0	71.4	166.4	162.5	170.2	163.7	169.0
1946	148.6	67.8	75.0	179.5	177.9	181.2	171.0	187.9
1947	187.0	79.1	84.5	192.2	184.1	200.2	186.2	198.1
1948	222.7	95.4	95.9	232.1	200.6	263.7	239.5	224.8
1949	218.0	100.0	100.0	228.7	191.9	265.4	232.2	225.1
1950	244.6	106.4	105.0	236.7	191.9	281.4	238.2	235.1
1951	296.1	125.5	118.6	268.6	200.4	336.9	280.4	256.8
1952	252.6	124.9	123.2	250.2	223.0	277.5	268.8	231.7
1953	232.3	123.9	124.4	221.6	179.4	263.8	231.2	212.1
1954	223.7	121.7	121.8	213.6	170.9	256.2	224.8	202.2
1955	236.0	124.3	123.4	212.6	180.1	245.1	223.6	201.6
1956	248.2	128.5	128.0	214.2	181.6	246.9	228.5	200.0
1957	240.3	128.4	130.0	213.6	169.2	258.0	225.0	202.2
1958	229.8	127.3	129.8	222.9	171.4	274.5	234.6	211.2
1959	240.2	130.0	131.7	223.9	176.1	271.6	236.8	210.9
1960	240.4	129.2	132.3	226.6	189.1	264.1	240.4	212.8
1961	243.2	128.3	131.1	225.5	181.0	270.0	235.5	215.5
1962	248.0	129.7	131.9	228.0	170.0	286.0	242.9	213.3

¹ This index is based on a selection of thirty raw material commodities possessing some of the more flexible prices. On a monthly basis the index is considered to be a sensitive indicator of economic conditions. It is a simple geometric average of the prices included, using prices in 1935-39 as a base.

² This index was developed to measure the price change of materials in housing costs. The weights are based on the estimated material requirement in a national housing target for the year 1946. The index calculated on a 1935-39=100 base is arithmetically converted to a 1949 time base.

³ This index is designed to measure the price changes of materials used in non-residential building construction. The weights are obtained from data on cost of building materials provided by general and trade contractors for a sample of buildings constructed in Canada during the years 1948-50. The index is on a 1949 time base.

⁴ Wheat prices used in this index are buying prices of the Canadian Wheat Board, for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Manitoba Northern at Fort William-Port Arthur. The initial payment price is first used and revised as further payments are announced, commencing August 1, 1949. Western oats and barley were brought under the control of the Canadian Wheat Board. Prices used since that time for the index have been initial payments to farmers, with participation payments included whenever they are announced. The index is on a 1935-39 time and weight base with value of commodities in farm marketings being used as weights.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report "Prices and Price Indexes 1949-1952", Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.

TABLE 31. Consumer Price Index,¹ 1949 = 100

Monthly averages	Main groups								Supplementary classifications					Farm family living ³
									Commodities				Services	
									Total	Durable	Non-durable			
											Total	Ex. food		
	Total	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation and reading	Tobacco and alcohol ²	Total	Durable	Total	Ex. food		
Component weights														1935-39=100
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	70	12	31	27	22	
1926	75.9	66.6	94.5	76.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.1
1927	74.6	65.3	93.3	74.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119.8
1928	75.0	65.6	95.6	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118.5
1929	75.8	67.1	97.5	73.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117.3
1930	75.3	65.6	100.0	71.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113.7
1931	67.9	51.4	97.3	62.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103.9
1932	61.7	42.8	89.5	55.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1933	58.8	42.3	80.4	51.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.8
1934	59.6	46.2	75.9	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.9
1935	59.9	47.2	76.6	53.6	83.4	68.4	64.0	59.2	51.9	..	..	..	80.5	97.9
1936	61.1	48.8	78.3	54.2	82.0	69.4	64.8	59.2	53.1	..	..	..	81.6	98.3
1937	63.0	51.4	81.3	55.4	83.1	70.3	65.5	60.2	55.2	..	..	..	83.1	102.9
1938	63.7	51.7	84.1	55.4	82.5	70.7	69.0	61.0	55.6	..	..	..	84.2	101.9
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	83.1	70.8	68.7	61.8	54.7	..	..	..	85.2	99.5
1940	65.7	52.6	86.6	59.9	84.0	71.0	70.9	65.6	57.7	..	..	..	86.5	108.5
1941	69.6	57.9	89.2	63.6	87.1	72.2	74.3	68.0	62.2	..	..	..	88.5	114.0
1942	72.9	63.4	90.7	65.8	90.0	73.7	76.8	70.9	66.3	..	..	..	89.9	119.0
1943	74.2	65.2	90.9	66.1	90.4	74.5	84.0	81.7	68.0	..	..	..	90.0	121.6
1944	74.6	65.5	91.2	66.6	90.8	75.4	86.5	85.4	68.5	..	..	..	90.0	122.8
1945	75.0	66.3	91.4	66.9	90.6	76.7	86.5	85.4	69.0	..	..	..	90.0	123.2
1946	77.5	70.0	91.8	69.2	90.9	78.4	89.4	88.6	72.2	..	..	..	91.0	127.1
1947	84.8	79.5	95.1	78.9	93.4	84.5	93.3	92.3	81.3	..	..	..	93.7	138.3
1948	97.0	97.5	98.3	95.6	97.3	93.1	98.2	97.5	96.7	..	..	..	97.2	162.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	173.2
1950	102.9	102.6	104.1	99.7	105.4	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.0	101.7	102.0	101.6	105.6	177.6
1951	113.7	117.0	113.7	109.8	113.0	111.0	109.7	111.5	114.0	115.7	113.8	110.6	112.7	198.6
1952	116.5	116.8	118.0	111.8	117.4	117.8	115.7	113.3	115.0	118.2	114.6	112.8	120.0	210.0
1953	115.5	112.6	120.0	110.1	119.2	120.1	116.7	108.0	112.5	117.2	111.8	111.5	124.1	203.6
1954	116.2	112.2	121.6	109.4	120.0	124.5	119.5	107.3	112.1	116.2	111.5	111.3	128.5	204.5
1955	116.4	112.1	122.4	108.0	118.5	126.7	122.6	107.4	111.4	113.2	111.1	110.6	131.5	203.8
1956	118.1	113.4	124.2	108.6	123.3	130.0	125.3	107.7	112.2	112.9	112.0	111.4	135.7	204.5
1957	121.9	118.6	126.7	108.5	129.9	138.2	129.8	109.4	115.4	115.8	115.4	113.0	141.1	212.7
1958	125.1	122.1	129.0	109.7	133.8	145.4	138.4	110.6	118.1	117.5	118.2	114.9	146.0	217.0
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	118.4	118.5	118.4	116.6	150.1	220.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	119.4	118.2	119.5	117.6	153.4	221.7
1961	129.2	124.0	133.2	112.5	140.6	155.3	146.1	116.3	120.0	116.1	120.7	118.3	155.4	224.2
1962	130.7	126.2	134.8	113.5	140.4	158.3	147.3	117.8	121.0	115.3	122.1	119.1	157.6	228.5

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The basket is a constant or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket. Presently the index contains some 300 items.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the current index relates is composed of families—(a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000.

Starting with January 1961, the index is based on 1957 family expenditure patterns; for the years 1949 to 1960 on expenditure patterns in 1947-48, for the years 1940 to 1948 on expenditure patterns in 1937-38 and for the years 1926 to 1939 on expenditure patterns in 1926. The differing weight base periods are arithmetically linked to the time base 1949=100. Prior to 1949 the Consumer Price Index was known as the Cost of Living Index.

² Excludes alcohol from 1935 to 1948.

³ This index is designed to measure farm family living costs and is weighted by farm family expenditure patterns in 1935-39. It is available only for January, April and August of each year.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002 and occasional report "The Consumer Price Index (1949=100): Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures" Catalogue No. 62-518; periodical report "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services used by Farmers", Catalogue No. 62-004, DBS.

TABLE 32. Shipments¹ in Manufacturing, by Industries

Monthly averages	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Foods, beverages, tobacco	Rubber and leather products	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Products of petroleum and coal	Chemical products
million dollars												
1952	799.2	612.4	305.6	42.5	134.0	221.9	177.9	150.1	100.9	57.7	65.6	66.4
1953	819.9	660.2	308.9	42.2	129.9	234.2	174.9	174.1	103.3	70.7	67.4	73.5
1954	842.2	619.4	315.4	39.2	120.2	236.0	162.9	142.7	105.5	72.0	84.4	78.0
1955	905.3	724.6	321.2	45.0	131.2	265.0	187.0	162.7	136.6	80.2	96.0	87.0
1956	972.4	824.6	338.6	49.4	138.8	276.6	229.7	182.8	153.7	90.9	111.7	92.6
1957	1,025.1	823.1	368.4	47.1	139.1	266.4	242.6	189.1	140.0	89.9	124.7	100.3
1958	1,072.1	775.5	402.8	46.3	138.3	270.0	225.4	173.1	127.0	84.6	123.3	107.8
1959	1,108.2	834.0	416.6	51.6	146.5	287.9	256.5	168.5	144.8	87.3	105.2	114.9
1960	1,117.3	826.6	412.7	48.8	147.8	291.9	245.8	166.4	155.9	85.5	103.2	119.4
1961	1,155.4	835.0	425.8	51.6	154.4	295.3	246.9	165.3	161.4	87.1	104.4	123.1
1962	1,216.7	935.9	434.3	55.7	164.9	319.3	273.8	210.8	162.3	95.3	114.1	133.3

¹ See footnote 2, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 33. Inventories¹ in Manufacturing, by Industries

End of year	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Foods, beverages, tobacco	Rubber and leather products	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Products of petroleum and coal	Chemical products
million dollars												
1952	1,963.3	1,547.6	687.2	116.8	376.5	535.9	562.6	278.9	208.8	207.4	206.9	175.9
1953	2,022.9	1,638.2	679.3	121.5	386.3	536.0	567.4	297.7	207.1	248.2	223.6	224.5
1954	1,968.7	1,515.2	664.1	114.2	337.6	535.4	522.6	239.2	199.7	240.6	226.7	237.4
1955	1,936.6	1,531.2	673.9	108.6	349.3	529.7	541.2	255.5	199.1	222.4	178.1	234.3
1956	2,093.7	1,887.4	723.5	119.6	371.2	586.4	691.3	308.1	251.7	269.2	206.9	248.1
1957	2,179.2	1,930.6	734.6	115.5	383.5	582.3	727.7	331.8	277.1	258.5	214.6	262.4
1958	2,203.9	1,767.1	771.9	108.6	367.6	585.8	658.8	253.5	272.4	251.3	204.9	265.6
1959	2,234.3	1,943.0	777.4	131.0	382.6	576.3	737.8	290.1	280.4	281.6	209.7	260.5
1960	2,295.5	1,998.7	797.4	125.5	387.3	617.4	703.1	281.9	339.6	295.4	218.7	275.0
1961	2,377.4	2,054.2	859.5	129.1	380.1	602.9	702.6	306.2	382.2	299.2	226.8	281.6
1962	2,477.9	2,156.6	903.6	138.5	414.1	612.6	737.4	324.0	383.0	333.0	237.0	283.1

¹ See footnote 5, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 34. Shipments¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

Monthly averages	Consumer goods				Capital goods			Con-struction	Miscellaneous			
	Total	Perish-able	Semi-durable	Durable	Total	Heavy transportation	Machinery		Export products	Motor vehicles	Inter-mediate goods	Unclas-sifiable
million dollars												
1952	399.8	257.5	101.1	41.2	137.6	61.1	76.6	99.3	251.5	111.3	211.1	203.5
1953	419.8	264.8	102.3	52.8	152.2	76.6	75.6	108.0	256.1	118.9	206.5	218.6
1954	423.7	271.4	96.2	56.2	132.0	65.2	66.8	109.1	263.1	97.9	197.3	238.4
1955	444.5	282.1	101.2	61.2	131.3	61.3	70.0	126.7	305.2	126.7	228.5	267.0
1956	471.2	297.2	109.4	64.6	157.6	70.7	86.9	148.3	324.5	139.7	252.9	302.9
1957	505.3	330.8	112.2	62.4	176.1	81.5	94.5	152.8	303.8	133.2	259.5	317.4
1958	541.0	362.8	113.1	65.1	161.4	75.7	85.7	151.0	292.1	121.8	255.5	324.8
1959	565.6	378.8	119.2	67.6	153.8	61.5	92.3	159.3	318.2	134.2	288.5	322.7
1960	561.9	375.5	120.0	66.3	141.6	52.3	89.3	149.8	339.4	139.3	285.0	326.9
1961	579.1	387.0	123.8	68.3	139.9	54.6	85.4	155.1	342.5	136.3	300.7	336.8
1962	603.2	397.4	131.3	74.4	154.4	60.4	94.0	169.2	357.4	177.4	328.8	362.3

¹ See footnote 2, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 35. Inventories¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

End of year	Consumer goods				Capital goods			Con-struction	Miscellaneous			
	Total	Perish-able	Semi-durable	Durable	Total	Heavy transportation	Machinery		Export products	Motor vehicles	Inter-mediate goods	Unclas-sifiable
	million dollars											
1952	945.4	549.0	265.1	131.3	426.2	127.4	298.7	268.6	625.0	208.9	556.0	481.7
1953	1,011.6	572.1	278.6	160.8	430.7	134.4	296.4	291.1	597.5	221.3	549.9	559.4
1954	967.6	560.1	249.8	157.7	398.2	118.9	279.3	279.9	600.5	180.3	513.5	544.0
1955	993.3	579.0	259.8	154.5	370.4	121.2	249.1	298.3	573.4	186.3	528.5	517.7
1956	1,046.5	599.5	275.7	171.3	444.3	146.3	298.0	382.5	669.6	218.9	627.8	592.6
1957	1,087.3	629.6	284.8	172.9	478.2	170.6	307.7	409.8	685.3	214.9	645.8	588.4
1958	1,115.5	663.5	279.2	172.8	409.4	121.3	288.1	371.8	688.9	179.3	630.3	575.7
1959	1,164.9	674.1	304.8	186.0	444.2	119.7	324.5	408.3	664.8	228.5	656.4	610.2
1960	1,210.8	710.3	302.2	198.3	441.1	133.6	307.4	393.8	744.2	202.1	693.9	608.4
1961	1,249.4	752.6	301.9	194.9	446.6	138.6	308.0	403.5	779.4	221.0	721.2	610.4
1962	1,313.7	778.6	324.3	210.8	474.8	135.9	338.9	421.4	803.6	246.3	747.6	627.1

¹ See footnote 5, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 36. New Orders¹ in Manufacturing, by Economic Use Groups

Monthly averages	Consumer goods				Capital goods			Con- struction	Miscellaneous			
	Total	Perish- able	Semi- durable	Durable	Total	Heavy transporta- tion	Machinery		Export products	Motor vehicles	Inter- mediate goods	Unclas- sifiable
	million dollars											
1952	410.3	259.1	103.5	47.6	84.8	14.9	69.9	97.3	231.9	114.8	206.5	209.1
1953	418.7	264.7	99.7	54.3	118.4	40.8	77.6	103.2	263.2	116.1	195.8	216.0
1954	421.3	271.7	94.9	54.7	130.9	68.5	62.3	109.3	257.3	98.1	198.9	233.8
1955	441.8	281.9	102.3	57.6	139.7	59.9	79.7	139.1	297.4	125.9	239.2	269.4
1956	471.4	297.4	109.2	64.7	179.8	87.9	91.9	156.4	322.6	141.2	252.4	299.8
1957	501.9	330.9	110.5	60.5	145.9	60.1	85.8	148.7	299.4	131.3	251.7	311.3
1958	539.9	362.5	112.1	65.3	154.4	73.2	81.2	143.3	293.8	122.0	255.5	320.7
1959	569.5	378.9	119.4	71.1	148.0	58.0	96.1	160.8	317.1	135.3	291.5	322.0
1960	561.1	375.4	120.1	65.5	135.5	49.4	86.1	144.3	339.6	137.5	280.6	325.2
1961	578.7	387.0	123.8	67.8	141.0	51.8	89.2	157.0	345.3	137.0	303.8	336.7
1962	603.0	397.3	131.6	74.2	156.7	60.1	96.6	171.0	357.4	178.2	332.2	361.2

¹ See footnote 3, Table 37.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 37. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing¹

	Total shipments ²	New orders ³	Unfilled orders ⁴	Inventories, total owned ⁵	Inventories held but not owned	Inventories held				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments ⁶
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products ³	
	million dollars									
1952	1,411.6	1,354.7	3,226.2	3,510.9	410.0	3,920.9	1,841.4	966.2	1,113.3	2.47
1953	1,480.1	1,431.3	2,659.6	3,661.1	466.2	4,127.3	1,867.4	1,075.0	1,184.9	2.42
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5	2.44
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,790.3	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.6	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,942.2	1,944.2	2,067.0	4,177.4	326.7	4,504.0	2,047.3	1,153.2	1,303.5	2.11
1960	1,943.9	1,923.8	1,825.9	4,294.2	238.5	4,532.7	2,051.7	1,087.3	1,393.6	2.22
1961	1,990.4	1,999.5	1,934.9	4,431.6	214.4	4,646.0	2,097.1	1,143.6	1,405.3	2.18
1962	2,152.5	2,159.6	2,020.2	4,634.5	277.0	4,911.5	2,146.1	1,276.5	1,488.9	2.12

¹ Data for total shipments and new orders are monthly averages while data for unfilled orders and inventories are values at year end.

² In industries where long term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represent an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

³ Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total new orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stocks or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁴ Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of year, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts.

⁵ Prior to 1955, manufacturing inventories included finished goods owned by manufacturers held at "Trading outlets", that is, any establishments operated by manufacturers, other than plants or plant warehouses, which carried stocks and made sales direct to customers. Starting with 1955, inventories have included goods owned by manufacturers as held at the plants or plant warehouses only. During 1955 the value of such inventories held, at trading outlets, averaged approximately \$225,000,000. The "Inventories of finished products" series, from 1955 on, is therefore not comparable with previous years.

⁶ The ratio of inventories to shipments is an average of the twelve monthly ratios of inventories to shipments.

Source: Monthly report "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries", Catalogue No. 31-001, DBS.

TABLE 38. Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for consumption in Canada ¹					Stocks ²	Production			Stocks ²
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ³	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁴	Distilled liquor
	thousand pounds			millions		million pounds	thousand barrels	million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1927	1,099	638	77	315	14.8	..	179.9	0.98	..	..
1928	1,272	589	83	370	15.6	..	205.9	1.32	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1930	1,294	493	84	420	15.3	..	194.6	0.97	..	..
1931	1,372	444	77	378	12.6	..	173.6	0.70	..	..
1932	1,443	387	70	309	11.1	..	144.4	0.37	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1934	1,500	348	65	402	10.0	..	154.6	0.56	..	..
1935	1,523	326	64	442	10.5	69.5	182.2	0.47	..	..
1936	1,604	309	66	467	10.2	69.7	189.7	0.82	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	56.7	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	77.8	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.8	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	112.3	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	102.2	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	115.2	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	103.4	319.0	1.92	..	36.4
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	80.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.4
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	101.6	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.5
1946	2,130	245	80	1,240	18.4	100.2	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.6
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	116.6	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.8
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	125.5	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.8
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	147.4	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.5
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.7
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	166.6	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.9
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	169.7	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.7
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.2
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.5
1955	1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.1
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.7
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	120.2	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.4
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.1
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.5	2.61	1.34	131.0
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.6	2.75	1.38	138.0
1961	1,842	91	69	3,058	28.1	188.6	854.9	2.97	1.45	147.7
1962	1,876	91	72	3,224	29.3	187.8	903.7	3.13	1.27	150.9

¹ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.

² End of the year.

³ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Starting with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁴ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Quarterly report "Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco", Catalogue No. 32-014, DBS, and Department of National Revenue.

TABLE 39. Rubber

Monthly averages	Imports	Pro- duction	Consumption			Consumption of natural and synthetic					Stocks ²		
	Natural ¹	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and cable	Other	Natural	Synthetic	
	million pounds												
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	4.94	..	4.15	..	1.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	5.77	..	4.79	..	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	5.38	..	4.88	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	4.72	..	4.07	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	3.91	..	3.03	..	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	5.31	..	5.06	..	0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	5.02	..	4.99	..	0.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	5.20	..	5.30	..	1.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	0.77	12.09	8.16	
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	0.81	8.29	9.20	
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	1.16	13.18	10.23	
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	1.47	11.79	9.41	
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	1.67	13.05	9.71	
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	1.70	11.61	9.95	
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	2.41	7.66	6.75	
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	2.40	9.90	11.39	
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	2.35	7.94	10.62	
1953	7.78	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	2.75	12.54	13.91	
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	2.72	7.65	11.80	
1955	9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	3.38	9.18	19.69	
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	3.35	10.56	15.13	
1957	8.57	24.67	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	3.39	10.41	20.26	
1958	7.46	25.21	6.92	8.72	2.82	15.64	10.68	1.38	0.55	3.03	10.01	23.19	
1959	9.30	18.80	8.26	10.69	3.18	18.96	13.28	1.54	0.62	3.52	9.29	20.03	
1960	7.24	29.83	6.56	10.42	2.98	17.01	11.80	1.56	0.53	3.12	8.42	40.42	
1961	6.44	30.70	5.92	11.70	3.01	17.62	12.31	1.65	0.64	3.02	8.60	37.09	
1962	7.44	31.42	6.49	13.63	3.02	20.12	14.19	1.76	0.60	3.57	8.76	43.12	

¹ Includes latex natural and synthetic, rubber allied gums n.o.p., and rubber crude caoutchouc.

² End of the year.

Sources: Monthly report "Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber", Catalogue No. 33-003, and monthly report "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 40. Rubber Products

Monthly averages	Tires ¹				Footwear								
	Production ²	Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
		Total	Total	To manufacturers	To dealers	Total	Boots, all rubber		Over-shoes and galoshes ³	Light and heavy rubbers	Utility canvas footwear	Total	End of period, total
							Knee, storm king, and hip	Lumbermen's, etc.					
	thousands				thousand pairs								
1926.....	254.8	255.9	59.9	91.3	1,625.8	143.0	..	156.5	..	..	..	..
1927.....	324.5	313.0	61.3	111.9	1,649.6	113.8	..	231.2	..	..	..	..
1928.....	364.6	354.4	88.9	127.2	1,995.1	170.7	..	303.9	..	..	..	..
1929.....	377.8	367.1	96.0	128.0	2,135.9	166.1	..	226.6	..	..	..	..
1930.....	282.9	291.7	58.8	119.3	1,620.6	132.6	..	224.9	..	..	..	..
1931.....	214.6	213.9	32.4	120.9	1,285.9	116.8	..	181.0	..	..	..	..
1932.....	144.0	150.5	23.5	94.6	1,167.9	109.7	..	171.3	..	..	..	..
1933.....	158.2	152.1	26.7	82.8	1,143.0	165.9	..	154.4	..	..	..	..
1934.....	217.6	206.9	45.2	93.4	1,332.4	145.7	..	195.5	..	..	..	..
1935.....	205.4	193.1	58.6	74.8	1,170.5	155.9	..	210.6	..	..	..	..
1936.....	210.6	187.0	55.1	72.9	1,407.9	244.8	..	257.3	..	..	..	..
1937.....	243.0	217.3	71.1	77.4	1,495.3	309.4	..	265.4	..	..	..	..
1938.....	199.4	201.7	55.7	87.8	1,470.5	252.5	..	263.6	..	..	..	..
1939.....	221.3	206.2	51.4	98.6	1,754.8	318.1	129.8	364.9	432.1	427.6	..	..
1940.....	235.6	..	..	..	1,436.9	233.4	93.5	301.6	359.4	372.6	..	..
1941.....	267.9	..	..	..	1,421.9	201.7	106.8	353.8	374.5	314.3	..	..
1942.....	130.7	..	..	..	1,230.7	141.4	98.6	326.1	392.1	195.7	..	..
1943.....	131.5	..	..	..	998.7	65.0	112.2	272.1	351.2	146.0	..	..
1944.....	184.7	..	..	..	1,169.9	99.6	121.7	292.7	399.7	194.1	..	..
1945.....	243.4	..	..	..	1,501.6	227.5	119.4	318.6	406.0	371.1	..	..
1946.....	283.4	301.4	62.0	223.1	1,557.3	210.4	89.9	363.3	375.0	460.0	..	..
1947.....	450.2	403.5	135.5	234.1	2,046.0	362.2	117.1	497.3	458.8	532.8	..	..
1948.....	405.7	399.6	138.8	218.6	1,703.5	242.9	98.6	604.1	401.9	288.6	..	..
1949.....	376.0	378.0	162.9	198.5	1,253.3	167.8	66.1	383.7	307.7	260.6	..	..
1950.....	452.2	456.6	201.7	230.8	1,293.1	151.0	44.8	406.2	315.3	305.3	..	..
1951.....	461.3	433.7	198.7	185.6	1,319.6	177.9	63.5	407.0	317.3	303.5	..	..
1952.....	435.6	447.3	194.4	224.4	1,162.0	139.9	51.0	437.1	311.2	188.3	1,219.0	3,370.6	
1953.....	511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4	
1954.....	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,099.9	3,037.7	
1955.....	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1	
1956.....	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1	
1957.....	655.7	649.2	184.7	448.8	1,152.3	91.1	27.1	622.4	208.7	171.8	1,124.9	4,653.7	
1958.....	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1	
1959.....	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1960.....	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1961.....	772.1	766.5	186.1	569.6	1,049.8	68.7	18.2	498.2	205.1	235.2	1,066.5	3,678.8	
1962.....	896.8	887.0	239.4	623.9	1,251.1	83.2	24.6	554.2	247.8	316.9	1,207.6	4,277.1	

¹ Excludes bicycle tires.

² Includes small number of imported tires starting with 1954 onwards.

³ Includes plastic footwear.

Sources: Rubber Association of Canada; annual report "Rubber Products Industry", Catalogue No. 33-206, and monthly report "Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber", Catalogue No. 33-003, DBS.

TABLE 41. Leather¹

Monthly averages	Hides and skins				Production of finished leather				
	Stocks, end of period		Wettings		Cattle leather			Calf and kip skin	Sheep and lamb leather ²
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Upper leather	
	thousands				thousand pounds	thousand square feet			dozen skins
1926 .....	..	..	..	..	1,792	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	..	1,939	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	..	2,084	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	..	1,548	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	..	..	..	1,620	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	..	..	..	1,459	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	..	..	..	..	1,436	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	..	..	..	..	1,485	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	..	..	..	..	1,586	..	..	..	..
1935 .....	..	..	..	..	1,748	..	..	..	..
1936 .....	..	..	..	..	1,605	..	..	..	..
1937 .....	..	..	..	..	1,778	..	..	..	..
1938 .....	..	..	..	..	1,447	..	..	..	..
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	1,613	..	..	..	..
1940	627	591	146	111	2,056	..	..	..	..
1941	592	781	171	94	2,193	..	..	..	..
1942	491	786	188	107	2,448	..	..	..	..
1943	483	520	185	126	2,890	..	..	..	..
1944	596	451	184	128	2,552	..	..	..	..
1945	882	523	187	130	2,564	..	..	..	..
1946	660	576	211	146	2,722	3,102	..	1,440	..
1947	693	719	201	158	2,513	3,462	414	1,516	12,122
1948	494	585	157	124	1,903	3,053	344	1,116	8,447
1949	455	552	149	95	1,581	3,182	356	933	9,651
1950	368	467	143	86	1,469	3,168	414	897	9,995
1951	342	653	125	52	1,232	2,911	288	621	7,454
1952	486	483	147	60	1,184	3,620	416	610	6,963
1953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	6,923
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	6,301
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	7,463
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	7,356
1957	550	437	192	99	1,058	5,148	773	913	6,970
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1961	422	245	198	63	803	6,158	391	853	7,003
1962	446	209	203	46	822	5,825	497	673	7,423

¹ Including Newfoundland starting with 1949 onwards.

² Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Sources: Monthly reports "Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather", Catalogue No. 33-001; "Production of Leather Footwear", Catalogue No. 33-002, and annual report "Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries", Catalogue No. 33-203, DRS.

TABLE 42. Production of Leather Footwear¹

Monthly averages	Men's	Women's	Boys' and youths ²	Misses' and children's ²	Babies' and infants'	Total, all kinds	Leather or fabric uppers	All other
thousand pairs								
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1927	518	708	149	221	120	1,714	1,518	196
1928	515	756	123	219	120	1,733	1,501	232
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1930	438	639	96	188	110	1,471	1,303	168
1931	415	693	96	209	107	1,520	1,350	170
1932	421	716	94	208	93	1,531	1,336	196
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1934	452	811	89	229	85	1,666	1,432	234
1935	554	835	115	266	85	1,855	1,606	249
1936	524	875	107	238	79	1,824	1,556	267
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,435	153	477	253	3,015	2,439	576
1950	665	1,359	123	442	235	2,825	2,280	545
1951	668	1,307	117	444	223	2,759	2,290	469
1952	730	1,480	140	514	256	3,119	2,600	519
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	669	1,457	156	567	239	3,088	2,557	531
1955	740	1,466	151	561	247	3,166	2,589	577
1956	810	1,653	150	595	266	3,473	2,866	607
1957	783	1,669	160	606	261	3,480	2,924	556
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1961	873	1,931	214	608	252	3,877	3,274	604
1962	961	1,911	218	628	257	3,976	3,317	659

¹ Including Newfoundland starting with 1949 onwards.

² Little gents' shoes are included with misses' and children's rather than with boys' and youths' from 1948 onwards.

Sources: Annual report "Shoe Factories and Boot and Shoe Findings Industries", Catalogue No. 33-203, and monthly report "Production of Leather Footwear", Catalogue No. 33-002, DBS.

TABLE 43. Primary Textiles

Monthly averages	Raw cotton			Broad woven cotton fabric ⁴	Cotton yarn ⁴	Woollen and worsted fabrics ⁴	Broad woven rayon fabric ⁴
	Imports	Bale openings ¹		Shipments			
		number ²	thousand pounds ³	thousand yards	thousand pounds	thousand yards	
1926	11,224	..	..	18,560	..	682	167
1927	11,353	..	..	19,108	..	740	283
1928	11,175	..	..	18,915	..	774	400
1929	11,358	..	..	17,870	..	775	442
1930	8,359	..	..	15,991	..	575	683
1931	7,910	..	..	15,750	..	781	843
1932	8,113	..	..	16,090	..	945	1,141
1933	9,972	..	..	18,930	..	1,150	1,848
1934	11,956	..	..	19,487	..	1,223	2,581
1935	10,052	..	..	18,548	..	1,371	3,096
1936	12,459	..	..	19,879	10,851	1,473	3,506
1937	13,183	27,880	13,327	21,506	11,448	1,541	3,900
1938	11,230	23,527	11,246	17,790	9,936	1,214	3,466
1939	13,294	28,408	13,579	21,697	11,866	1,437	4,274
1940	18,052	37,930	18,131	25,082	16,412	2,298	5,292
1941	21,442	40,951	19,574	28,909	17,699	2,263	7,583
1942	23,034	41,342	19,761	30,691	17,846	2,497	7,533
1943	11,918	35,426	16,933	25,099	15,640	2,358	6,901
1944	14,301	31,320	14,971	25,155	13,873	2,175	6,675
1945	15,795	30,178	14,425	22,404	13,582	2,282	6,824
1946	14,728	30,017	14,348	20,032	13,516	2,415	6,514
1947	15,850	30,272	14,470	21,928	13,934	2,438	6,904
1948	14,073	32,736	15,648	24,458	14,974	2,340	8,263
1949	16,996	33,904	16,206	27,447	14,877	2,249	9,452
1950	19,054	40,025	19,132	29,522	17,054	2,100	9,939
1951	17,121	39,617	18,937	25,227	16,454	2,159	9,594
1952	13,835	30,139	14,406	21,713	13,114	1,889	8,491
1953	13,375	30,292	14,480	22,095	12,387	1,764	8,056
1954	12,715	27,113	12,960	20,830	11,423	1,463	6,913
1955	14,684	32,224	15,403	24,848	12,373	1,913	7,944
1956	16,062	32,284	15,432	25,472	12,655	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913	14,776	23,589	12,118	1,668	6,961
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1961	14,986	30,908	13,262	25,324	12,116	1,265	7,365
1962	15,901	33,010	14,018	25,890	12,940	1,261	7,842

¹ Data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

² Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

³ Invoice weight.

⁴ Production up to and including 1952; shipments from 1953 onwards.

Sources: Cotton Institute of Canada; Canadian Woollen and Knit Goods Manufacturers Association; Silk and Rayon Institute; Report of the Royal Commission on the Textile Industry, 1938; monthly report "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007; annual report "Synthetic Textile Mills, Catalogue No. 34-208, DBS.

TABLE 44. Production of Factory Clothing¹

Quarterly averages	Women's and misses'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and half-slips ²
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	thousands					thousand dozens				
1931	272.7	34.8	139.0	464.8	1,608.4	35.8	11.0	3.0	2.6	20.8
1932	238.3	46.4	133.7	368.8	1,256.1	71.1	12.0	2.0	1.7	28.6
1933	241.5	19.4	133.0	531.3	1,409.3	92.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	32.9
1934	263.3	76.4	138.1	718.8	1,387.4	79.3	26.4	4.1	5.3	50.8
1935	293.7	73.5	86.7	956.1	1,509.6	87.6	4.8	3.4	9.5	72.1
1936	244.0	113.7	78.0	1,040.9	1,466.5	78.8	10.2	5.2	11.3	89.2
1937	269.1	99.1	62.5	1,146.1	1,331.4	70.9	2.1	6.4	18.9	102.7
1938	261.4	57.6	41.3	1,138.7	1,380.1	99.1	3.6	3.7	16.6	95.1
1939	276.9	51.2	38.0	1,282.8	1,184.1	107.2	17.7	4.8	20.7	99.6
1940	317.2	48.5	52.6	1,409.3	1,291.4	97.7	55.4	9.4	34.7	100.4
1941	380.5	134.4	96.1	1,675.5	1,399.0	197.3	109.9	23.0	35.7	136.9
1942	441.3	132.6	111.8	2,036.3	1,431.4	164.4	272.2	25.6	50.8	169.1
1943	381.7	138.2	116.7	1,855.4	1,231.2	100.9	313.8	19.7	60.1	151.2
1944	360.1	133.1	124.2	1,827.6	1,059.0	118.4	239.7	21.5	62.6	133.1
1945	379.1	127.7	118.0	1,886.4	996.8	141.5	176.4	24.1	70.8	140.3
1946	370.1	164.9	137.1	2,012.9	952.3	197.0	163.9	21.2	75.0	145.3
1947	374.6	165.6	113.7	1,618.5	889.3	230.4	140.3	17.2	73.9	145.0
1948	440.0	186.6	115.0	1,747.2	1,200.8	227.4	231.8	18.1	91.8	143.6
1949	448.1	210.8	103.4	1,842.8	1,418.9	244.7	243.9	26.7	91.1	193.5
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.0	1,723.6	1,193.7	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,742.3	1,388.2	201.8	306.1	45.9	66.9	203.0
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,425.5	238.6	338.8	57.6	48.9	209.4
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1961	390.6	163.9	297.6	889.3	1,408.1	428.6	138.6	132.6	31.0	179.0
1962	381.7	197.1	269.2	854.5	1,398.7	370.9	111.6	150.0	26.0	155.1
	Children's					Boys'				
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all kinds	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Overalls, bib and waist	Shirts		
Dress, fine, cotton								Sport, fine	Work	
	thousands					thousand dozens				
1948	173.6	16.1	724.0	69.7	9.6	..	10.8	13.9	12.2	10.5
1949	205.1	22.0	814.7	71.4	9.4	..	16.0	17.6	10.6	10.4
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	6.9
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	64.6	18.6	435.0	25.8	15.0	23.6	8.8
1953	235.4	36.2	972.3	54.3	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.3	55.8	871.4	46.0	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957	260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1961	182.7	62.4	980.9	39.9	8.4	506.3	46.7	18.8	38.1	1.3
1962	175.4	86.5	1,059.5	47.6	7.3	547.5	40.9	17.9	49.3	1.6

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 44. Production of Factory Clothing¹ - Concluded

Quarterly averages	Men's and youths'										
	Dress clothing						Work clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts, fine			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business		Sport	Total	Bib and waist			Combination
				Cotton	Other ³						
	thousands			thousand dozens							
1931	240.5	96.4	..	..	..	..	125.8	..	..	..	..
1932	231.9	62.0	..	..	..	..	111.4	..	..	..	..
1933	225.2	106.9	..	..	..	..	139.1	..	..	..	..
1934	276.6	101.3	..	..	..	..	142.9	..	..	..	..
1935	320.1	108.8	..	..	..	..	172.3	..	..	..	..
1936	329.6	159.8	..	..	..	..	156.0	..	..	18.8	..
1937	357.8	175.7	..	..	..	..	171.5	..	..	21.8	..
1938	319.8	151.7	..	..	..	..	153.4	..	..	52.2	..
1939	326.2	148.9	..	..	..	..	188.1	..	..	64.6	..
1940	300.3	202.5	..	..	..	..	196.2	..	..	88.1	..
1941	357.3	217.3	..	..	..	..	208.6	..	..	123.7	..
1942	358.2	287.3	..	..	..	..	223.8	..	..	101.4	..
1943	297.8	289.0	..	..	..	..	187.2	..	..	85.4	..
1944	316.7	206.4	..	..	..	..	177.6	..	..	76.7	..
1945	336.0	203.6	..	..	..	..	162.2	..	..	80.4	..
1946	391.7	219.0	..	149.9	..	28.7	178.6	56.2	11.7	78.6	107.1
1947	438.0	188.8	..	167.7	..	38.1	205.8	52.7	9.0	71.8	99.3
1948	464.1	172.3	..	183.0	..	43.9	226.9	59.9	8.6	67.4	99.4
1949	420.9	179.6	..	194.9	..	56.7	251.6	60.5	8.3	65.5	89.0
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	174.7	..	49.9	224.6	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	225.2	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1952	390.1	206.0	712.5	130.6	15.0	77.5	223.1	54.1	10.0	79.1	82.1
1953	445.3	208.5	725.2	150.4	23.3	101.9	275.6	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	453.3	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.9	95.9	256.1	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	274.7	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	307.4	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	292.2	73.1	15.7	72.3	69.8
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	263.8	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	271.3	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	292.5	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1961	420.3	119.1	911.0	154.2	29.9	122.6	306.7	46.4	14.7	101.7	32.2
1962	437.0	127.3	989.9	158.1	27.8	163.4	349.3	45.6	19.8	96.9	36.4

¹ The data prior to 1950 are taken from annual Census of Industry reports. Starting with 1950 onwards, the data are those given in the quarterly reports on Garments Production in sources below.

² Includes children's

³ Includes boys'.

Sources: Quarterly report "Garments Production", Catalogue No. 34-001, and annual report "General Review of the Clothing Industries", Catalogue No. 34-211, DBS.

TABLE 45. Production of Sawn Lumber

Monthly averages	Canada	East of Rockies, Total	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon and N.W.T.
million feet, board measure													
1926	348.8	173.5	..	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3	..
1927	341.5	160.1	..	0.4	8.8	27.9	45.2	61.6	6.0	1.9	8.2	181.4	..
1928	361.4	170.6	..	0.4	9.6	23.6	48.4	71.4	6.5	1.5	9.1	190.9	..
1929	395.2	190.1	..	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0	..
1930	332.5	171.7	..	0.4	10.8	23.0	57.0	59.9	6.9	3.9	9.9	160.7	..
1931	208.1	96.3	..	0.4	8.7	10.9	33.3	34.8	2.5	1.5	4.2	111.8	..
1932	150.8	73.0	..	0.4	6.6	9.4	29.9	17.7	2.0	1.3	5.8	77.9	..
1933	163.2	68.7	..	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4	..
1934	214.9	92.8	..	0.5	12.9	17.0	24.7	26.5	3.6	1.8	6.0	122.1	..
1935	247.8	113.6	..	0.5	11.7	19.2	37.8	29.3	5.7	2.9	6.5	134.2	..
1936	284.3	115.7	..	0.4	9.9	17.8	39.0	34.3	4.7	2.4	7.2	168.6	..
1937	333.8	161.1	..	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7	..
1938	314.0	143.6	..	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4	..
1939	331.4	141.7	..	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7	..
1940	385.7	192.1	..	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7	..
1941	411.8	211.1	..	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.6	..
1942	411.3	219.2	..	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	191.9	..
1943	363.6	201.8	..	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8	..
1944	376.0	210.8	..	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2	..
1945	376.2	204.9	..	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3	..
1946	423.6	242.8	..	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8	..
1947	489.8	264.2	..	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6	..
1948	492.4	247.4	..	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8	0.2
1949	493.0	246.7	2.8	0.8	21.9	24.5	94.0	66.1	4.7	6.2	25.5	246.0	0.3
1950	546.2	253.5	3.8	1.0	23.4	24.9	94.1	68.3	4.9	5.5	27.6	292.4	0.3
1951	579.1	268.1	3.5	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	310.4	0.6
1952	567.3	258.7	4.6	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.1	0.5
1953	608.8	271.1	4.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.2	0.6
1954	603.7	238.2	2.8	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	364.9	0.6
1955	660.0	250.0	2.8	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	409.5	0.5
1956	645.0	249.7	2.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	29.7	394.6	0.7
1957	591.6	223.4	3.1	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	367.7	0.5
1958	598.3	193.5	2.4	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.3	0.5
1959	632.6	220.0	3.2	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.3	0.3
1960	667.7	225.0	2.4	0.7	19.3	23.1	93.0	52.4	2.9	5.6	25.6	442.2	0.5
1961	656.3	209.7	2.4	0.6	16.2	23.7	82.5	53.3	2.8	5.4	22.8	446.0	0.6
1962	734.3	238.5	2.5	0.8	17.2	26.2	102.1	54.9	2.8	5.8	26.2	495.0	0.8

Sources: Monthly reports "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, East of the Rockies", Catalogue No. 35-002, and "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in British Columbia", Catalogue No. 35-003, and annual report "Sawmills" Catalogue No. 35-204, DBS.

TABLE 46. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint¹

Monthly averages	Pulp-wood production ²	Wood pulp production			Wood pulp exports	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Stocks, end of period
		Total ³	Mechanical ³	Chemical ³			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
	thousand cords	thousand tons								
1926	468.4	269.1	158.4	104.0	83.8	157.4	157.1	12.2	144.9	7.9
1927	494.1	273.2	160.2	105.6	73.3	173.6	174.2	15.1	159.2	4.1
1928	524.7	300.7	177.3	114.5	72.0	201.2	197.2	16.1	181.2	18.3
1929	544.7	335.1	201.7	123.9	69.2	227.1	226.5	17.3	209.3	28.8
1930	498.1	301.6	190.3	104.4	63.4	208.2	205.6	13.5	192.1	66.1
1931	433.3	264.0	168.0	89.8	51.9	185.6	182.9	16.2	166.7	92.5
1932	351.9	221.9	141.3	75.5	37.7	159.9	159.3	12.2	147.2	95.4
1933	395.5	248.3	154.9	92.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.4	156.5	81.4
1934	481.2	303.0	199.6	102.2	50.5	217.1	216.3	14.5	201.9	82.7
1935	507.9	322.4	213.6	107.0	55.2	230.5	227.9	16.7	211.3	98.7
1936	583.5	373.8	248.7	123.4	62.9	268.8	270.7	16.2	254.5	59.7
1937	691.5	428.5	282.1	144.6	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	536.5	305.6	210.1	94.0	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	575.0	347.2	233.0	112.4	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	726.4	440.9	281.0	157.9	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	699.7	476.7	295.9	178.3	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	726.9	467.2	275.7	188.7	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	748.9	439.4	252.8	183.8	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	803.6	439.3	259.4	177.2	117.3	253.3	250.0	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	914.4	466.7	281.7	181.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	1,009.3	551.3	338.9	205.0	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	1,138.1	604.5	362.1	233.3	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	1,151.2	639.6	373.6	253.1	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	859.1	654.4	397.7	243.2	129.8	432.3	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	1,118.7	706.1	412.0	278.1	153.8	443.2	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1951	1,512.7	776.2	434.6	321.0	186.9	463.4	458.6	30.0	428.6	101.9
1952	1,229.6	747.3	434.5	294.8	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953	1,128.8	756.4	429.7	305.7	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	1,228.3	806.1	447.7	338.5	181.7	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955	1,340.7	845.9	458.2	363.2	197.2	516.4	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	1,455.8	894.5	479.4	385.5	197.8	537.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1957	1,247.3	868.8	466.8	374.9	190.2	530.1	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5
1958	1,063.2	844.8	449.8	367.9	185.0	502.6	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7
1959	1,196.4	902.7	473.0	400.7	204.2	529.3	535.5	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,384.3	955.1	491.2	431.4	216.7	557.4	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1961	1,210.8	964.7	485.0	474.2	239.1	561.2	559.0	41.0	518.0	167.1
1962	1,250.6	987.9	485.9	497.0	251.6	557.6	556.6	42.5	514.1	178.0

¹ Newfoundland is included for pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint data starting with 1949.

² Mechanical and chemical wood pulp exclude "screenings" from 1926 to 1932 inclusive but include "screenings" from 1933 to 1960 inclusive.

³ Total wood pulp production covers mechanical and chemical screenings, also unspecifed pulp-soda, semi-chemical defibrated and exploded.

⁴ Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Annual and occasional reports "Canadian Forestry Statistics", Catalogue No. 25-202 and 25-502; annual reports "The Pulp and Paper Industry", Catalogue No. 36-204 and "The Lumber Industry", Catalogue No. 35-204; monthly report "Pulpwood Production, Consumption and Inventories", Catalogue No. 25-001, DBS, and bulletins of the "Canadian Pulp and Paper Association" and "Newsprint Association of Canada".

TABLE 47. Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages	Primary production					Shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries¹						
	Pig iron²	Ferro-alloys	Steel			Auto-motive industries	Agricultural and other farm implements	Building construction	Containers	Machinery and tools	Merchant trade products	Mining and lumbering
			Total	Ingots	Castings							
	thousand tons											
1946	117.2	11.6	193.9	187.6	6.3	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8
1947	163.6	18.9	245.5	237.9	7.6	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7
1948	177.1	19.4	266.7	257.3	9.5	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7
1949	179.5	16.8	265.9	258.0	7.9	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5
1950	193.1	15.0	282.0	274.8	7.1	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0
1951	212.7	22.2	297.4	287.3	10.1	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	298.1	10.4	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7
1954	184.3	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.8	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3
1956	297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5
1957	309.9	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7
1958	255.1	9.2	362.1	354.6	7.6	14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4
1959	348.5	11.3	491.7	483.2	8.5	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6
1960	356.5	11.4	484.1	475.7	8.4	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1
1961	410.4	9.8	538.9	529.7	9.2	20.8	8.3	74.1	28.3	17.8	35.0	6.0
1962	440.7	11.5	597.8	587.6	10.2	26.1	10.8	82.8	31.5	22.1	33.8	6.5
	Shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries											
	National defence	Pressing, forming and stamping	Public works and utilities	Railway operating	Railway cars and locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and warehouses	Miscellaneous	Exports of steel shapes	Net total shipments of steel shapes³	Imports of steel shapes⁴
	thousand tons											
1946	0.2	7.3	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	..	21.8	1.6	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	0.1	10.9	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	..	27.6	1.2	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	—	11.4	1.3	27.5	18.8	4.0	..	26.8	1.1	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	0.2	12.2	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	..	29.6	1.2	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	0.3	15.6	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	..	26.2	1.2	18.2	217.8	92.2
1951	4.4	14.9	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	..	27.2	1.6	5.9	254.2	139.5
1952	5.9	10.9	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	..	27.8	1.3	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953	4.6	12.8	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	..	35.2	1.2	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	3.1	13.4	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	..	29.2	1.3	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955	1.9	21.6	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	0.9	28.3	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	17.6	336.0	185.6
1957	0.4	13.7	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	17.7	302.3	192.2
1958	0.3	15.2	2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	18.6	261.5	118.0
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	354.5	98.5
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	306.0	86.1
1961	0.2	18.9	2.6	17.6	3.4	5.7	55.8	50.5	0.7	37.8	383.7	69.8
1962	0.2	22.7	3.0	18.8	5.0	6.6	44.9	60.1	1.2	50.7	426.9	65.7

¹ Effective in 1957, the data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account, totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

² Starting with 1950, data include some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. Years 1959 through 1961 include the "remelt iron" product in the smelting of titanium ores.

³ Excluding shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁴ Prior to 1946, imports include castings, forgings and rolling mill products. Starting with 1946 they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning with 1954 imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Sources: Annual report "The Primary Iron and Steel Industry", Catalogue No. 41-203, and monthly report "Primary Iron and Steel Industry", Catalogue No. 41-001, DBS.

TABLE 48. New Motor Vehicles

Monthly averages	Total motor vehicles		Commercial including military		New passenger cars			
	Production	Shipments	Production	Shipments	Production	Shipments	Imports less re-exports	Total supply ¹
	thousands							
1926	17.06	..	3.15	..	13.91	..	2.17	16.07
1927	14.92	..	2.72	..	12.20	..	2.70	14.90
1928	20.17	..	3.68	..	16.49	..	3.32	19.80
1929	21.89	..	4.94	..	16.94	..	3.24	20.18
1930	12.78	..	2.67	..	10.11	..	1.58	11.69
1931	6.88	..	1.46	..	5.42	..	0.57	5.99
1932	5.07	..	0.84	..	4.22	..	0.06	4.28
1933	5.49	..	1.00	..	4.49	..	0.05	4.54
1934	9.74	..	2.02	..	7.72	..	0.13	7.85
1935	14.41	..	3.11	..	11.30	..	0.24	11.53
1936	13.51	..	2.82	..	10.70	..	0.64	11.34
1937	17.29	..	4.53	..	12.75	..	1.40	14.16
1938	13.84	..	3.53	..	10.31	..	1.10	11.41
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40
1940	18.58	..	9.43	..	9.16	..	1.27	10.43
1941	22.52	..	14.47	..	8.05	..	0.22	8.27
1942	19.02	..	18.00	..	1.02	..	0.03	1.05
1943	14.84	..	14.84	..	—	..	—	—
1944	13.17	..	13.17	..	—	..	—	—
1945	11.05	..	10.90	..	0.16	..	0.02	0.18
1946	14.29	..	6.64	..	7.66	..	1.55	9.21
1947	21.50	21.43	7.56	7.64	13.94	13.79	2.96	16.90
1948	21.98	22.02	8.08	8.10	13.90	13.91	1.42	15.32
1949	24.38	24.22	8.25	8.18	16.13	16.04	2.94	19.07
1950	32.51	32.57	8.84	8.84	23.67	23.73	6.81	30.48
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.89	26.50
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86
1955	37.68	37.80	6.46	6.55	31.22	31.25	4.04	35.29
1956	39.28	38.99	8.05	7.80	31.23	31.19	6.35	37.57
1957	34.46	34.32	6.10	5.99	28.37	28.33	5.89	34.23
1958	29.62	29.98	4.87	5.12	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41
1959	30.58	30.67	5.54	5.62	25.12	25.05	12.78	37.90
1960	33.14	33.07	5.99	5.89	27.15	27.19	14.21	41.45
1961	32.58	32.49	5.24	5.30	27.33	27.19	8.85	36.18
1962	42.40	42.67	6.67	6.78	35.73	35.89	7.87	43.60

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 48. New Motor Vehicles - Concluded

Monthly averages	New passenger cars sold ¹			New domestic sales financed	New motor vehicle sales				
	Total	Export	Domestic		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
						American type	European	American type	European
	thousand units				million dollars				
1926 .....	..	4.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	3.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	4.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	5.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	2.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	0.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	4.04	0.82	3.22	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	4.62	1.32	3.30	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	7.73	2.61	5.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	10.90	3.97	6.94	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	11.22	3.53	7.69	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	13.17	3.65	9.52	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	11.35	3.37	7.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	10.72	3.21	7.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.99	1.51	8.48	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	8.00	1.03	6.97	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	1.88	0.44	1.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	0.10	0.01	0.08	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	0.19	0.01	0.18	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	0.38	—	0.38	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	8.43	1.95	6.48	923	16.1	..	..	..	..
1947	16.73	3.46	13.27	2,284	34.7	23.6	..	11.1	..
1948	14.41	2.27	12.14	2,494	36.6	23.6	..	13.0	..
1949	18.32	1.46	16.86	4,432	49.1	34.3	..	14.7	..
1950	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088	73.8	55.1	..	18.7	..
1951	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811	79.2	56.9	..	22.3	..
1952	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407	83.6	56.3	4.1	22.8	0.4
1953	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	96.9	70.8	4.2	21.6	0.3
1954	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	82.5	63.3	3.2	15.7	0.3
1955	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	104.7	81.9	3.4	19.0	0.4
1956	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842	121.3	88.7	5.3	26.6	0.7
1957	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325	114.1	82.9	7.7	22.7	0.8
1958	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202	113.8	80.0	12.6	20.0	1.2
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13,169	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4
1960	38.75	1.43	37.31	13,670	131.2	86.4	21.0	22.6	1.3
1961	37.23	0.79	36.44	11,750	129.3	90.0	17.5	20.7	1.1
1962	43.02	0.99	42.03	12,831	148.7	106.0	13.3	24.1	0.8

¹ Production plus imports less re-exports. Includes units for export.

² Starting with 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly reports "Motor Vehicle Shipments", Catalogue No. 42-002; "New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing", Catalogue No. 63-007; "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007 and "Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 49. Refrigerators and Washing Machines

Monthly averages	Mechanical refrigerators					Domestic washing machines ¹				
	Domestic types			All types		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ²	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ³	Factory stocks ³	Imports	Exports					
	thousands									
1926 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1927 .....	..	..	..	..	..	5.18	..	..	1.50	..
1928 .....	..	..	..	..	..	7.20	..	..	1.95	..
1929 .....	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1930	0.53	..	..	0.83	..	7.17	..	..	1.45	..
1931	0.82	..	..	1.50	..	6.39	..	..	0.65	..
1932	1.62	..	..	0.45	..	4.87	..	..	0.24	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1934	2.32	..	..	0.15	..	7.01	..	..	0.25	..
1935	1.87	..	..	0.21	..	7.06	..	..	0.28	..
1936	3.39	..	..	0.75	..	8.55	..	..	0.70	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.45	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.82	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.73	4.78	0.62	0.92	0.06	9.60	9.60	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	9.01	8.05	2.10	3.45	0.44	18.34	18.34	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.56	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	27.87	27.87	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	17.18	14.70	3.75	0.05	1.07	28.85	28.85	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.47	28.86	3.39	0.92	0.20	25.09	25.09	10.41	0.15	1.05
1951	23.17	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	19.73	19.73	29.93	0.36	1.65
1952	19.74	20.37	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	20.87	18.48	1.12	0.90
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.49	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.16	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.80	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.63	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	23.25	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	24.45	22.43	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	25.45	31.96	2.84	0.97
1957	18.14	19.63	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	23.06	26.33	3.03	0.87
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81
1959	21.38	21.39	41.13	7.88	0.34	26.52	27.22	31.49	5.56	0.84
1960	19.79	19.94	52.34	5.26	0.45	23.99	24.15	43.19	3.44	0.92
1961	19.25	20.04	33.57	6.11	0.99	23.94	24.25	36.97	2.93	1.20
1962	22.59	21.48	51.33	4.04	0.71	24.86	24.85	38.21	2.06	1.01

¹ Electric and other.

² In some cases, these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of year plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of year.

³ End of year.

Sources: Annual report "The Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry", Catalogue No. 43-201; monthly reports "Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers", Catalogue No. 43-001; "Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers", Catalogue No. 43-002, and "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports", Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 50. Radio and Television Receiving Sets

Monthly averages	Producer's sales										Imports	
	Radio receivers					Record players	Television receivers				Radio sets	Television sets
	Total	Home sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ¹		
	thousands											
1930	18.6	16.3	—		2.2	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1931	23.8	22.6	0.1		1.1	..	—	—	—	—	6.9	—
1932	11.1	10.7	—		0.4	..	—	—	—	—	0.7	—
1933	9.4	7.8	0.8		0.7	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1934	13.9	12.8	1.1		0.1	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1935	15.9	14.4	1.4		—	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1936	20.7	19.0	1.6		0.1	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1937	22.2	20.2	1.9		0.1	..	—	—	—	—	..	—
1938	20.9	19.0	1.8		0.1	..	—	—	—	—	3.3	—
1939	30.9	28.7	1.8		0.4	..	—	—	—	—	4.9	—
1940	36.6	32.1	1.4	2.4	0.7	..	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
1941	33.3	28.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	..	—	—	—	—	0.3	—
1942	17.4	15.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	..	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
1943	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	0.3	—
1944 .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
1945	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
1946	47.4	41.2	0.4	1.8	4.0	..	—	—	—	—	3.5	—
1947	69.7	51.8	1.8	6.3	9.8	..	—	—	—	—	9.3	—
1948	49.7	31.9	3.2	4.8	9.8	..	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
1949	60.4	36.1	5.0	11.4	7.8	..	0.3	—	0.3	—	4.5	—
1950	63.2	38.2	4.1	10.7	10.2	..	2.5	—	2.5	—	3.9	—
1951	47.9	27.6	2.1	10.2	7.9	..	3.3	—	3.3	—	4.7	—
1952	47.4	29.6	2.0	8.7	7.1	..	11.4	—	11.4	—	6.9	—
1953	51.7	28.6	2.6	15.2	5.4	..	30.5	0.1	28.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
1954	40.6	25.7	1.8	9.1	4.0	..	52.0	2.3	38.5	11.2	1.3	1.6
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.6	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	19.9	5.6	16.8	33.7	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.5	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	7.9	60.9	1.2
1961	51.1	20.2	4.5	19.4	7.0	14.7	29.6	2.4	18.9	8.3	90.0	1.8
1962	57.4	21.0	1.8	25.4	9.2	17.1	35.0	2.5	22.1	10.3	68.3	1.4

¹ Includes Lakehead area, (Port Arthur and Fort William) to the end of 1955.

Sources: Monthly reports "Radio and Television Receiving Sets, Including Record Players", Catalogue No. 43-004, and "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 51. Total Electric Power¹

Monthly averages	Net generation					Net exports ²	Available ³		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Utilities	Industries		Total	Primary	Secondary
	million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	..	..	126	883	794	89
1927	1,196	17	1,212	..	..	136	1,077	924	153
1928	1,342	19	1,361	..	..	132	1,230	1,069	160
1929	1,474	22	1,497	..	..	120	1,377	1,186	191
1930	1,482	26	1,508	..	..	134	1,374	1,189	185
1931	1,336	25	1,361	..	..	102	1,259	1,098	162
1932	1,310	27	1,338	..	..	55	1,283	1,041	242
1933	1,417	28	1,445	..	..	82	1,363	1,051	312
1934	1,745	31	1,766	..	..	104	1,663	1,198	464
1935	1,907	33	1,940	..	..	113	1,827	1,274	553
1936	2,078	38	2,117	..	..	131	1,986	1,378	607
1937	2,265	42	2,307	..	..	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	..	..	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	..	..	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	..	..	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	..	..	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	..	..	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	..	..	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	..	..	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	..	..	219	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	..	..	206	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	..	..	168	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,423	110	3,532	..	..	138	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,565	137	3,702	..	..	144	3,558	3,321	237
1950	3,885	156	4,041	..	..	160	3,881	3,640	241
1951	4,413	158	4,571	..	..	197	4,374	4,112	261
1952	4,752	199	4,951	..	..	206	4,745	4,433	312
1953	4,911	328	5,238	..	..	187	5,051	4,755	296
1954	5,214	280	5,495	..	..	217	5,278	4,970	308
1955	5,790	286	6,076	..	..	356	5,720	5,460	260
1956	6,127	373	6,500	..	..	405	6,095	5,848	247
1956	6,820	544	7,364	..	..	405	6,958	6,711	247
1957	6,948	638	7,586	5,960	1,626	355	7,231	7,009	222
1958	7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,767	319	7,743	7,245	497
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	339	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689	9,503	7,415	2,088	427	9,076	8,471	605
1961	8,639	796	9,435	7,422	2,013	232	9,203	8,709	494
1962	8,637	1,113	9,750	7,637	2,113	105	9,645	9,177	468

¹ Prior to 1956 data pertained to "Central Electric Stations" only, i.e. to firms which sold electric power. While most of these firms were utilities, a small number of industrial concerns which had some electric power available for sale were also included. Utilities are defined as companies, commissions, municipalities or individuals whose primary function is to sell most of the electricity which they have generated or purchased. Industrial establishments are defined as companies or individuals which generate electricity mainly for use in their own operations.

Starting with 1956 annual statistics have been collected as far as possible, for all agencies generating electricity, including both utilities and industrial concerns. Thus, statistics are now available, as from 1956, on the total production and distribution of electric power. The year 1956 is shown on both the new and the old bases, so as to indicate the effect of the reclassification.

In the annual figures, production and consumption data for the Yukon and the Northwest Territories are included in the Canada totals, with consumption data being included in the British Columbia totals.

² Less imports.

³ Total net generation less net exports.

Sources: Annual report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-202, and monthly report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-001, DBS.

TABLE 52. Electric Power Available,^{1,2} by Provinces

Monthly averages	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	million kilowatt hours										
1926.....	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927.....	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928.....	1,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929.....	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930.....	1,374	..	0.30	19	26	607	509	83	11	17	101
1931.....	1,259	..	0.37	21	32	530	454	90	11	17	102
1932.....	1,283	..	0.39	23	35	570	438	91	11	16	98
1933.....	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1934.....	1,663	..	0.41	32	32	764	587	99	11	16	121
1935.....	1,827	..	0.43	32	32	864	631	112	12	18	127
1936.....	1,986	..	0.48	34	35	928	687	131	12	18	139
1937.....	2,154	..	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938.....	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939.....	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940.....	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	173
1941.....	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942.....	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943.....	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944.....	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945.....	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946.....	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947.....	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948.....	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	208	30	61	160
1949.....	3,558	17	2.08	59	52	1,667	1,269	219	33	68	173
1950.....	3,881	12	2.42	63	55	1,787	1,408	244	36	74	199
1951.....	4,374	14	2.73	73	60	1,998	1,629	254	41	84	217
1952.....	4,745	19	2.99	80	61	2,204	1,726	267	48	98	239
1953.....	5,051	21	3.29	85	60	2,363	1,816	272	56	112	264
1954.....	5,278	23	3.54	93	71	2,413	1,907	294	65	126	282
1955.....	5,720	59	3.87	100	72	2,546	2,085	302	80	147	324
1956.....	6,095	86	4.32	109	79	2,584	2,300	314	83	171	363
1956.....	6,958	114	4	123	114	2,710	2,460	317	86	181	849
1957.....	7,231	110	5	127	115	2,726	2,602	313	103	204	925
1958.....	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	984
1959.....	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	332	125	258	1,060
1960.....	9,076	116	7	143	140	3,658	3,085	379	139	288	1,121
1961.....	9,203	113	7	148	149	3,630	3,185	397	154	316	1,087
1962.....	9,645	125	8	158	171	3,671	3,344	430	169	345	1,206

¹ Total net generation less net exports.² See footnote 1, Table 51.

Sources: Annual report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-202, and monthly report "Electric Power Statistics", Catalogue No. 57-001, DBS.

TABLE 53. Coal and Coke¹

Monthly averages	Coal production										Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon	Imports ⁴	Exports	Available for consumption	
	thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1927	1,192	222	39	1,452	589	578	229	1,557	93	2,844	169
1928	1,209	215	39	1,464	562	611	234	1,434	72	2,750	193
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1930	998	194	48	1,240	521	480	174	1,564	52	2,705	199
1931	808	157	55	1,020	413	380	156	1,093	30	2,043	153
1932	722	182	74	978	340	406	140	997	24	1,906	136
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1934	910	165	76	1,151	528	396	124	1,081	26	2,157	187
1935	889	191	77	1,157	485	455	111	1,007	35	2,087	188
1936	976	207	85	1,269	554	475	124	1,094	34	2,269	200
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,675	325
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,078	32	3,446	337
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026	360
1957	754	157	187	1,099	474	263	93	1,623	33	2,626	343
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,208	28	2,066	290
1959	579	144	162	886	366	211	63	1,186	39	1,991	341
1960	608	128	181	918	381	199	71	1,130	71	1,871	323
1961	569	113	184	866	358	169	81	989	78	1,777	325
1962	544	125	188	857	350	174 ²	77 ³	974	74	1,756	335

¹ Starting with 1949, Newfoundland is included.

² Includes a small amount from British Columbia.

³ Includes a small amount from Alberta-British Columbia field.

⁴ Tonnages shown represent the amounts cleared from customs' ports, duty paid.

Sources: Annual report "The Coal Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-206, and monthly report "The Coal and Coke Statistics", Catalogue No. 45-002, DBS.

TABLE 54. Petroleum and Gas

Monthly averages	Crude petroleum		Natural gas					Sales of manufactured gas including liquified petroleum gas		
	Imports	Production	Production	Exports	Sales ¹			Total ²	Residential ³	Industrial and commercial
					Total ²	Residential	Industrial and commercial			
	thousand barrels ⁴		million cu. ft.							
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1927	1,630	40	1,781	..	..	..	..	1,222	..	..
1928	2,034	52	1,882	..	..	..	..	1,301	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1930	2,431	127	2,448	..	..	..	..	1,476	..	..
1931	2,430	129	2,156	..	..	..	..	1,426	..	..
1932	2,167	87	1,952	..	..	..	..	1,424	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1934	2,558	118	1,930	..	..	..	..	1,284	..	..
1935	2,754	121	2,076	..	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1936	2,980	125	2,343	..	..	..	..	1,277	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,853	581	2,787	..	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	..	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	..	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	..	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	..	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	632	3,992	..	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,295	385
1947	5,703	641	4,388	..	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,024	4,884	..	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,775	5,038	..	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,420	5,652	..	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,217	1,389	355
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	..	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,224	1,384	337
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	663	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,192	1,368	315
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	784	6,164	2,574	3,574	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	582	7,960	3,145	4,788	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	946	9,878 ⁵	3,832	6,103	1,578 ⁵	917	263
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	902	11,977	4,337	7,627	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,334	1,789	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1958	8,670	13,791	28,150	7,505	17,309	6,435	10,866	379	236	143
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	6,932	23,603	8,161	15,432	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,795	43,581	9,374	27,134	9,178	17,946	183	73	110
1961	11,104	18,405	54,824	14,482	31,422	10,169	21,244	236	79	157
1962	11,210	20,345	78,905	30,112	35,002	11,455	23,548	211	73	138

¹ Starting in 1954, a number of distributors not previously reported were added to the survey.

² Includes some free customers.

³ Includes gas used for house heating.

⁴ Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁵ Increases in natural gas sales and decreases in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large companies from manufactured to natural gas.

Sources: Annual report "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industry", Catalogue No. 26-213 and monthly reports "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production", Catalogue No. 26-006; "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, and "Sales of Manufactured Gas and Natural Gas", Catalogue No. 45-005, DBS.

TABLE 55. Petroleum Products¹

Monthly averages	Crude petroleum		Net production of saleable products ²						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline ³	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils ⁴	Stove oil and kerosene ⁵	
	thousand barrels								
1926 .....	..	1,394	1,249	1,124	529	452		..	49
1927 .....	..	1,706	1,435	1,329	616	570		..	52
1928 .....	..	2,024	1,809	1,700	819	736		..	53
1929 .....	..	2,554	2,243	2,096	1,039	922		..	84
1930 .....	..	2,534	2,215	2,075	1,061	893		..	89
1931 .....	..	2,559	2,256	2,124	1,117	891		..	90
1932 .....	..	2,215	1,962	1,865	952	745		..	55
1933 .....	..	2,486	2,193	2,094	1,007	890		..	51
1934 .....	..	2,642	2,327	2,231	1,099	956		..	61
1935	2,882	2,849	2,540	2,409	1,223	995		..	83
1936	3,018	3,063	2,715	2,577	1,351	1,056		..	83
1937	3,475	3,413	3,047	2,848	1,524	1,122		106	135
1938	3,449	3,378	3,048	2,859	1,557	1,114		88	131
1939	3,718	3,738	3,365	3,168	1,763	1,198		108	135
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	414	111	145
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	503	127	174
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	503	129	132
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	556	139	109
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	488	139	153
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	555	177	170
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	245	223
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	252	308
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	271	338
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	329	334
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	459	354
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	684	419
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	580	456
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	484
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,325	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,069	721
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,320	22,206	20,803	18,964	8,000	3,113	6,188	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,575	18,572	8,290	2,949	6,273	1,251	806
1961	24,201	24,494	22,843	20,048	8,473	3,112	6,405	1,329	762
1962	25,519	25,717	23,756	21,535	8,995	3,423	6,832	1,466	775

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 55. Petroleum Products¹ - Concluded

Monthly averages	Apparent domestic sales ⁶				Stocks at end of period (Refinery and market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils ⁷	Total fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils ⁸	
	thousand barrels								
1926 .....	..	717	712		..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	866	922		..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	1,152	1,036		..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	1,445	1,229		..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	1,433	1,222		..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	1,346	1,163		..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	..	1,203	1,096		..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	..	1,103	1,147		..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	..	1,249	1,198		..	..	..	..	..
1935	2,712	1,343	1,204		..	..	..	..	..
1936	2,894	1,468	1,267		..	..	..	..	..
1937	3,169	1,689	1,342		..	..	..	..	..
1938	3,386	1,833	1,411		..	..	..	..	..
1939	3,655	1,939	1,541		11,921	6,699	2,270	1,974	2,039
1940	3,927	2,071	1,214	476	12,379	6,496	2,799	2,002	1,954
1941	4,446	2,189	1,377	579	12,118	6,032	2,420	2,258	1,594
1942	4,324	1,953	1,324	580	9,806	3,447	1,957	2,407	1,686
1943	4,300	1,885	1,247	597	11,155	3,868	2,796	2,590	1,977
1944	4,561	2,036	1,389	606	13,005	6,065	2,646	2,639	2,263
1945	4,783	2,330	1,412	709	12,775	6,775	2,635	2,205	2,367
1946	5,494	2,736	1,441	793	14,399	7,441	2,932	2,510	2,106
1947	6,627	3,057	1,695	1,170	16,663	6,572	2,605	4,505	2,050
1948	7,301	3,403	1,859	1,295	20,230	7,145	3,870	6,029	2,834
1949	7,985	3,799	1,978	1,405	20,406	8,783	2,809	5,398	3,227
1950	9,195	4,133	2,248	1,852	23,548	9,636	3,294	7,270	3,130
1951	10,512	4,576	2,669	2,194	28,913	10,938	4,793	9,024	3,521
1952	11,769	5,178	2,801	2,689	30,586	10,176	5,778	10,676	3,877
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,703	5,843	2,897	3,552	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,799	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,161	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	22,530	8,984	4,271	7,483	64,219	20,592	7,307	26,917	6,869
1962	24,023	9,039	4,719	7,980	60,310	21,645	7,339	23,015	6,839

¹ In March 1955, the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations was altered. However, the continuity of the series has been maintained, so far as possible.

² Prior to 1940 data refer to products made for sale.

³ For some years prior to 1940 includes a small amount of aviation gasoline.

⁴ Prior to 1937, series represent production for sale of all fuel oils including stove oil. Beginning with 1937, stove oil is excluded.

⁵ Starting in 1957, includes tractor fuels.

⁶ Prior to 1940, series used represent apparent domestic consumption. Data were computed from production, imports, exports and stocks at refineries. From 1940 to 1955, data exclude a certain amount of imported fuels.

⁷ Prior to 1946, fuel oil data include stove oil; stove oil is excluded since 1946. Apparent sales of light fuel oils including stove oil in 1946 (comparable to previous years) are estimated at 1,045 thousand barrels.

⁸ Prior to 1946 series include stove oil. In 1946, stocks of light fuel oils, including stove oil, are estimated at 3,198 thousand barrels.

Sources: Annual reports "Refined Petroleum Products", Catalogue No. 45-204 and "The Petroleum Products Industry", Catalogue No. 45-205, and monthly report "Refined Petroleum Products", Catalogue No. 45-004, DBS.

TABLE 56. Metals¹

Monthly averages	Copper				Nickel		Lead			
	Producers' shipments	Exports ^a	Production	Exports ^a	Producers' shipments	Exports ^a	Producers' shipments	Exports ^a	Production	Exports
	In all forms		Refined copper		Producers' shipments	Exports ^a	In all forms		Refined lead	
million pounds										
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1927	11.7	10.6	1.5	—	5.6	5.9	26.0	21.0	24.6	20.0
1928	16.9	15.1	1.5	—	8.1	8.1	28.2	22.5	25.1	21.3
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1930	25.3	19.1	5.2	—	8.6	7.6	27.7	19.3	25.4	17.1
1931	24.4	16.0	15.4	..	5.5	5.3	22.3	18.4	23.2	18.0
1932	20.6	21.7	15.0	9.9	2.5	2.7	21.3	18.1	21.1	17.8
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1934	30.4	25.6	24.9	15.6	10.7	9.8	28.9	25.6	26.2	23.6
1935	34.9	32.7	28.9	20.3	11.5	11.9	28.3	24.5	27.3	23.6
1936	35.1	33.7	31.9	25.9	14.1	14.5	31.9	27.6	30.3	26.8
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.3	19.2
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.0	17.6
1952	43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954	50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956	59.1	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1957	59.9	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.3	29.8	30.2	21.5	23.8	14.1
1958	57.5	44.9	54.9	37.4	23.3	25.4	31.1	24.4	22.2	15.4
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.0	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	73.2	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	30.4	34.3	24.6	26.4	16.1
1961	73.2	53.0	67.7	44.4	38.8	40.7	38.4	31.4	28.6	19.6
1962	77.6	54.4	63.8	37.2	39.5	35.0	35.2	30.9	25.4	21.0

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 56. Metals¹ - Concluded

Monthly averages	Zinc				Aluminum	Iron ore	Gold	Silver	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of bauxite ore	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports
	In all forms		Refined zinc						
	million pounds					thousands	thousand fine ounces		
1926	12.5	15.0	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	1,864	1,761
1927	13.8	13.6	12.2	9.4	21.3	—	154	1,895	1,781
1928	15.4	12.5	13.6	10.6	27.9	—	158	1,828	1,802
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	1,929	1,828
1930	22.3	16.5	20.2	12.6	18.2	—	175	2,204	2,021
1931	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	16.4	—	224	1,714	1,556
1932	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.6	—	254	1,529	1,416
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	1,266	1,175
1934	24.9	23.1	22.5	19.8	13.7	—	248	1,368	1,034
1935	26.7	24.2	24.9	22.6	21.3	—	274	1,335	1,527
1936	27.8	26.6	25.2	23.4	29.1	—	312	1,528	1,344
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.6	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	1,342	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	1,470	856
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	1,935	987
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	1,927	1,483
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	2,102	1,540
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	2,593	1,928
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	2,332	1,873
1956	70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	2,369	1,772
1957	69.0	64.9	41.2	33.7	426.0	1,856.0	369	2,402	1,565
1958	70.8	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.4	1,310.5	381	2,597	1,760
1959	66.0	60.1	42.6	29.9	376.2	2,040.7	374	2,660	1,830
1960	67.8	62.8	43.4	34.5	497.1	1,795.9	386	2,835	1,805
1961	69.3	67.9	44.7	34.7	399.2	1,696.6	373	2,615	1,761
1962	77.1	75.5	46.5	35.1	373.2	2,286.6	347	2,556	1,521

¹ Newfoundland is included in production figures starting in 1949.

² Includes fine copper in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

³ Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁴ Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁵ Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports", Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004; annual reports "The Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-216; "The Nickel-Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-211; "The Gold Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-209; "The Miscellaneous Non-metal Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-220 and some monthly reports of the above, Catalogue Nos. 26-008, 26-003, 26-004 and 26-007, DBS.

TABLE 57. Non-Metallic Minerals

Monthly averages	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments ¹	Producers' shipments	Production ²	Imports
thousand tons								
1926	23.3	23.2	74	132	127	34.5	21.7	15.7
1927	22.9	21.9	89	145	147	37.1	22.6	14.7
1928	22.8	22.1	104	162	161	42.4	25.1	15.8
1929	25.5	24.3	101	179	179	56.2	27.5	14.7
1930	20.2	19.6	89	172	161	40.9	22.5	10.7
1931	13.7	13.3	72	149	148	28.7	21.3	10.9
1932	10.2	9.4	37	68	66	26.7	21.8	8.5
1933	13.2	12.4	32	35	44	27.0	24.1	11.3
1934	13.0	13.2	38	51	55	30.7	27.0	11.6
1935	17.5	16.7	45	51	53	33.8	29.9	10.7
1936	25.1	24.5	69	72	66	39.0	32.7	9.1
1937	34.2	32.6	87	90	90	45.8	38.2	9.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	82	81	40.6	36.6	9.0
1939	30.4	28.8	118	83	84	46.0	35.4	9.8
1940	28.9	28.0	121	101	110	59.7	38.7	9.4
1941	39.8	37.8	133	124	122	71.7	46.9	6.8
1942	36.6	35.6	47	126	133	73.7	54.3	5.8
1943	38.9	36.9	37	117	106	75.6	56.9	7.1
1944	34.9	33.0	50	111	105	73.8	58.1	12.3
1945	38.9	36.7	70	114	124	69.4	55.9	11.4
1946	46.5	43.3	151	156	169	70.1	44.7	19.0
1947	55.2	53.1	208	178	174	81.5	61.8	18.3
1948	59.7	57.5	268	204	206	87.8	61.4	15.5
1949	47.9	44.6	251	235	232	84.9	62.6	19.7
1950	72.9	69.2	306	243	244	93.7	71.6	19.9
1951	81.1	78.5	317	250	248	103.4	80.5	21.6
1952	77.4	75.2	299	269	270	98.0	81.1	24.0
1953	75.9	73.2	320	327	324	102.4	80.0	25.6
1954	77.0	74.0	329	330	327	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955	88.7	83.5	389	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956	84.5	80.3	408	426	418	108.0	133.2	26.6
1957	87.2	85.9	381	519	504	114.9	147.9	30.6
1958	77.1	72.2	331	526	513	133.0	156.1	28.4
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	276.4	30.9
1960	93.2	89.0	434	491	482	127.5	276.0	19.3
1961	97.8	93.1	412	504	517	117.9	275.3	16.6
1962	101.2	97.1	443	570	563	118.9	305.4	20.5

¹ Contains a minor quantity used by reporting plants.

² Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Imports and Exports", Catalogue Nos. 65-007 and 65-004; "Production of Canada's Leading Minerals", Catalogue No. 26-007; "Salt", Catalogue No. 26-009; "Asbestos", Catalogue No. 26-001; "Cement", Catalogue No. 44-001 and annual reports: "General Review of the Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-201; "The Gypsum Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-221; "The Cement Manufacturers", Catalogue No. 44-204; "Salt Industry", Catalogue No. 26-214 and the "Asbestos Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-205, DBS.

TABLE 58. Building Permits, by Types¹

Monthly averages	Total	Residential	Non-residential			
			Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Other
			thousand dollars			
1948.....	53,950	31,659	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949.....	62,102	37,110	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950.....	79,833	44,263	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1951.....	71,716	37,067	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952.....	88,533	50,792	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953.....	118,532	67,477	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954.....	126,765	73,627	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955.....	150,383	85,913	16,311	21,129	25,895	1,135
1956.....	152,323	81,127	18,467	27,186	24,697	848
1957.....	152,274	79,366	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1958.....	196,397	115,072	15,007	30,562	35,469	286
1959.....	198,256	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913	275
1960.....	168,736	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320	293
1961.....	187,021	97,999	16,509	36,488	35,916	109
1962.....	209,715	100,765	18,179	39,113	51,658	—

¹ Components may not add to total due to rounding differences. See also footnotes to Tables 59 and 60.

Sources: Monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

TABLE 59. Building Permits, by Municipalities¹

Monthly averages	Canada, 57 municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Mont-real	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Port Arthur-Fort William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
thousand dollars															
1926	13,032	64	328	2,643	..	2,169	261	991	188	886	354	168	167	154	1,911
1927	15,385	128	530	3,767	..	2,606	320	736	390	631	290	268	194	214	1,389
1928	18,259	234	476	3,029	..	4,301	529	679	613	879	552	480	525	281	1,620
1929	19,579	434	474	3,839	..	3,975	584	718	193	921	835	492	951	473	1,798
1930	13,865	266	409	3,125	..	2,678	524	278	185	554	248	460	338	358	1,220
1931	9,352	247	337	2,656	..	1,834	419	51	66	366	133	143	162	115	839
1932	3,527	78	98	880	..	655	119	77	49	177	23	142	76	91	238
1933	1,815	50	60	471	..	368	43	6	28	62	31	9	37	36	130
1934	2,288	62	35	342	..	625	64	32	60	59	24	7	57	40	118
1935	3,880	129	178	621	..	834	157	59	26	227	53	12	73	56	324
1936	3,444	92	68	575	..	682	122	59	35	117	30	19	70	75	387
1937	4,654	124	76	685	..	938	141	294	100	179	39	21	56	72	563
1938	5,068	118	162	850	..	711	194	81	107	165	40	37	76	234	685
1939	5,023	94	208	771	..	859	189	77	80	215	50	21	89	139	524
1940	6,690	116	147	953	327	880	464	168	136	277	88	96	223	220	671
1941	8,421	170	221	1,062	475	764	415	346	440	334	96	59	223	285	768
1942	6,387	73	133	977	632	638	275	384	195	246	63	17	280	281	500
1943	5,128	67	165	810	326	493	185	198	92	159	39	32	166	560	389
1944	8,025	233	298	1,556	280	588	274	285	101	368	95	37	318	480	1,050
1945	11,414	160	363	1,828	307	960	463	163	210	652	233	198	607	666	1,404
1946	22,262	250	505	4,470	663	1,845	539	468	442	991	502	528	979	1,252	2,345
1947	22,296	304	467	4,233	752	2,652	662	488	523	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	1,823
1948	30,704	450	695	6,176	824	2,586	1,475	781	489	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	3,104
1949	34,750	582	694	7,502	1,041	2,740	1,537	873	540	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	2,753
1949	34,750	678	921	9,854	1,934	11,375	2,096	1,279	540	2,332	510	392	1,839	3,340	4,638
1950	44,467 ²	1,449	1,361	1,355	3,693	16,013	2,319	1,540	449	2,775	539	569	2,175	3,882	5,131
1951	35,876	533	1,002	9,460	3,033	15,499	2,923	1,973	355	2,539	506	310	1,873	3,008	3,868
1952	43,394	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,612	25,889	5,047	2,351	936	7,341	2,030	1,468	5,031	5,370	11,827
1956	72,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	6,514	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,451	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1961	81,476	2,646	4,917	26,576	10,668	29,846	4,474	1,819	1,518	6,962	2,715	2,219	6,246	7,518	9,040
1962	93,521	2,544	6,407	33,571	9,146	36,810	5,270	1,818	1,640	6,904	2,492	2,008	7,462	9,453	9,931

¹ The 57 municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-46. From 1926 to 1949 the data represent building permits issued within the actual limits of these municipalities, and figures for adjacent municipalities would be included only if they were annexed to the reporting municipality. Starting with 1949, the data cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the reporting municipalities as these are defined in the 1951 Decennial Census. Since this creates a large discontinuity both sets of data are given for 1949 for comparative purposes. The total for the 57 municipalities includes only the actual limits of the reporting municipalities for the entire period covered, and does not have the discontinuity shown in 1949 for the individual cities.

² Starting with 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Annual report "Canada Year Book", Catalogue No. 11-202; monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

TABLE 60. Building Permits, by Provinces¹

Monthly averages	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
thousand dollars											
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,765	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,383	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,477	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,215	8,397	22,521	21,276
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,484	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180
1961	187,021	1,649	642	3,715	2,518	43,394	82,350	8,772	7,366	19,365	17,250
1962	209,715	1,553	277	3,725	2,230	53,912	88,748	8,285	7,574	23,681	19,729

¹ Starting in 1948 the data were obtained from 507 municipalities. The coverage was gradually extended since then, and 827 municipalities were included starting with 1959, 1,014 in 1961 and 1,100 in 1962. While coverage will be extended further, it will be impossible to obtain complete coverage as building activity occurring outside of registration areas (rural and farm areas) is omitted. Refer also to Table 58.

Sources: Monthly report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-001, and occasional report "Building Permits", Catalogue No. 64-501, DBS.

TABLE 61. Dwelling Units,¹ Started,² All Areas

Quarterly averages	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1948	22,549	...	56	787	585	6,246	7,494	1,255	839	2,380	2,908
1949	22,377	...	94	659	503	6,049	8,506	1,260	765	2,116	2,426
1950	23,133	523	83	676	581	7,129	8,358	1,018	726	2,156	1,884
1951	17,145	275	24	367	225	5,298	6,837	796	539	1,361	1,424
1952	20,812	395	18	466	302	6,589	7,504	1,015	893	1,854	1,778
1953	25,602	446	34	632	369	7,562	9,718	1,148	1,140	2,406	2,148
1954	28,382	336	50	578	557	7,490	11,596	1,315	1,178	2,882	2,401
1955	34,569	403	54	737	747	9,963	13,364	1,676	1,087	2,636	3,904
1956	31,828	413	29	718	845	9,000	12,178	1,301	945	2,666	3,734
1957	30,585	286	32	671	629	8,633	11,935	955	1,119	2,796	3,530
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1961	31,394	464	228	920	520	8,554	12,036	1,420	1,273	3,189	2,793
1962	32,524	392	94	797	577	10,038	11,077	1,172	1,322	3,582	3,473

¹ A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside.

² The data are the result of a nation-wide survey, the field work for which is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, are enumerated completely every month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis every quarter. The quarterly estimate is added to the quarterly accumulation of months to obtain a total estimate for all areas by quarters. Newfoundland is included beginning with 1950.

Sources: Monthly report "New Residential Construction", Catalogue No. 64-002, DBS, and annual report "Canadian Housing Statistics", C.M.H.C.

TABLE 62. Dwelling Units, Completed, All Areas¹

Quarterly averages	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1948	19,024	..	58	647	498	5,043	6,598	1,140	803	1,556	2,683
1949	21,883	..	65	764	450	5,728	7,860	1,202	894	2,353	2,568
1950	22,254	429	94	643	636	6,809	7,830	1,153	703	1,817	2,140
1951	20,328	235	73	486	286	6,672	7,933	953	507	1,514	1,671
1952	18,272	283	11	453	308	5,602	6,865	786	658	1,551	1,757
1953	24,210	370	46	540	351	7,451	8,793	1,199	1,012	2,464	1,986
1954	25,491	290	47	624	354	6,546	10,271	1,277	1,222	2,571	2,290
1955	31,982	321	50	653	641	8,717	12,903	1,468	1,070	2,653	3,509
1956	33,925	378	43	637	613	10,292	12,800	1,610	901	2,906	3,748
1957	29,321	296	37	610	638	8,297	11,272	1,078	1,078	2,487	3,530
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1961	28,902	395	79	983	535	7,939	10,939	1,375	1,229	2,636	2,792
1962	31,670	358	184	857	513	8,945	11,822	1,208	1,430	3,373	2,980

See footnote and sources in Table 61.

TABLE 63. Dwelling Units, Under Construction At End of Year, All Areas¹

Quarterly averages	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1948	56,456	..	203	2,748	1,069	13,848	21,112	2,632	1,853	5,262	7,729
1949	58,169	..	292	2,326	1,274	14,984	23,585	2,781	1,452	4,309	7,166
1950	60,538	1,688	263	2,432	1,029	15,421	24,331	2,198	1,502	5,606	6,068
1951	45,926	1,993	94	1,979	675	9,554	19,258	1,335	1,200	5,186	4,652
1952	55,689	2,570	125	2,439	688	13,601	20,513	2,421	2,204	5,877	5,251
1953	59,923	2,858	77	1,836	694	13,418	24,134	2,641	2,801	5,618	5,851
1954	68,641	2,906	87	1,503	1,369	16,629	27,941	2,796	2,545	6,442	6,423
1955	79,339	3,057	93	1,595	1,758	21,812	29,794	3,564	2,258	6,265	9,143
1956	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961	73,583	2,421	636	3,563	898	15,661	31,936	2,520	2,178	6,423	7,347
1962	76,153	2,529	280	3,331	1,136	19,699	28,932	2,337	1,719	7,178	9,012

See footnote and sources in Table 61.

TABLE 64. Dwelling Units Started, Urban Centres 5,000 and Over¹

Monthly averages	Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1948	4,806	205	1,469	1,581	257	133	397	764	1,092	460	241	585
1949	4,844	169	1,609	1,683	289	132	408	554	1,230	676	269	399
1950	5,717	232	1,982	2,196	227	103	474	503	1,553	1,071	204	394
1951	3,948	164	1,219	1,624	173	82	332	353	911	796	147	274
1952	5,287	184	1,633	1,914	284	200	544	528	1,218	811	237	414
1953	6,693	301	2,110	2,275	321	277	714	695	1,569	962	276	545
1954	7,480	216	2,154	3,072	366	218	715	738	1,624	1,707	344	577
1955	8,116	256	2,497	3,122	442	243	652	904	1,844	1,635	411	706
1956	7,276	244	2,208	2,790	318	212	632	872	1,597	1,407	282	704
1957	7,073	180	2,097	2,887	210	266	625	809	1,594	1,426	174	628
1958	10,141	260	2,898	3,958	409	313	1,058	1,246	2,183	2,025	369	1,025
1959	8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,565	444	793
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1961	7,728	296	2,248	3,031	388	272	846	647	1,434	1,460	349	466
1962	8,050	291	2,594	2,899	263	251	947	805	1,800	1,189	235	616

¹ Included in "Centres 5,000 and over" are all incorporated urban places of 5,000 population and over and the component municipalities of Census Metropolitan Areas, according to the most recent census. See also footnotes 1 and 2, Table 61 for definition of a dwelling and the method of obtaining the data.

Sources: Monthly report "New Residential Construction", Catalogue No. 64-002, DBS, and annual report "Canadian Housing Statistics", C.M.H.C.

TABLE 65. Dwelling Units Completed, Urban Centres 5,000 and Over¹

Monthly averages	Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
1948	4,001	158	1,105	1,281	253	146	304	754	735	345	240	563
1949	4,982	216	1,554	1,732	292	139	409	640	1,200	559	269	486
1950	5,237	244	1,760	1,838	276	116	444	559	1,319	781	256	419
1951	5,097	160	1,714	2,076	206	85	391	465	1,360	1,086	177	362
1952	4,529	164	1,334	1,768	214	139	455	456	958	798	174	354
1953	6,115	243	2,013	2,084	297	211	641	625	1,486	788	257	493
1954	6,716	254	1,860	2,675	324	239	652	712	1,349	1,354	300	566
1955	7,829	233	2,242	3,202	376	236	684	855	1,660	1,856	348	684
1956	7,929	246	2,554	2,990	418	213	663	846	1,903	1,495	388	663
1957	6,750	211	2,026	2,666	258	236	543	810	1,492	1,227	228	639
1958	8,987	213	2,523	3,669	350	303	891	1,038	1,915	1,927	306	838
1959	9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	295	746	737	1,524	1,306	430	569
1961	6,929	252	2,106	2,619	393	288	676	595	1,327	1,080	352	432
1962	7,753	280	2,276	3,049	290	248	892	718	1,524	1,481	257	524

See footnotes in Tables 61 and 64.

TABLE 66. Building Materials

Monthly averages	Rigid insulating board	Asphalt products ¹				Sawn lumber		Iron and steel products ²			Clay products ^{1, 2}	
		Shingles ³	Smooth-surfaced rolls	Mineral-surfaced rolls	Felts and sheathings			Cast iron soil pipe and fittings ¹	Steel pipes, tubes and fittings ¹	Wire nails	Building brick	Structural tile ⁴
						Production	Production ⁵						Production	Exports^{6}	Production		Producers' sales
	million sq. ft.	thousand squares	thousand tons	million board feet	thousand tons	millions	thousand tons					
1926 .....	..	20	..	..	1.49	348.8	187.4	0.9	6.0	4.8	29.9	11.8
1927 .....	..	24	..	..	1.56	341.5	182.7	1.3	6.6	4.8	33.2	12.6
1928 .....	..	26	..	..	1.93	361.4	158.5	1.5	9.8	5.5	35.1	17.1
1929 .....	..	30	..	..	1.67	395.2	162.7	1.8	11.7	5.1	38.2	18.5
1930 .....	..	31	..	..	1.26	332.5	136.8	1.5	9.2	4.0	26.7	13.8
1931 .....	..	34	68	19	0.99	208.1	88.3	0.9	5.9	3.3	19.8	8.8
1932 .....	..	24	54	19	0.95	150.8	65.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	8.4	4.0
1933 .....	..	22	63	20	1.09	163.2	95.0	0.4	3.1	3.1	5.6	2.2
1934 .....	..	28	61	19	1.50	214.9	124.3	0.6	5.1	4.4	7.2	2.6
1935 .....	..	27	57	15	1.27	247.8	119.2	0.7	6.0	4.4	8.4	3.9
1936 .....	..	34	69	20	1.68	284.3	154.8	1.0	6.8	4.9	9.6	4.9
1937 .....	..	44	74	27	2.18	333.8	163.9	1.3	8.5	5.2	12.8	5.4
1938 .....	..	39	65	26	1.88	314.0	146.1	1.0	6.4	4.8	12.4	5.9
1939 .....	..	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1940 .....	..	51	114	36	2.87	385.7	212.4	2.0	12.2	6.1	15.9	8.8
1941 .....	..	65	106	58	3.16	411.8	191.7	2.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	9.8
1942 .....	..	60	87	75	3.45	411.3	181.7	1.7	13.5	6.2	14.1	9.2
1943 .....	..	72	91	84	3.22	363.6	145.1	1.2	10.4	6.1	11.6	7.0
1944 .....	..	92	101	85	3.04	376.0	156.9	1.2	11.3	5.4	12.9	7.3
1945 .....	..	118	101	100	3.54	376.2	166.2	1.5	13.4	5.8	16.7	7.9
1946	13.48	165	131	121	4.44	423.6	173.6	2.1	10.4	4.9	22.7	10.8
1947	16.92	173	136	140	4.94	489.8	227.9	2.7	11.3	6.5	24.6	12.5
1948	18.39	170	97	110	5.24	492.4	205.6	3.8	12.5	7.2	26.7	13.8
1949	18.56	178	92	107	4.52	493.0	182.4	3.3	17.5	7.4	27.6	13.8
1950	18.94	202	97	107	5.34	546.2	296.9	4.2	20.4	7.2	31.3	14.9
1951	24.37	182	103	104	5.60	579.1	286.1	3.8	20.7	7.8	31.6	16.3
1952	20.12	182	89	95	5.46	567.3	278.1	4.2	22.5	6.9	30.8	15.4
1953	23.22	214	88	99	5.16	608.8	281.0	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954	24.56	224	88	93	5.57	603.7	337.0	5.2	19.1	6.6	39.0	15.4
1955	28.23	247	88	90	6.38	660.0	383.6	5.8	30.0	7.5	40.8	16.7
1956	32.08	229	87	78	6.76	645.0	328.4	6.1	38.4	7.7	42.5	17.2
1957	29.25	208	75	83	5.94	591.6	303.1	5.5	52.8	5.8	39.5	15.3
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	327.7	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.6	13.3
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	347.4	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.7
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	667.7	380.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	38.8	13.2
1961	35.42	226	58	62	6.53	656.3	410.3	5.0	53.7	5.9	39.2	11.2
1962	37.99	229	64	65	6.36	734.3	453.9	5.8	40.4	6.3	39.8	8.9

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 66. Building Materials - Concluded

Monthly averages	Clay products ²		Window glass	Gypsum products ^{1,2}			Mineral wool ^{1,9}		Concrete products ⁷			Paints, varnishes, lacquers ¹³
	Drain tile ¹	Vitrified sewer pipe		Wall-board	Lath	Plas- ters ⁴	Batts	Granu- lated and loose	Brick ¹	Blocks ^{1,11}	Pipe and tile	
	Pro- ducers' sales	Produc- tion	Imports	Production		Production ¹⁰		Production ¹²		Production ¹³		Factory sales ¹⁴
	thousands	thousand feet	thousand sq. ft.	million sq. ft.	thousand tons	million sq. ft.	million cu. ft.	thousands	thousand tons	thousand dollars		
1926	1,188	..	3,490	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,391
1927	1,855	..	3,479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,436
1928	1,886	..	3,792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,574
1929	2,083	..	4,282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,772
1930	2,108	..	3,079	4.94	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,546
1931	1,043	..	2,082	3.48	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,333
1932	615	..	1,999	3.05	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,021
1933	838	..	1,911	3.06	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,013
1934	610	..	2,283	2.88	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,261
1935	594	..	2,838	2.84	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,399
1936	679	..	3,109	3.57	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,587
1937	949	..	3,917	4.86	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,826
1938	1,072	..	3,025	5.16	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,745
1939	1,197	..	4,087	6.51	5.8	0.76	0.15	..	..	..	..	1,838
1940	879	..	3,914	9.54	5.8	1.69	0.15	..	..	..	..	2,125
1941	1,027	..	3,606	12.90	6.7	2.73	0.17	..	..	..	..	2,818
1942	972	..	3,674	13.70	4.3	3.72	0.22	..	..	..	..	3,215
1943	1,083	..	3,002	16.02	3.3	3.50	0.33	..	..	..	..	3,106
1944	1,140	..	3,774	14.94	5.5	2.93	0.38	..	..	..	..	3,553
1945	1,116	..	3,317	11.16	4.99	5.6	2.86	0.45	..	..	..	3,696
1946	1,504	251	3,644	16.95	6.25	8.1	4.57	0.84	1,476	2,640	7.25	4,414
1947	1,644	330	5,852	17.81	9.26	11.4	6.86	0.82	1,954	3,315	11.24	5,407
1948	1,886	422	8,022	19.81	12.75	13.3	7.79	0.84	2,475	4,411	13.28	6,320
1949	2,113	364	5,382	19.21	14.50	15.8	11.48	1.22	3,347	5,519	9.76	6,284
1950	2,225	400	5,711	19.22	17.89	16.2	12.55	1.08	5,081	6,374	10.97	7,010
1951	2,330	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	16.9	12.41	0.96	4,377	6,912	19.55	7,888
1952	2,660	380	3,017	18.78	16.92	16.9	12.75	0.89	6,060	7,858	19.55	8,951
1953	3,083	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	6,638	9,556	22.29	9,437
1954	3,568	468	3,830	21.78	27.15	21.2	16.05	0.90	8,550	10,440	27.39	8,977
1955	4,128	556	4,722	25.30	33.06	24.5	17.59	1.01	12,498	11,992	36.12	9,765
1956	4,053	701	6,309	25.14	31.02	24.7	19.99	1.02	11,300	13,032	45.99	10,526
1957	4,332	583	3,569	25.38	26.87	22.5	18.48	0.87	9,873	12,695	39.34	10,928
1958	5,179	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	15,032	14,616	57.01	11,164
1959	4,623	683	5,596	33.29	30.58	25.1	22.91	0.88	13,277	15,759	74.63	11,660
1960	5,086	513	4,550	30.80	21.84	19.9	18.41	0.64	10,302	13,263	63.95	11,928
1961	4,689	451	4,603	36.59	22.40	20.3	24.74	0.74	8,636	12,197	68.38	11,827
1962	4,138	551	5,769	39.02	20.92	20.8	28.14	0.80	8,540	13,398	86.64	12,507

¹ Data include Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

² Newfoundland is included starting with 1949 for clay products, 1950 for iron and steel products and 1952 for gypsum products.

³ Includes shingle type siding.

⁴ Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load bearing tile.

⁵ Data from 1952 through 1957 represent factory shipments.

⁶ Includes planks and boards and square timber.

⁷ Annual data for cement pipe and tile cover production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total Canadian output of concrete products.

⁸ Prior to 1946, data represent hardwall plaster only, while later figures include other gypsum plasters.

⁹ For building insulation only.

¹⁰ Prior to 1944 data represent factory sales.

¹¹ Since 1948 data include concrete chimney blocks.

¹² Data for concrete bricks and concrete blocks represent factory shipments since 1952.

¹³ Data represent sales of firms which normally account for 96 per cent of total production for Canada.

¹⁴ Data prior to 1952 represent value of production.

Sources: Annual reports "Clay and Clay Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-206; "Glass and Glass Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-207; "The Gypsum Mining Industry", Catalogue No. 26-221; "The Concrete Products Industry", Catalogue No. 44-205; "The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry", Catalogue No. 46-210; "The General Review of Iron and Steel Products", Catalogue No. 41-201, and monthly reports "Products made from Canadian Clays", Catalogue No. 44-005; "The Gypsum Products", Catalogue No. 44-003; "The Concrete Products", Catalogue No. 44-002; "The Mineral Wool", Catalogue No. 44-004; "The Asphalt/Roofing", Catalogue No. 45-001; "Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers", Catalogue No. 46-001; "The Rigid Insulating Board Industry", Catalogue No. 36-002; "The Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings", Catalogue No. 41-004; and "Trade of Canada, Exports, Catalogue No. 65-004 and "Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 67. Farm Cash Income,¹ by Sources

Quarterly averages	Total cash income	Grains, seeds and hay				Vegetables and other field crops ¹				Livestock
		Total	Wheat including participation payments	Oats including participation payments	Other grains, seeds and hay ²	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
million dollars										
1926	240.30	119.54	100.13	6.81	12.60	12.13	7.11	2.60	1.84	54.20
1927	235.10	112.26	93.75	5.61	12.90	11.02	5.44	2.84	2.24	54.94
1928	266.06	136.09	112.63	9.06	14.40	9.79	4.48	3.10	1.70	59.47
1929	232.94	102.30	83.54	6.56	12.20	10.50	5.11	3.34	1.53	61.02
1930	160.48	50.12	41.22	2.50	6.40	10.22	4.44	3.17	1.79	45.92
1931	117.98	30.15	23.81	2.65	3.69	8.50	3.10	2.83	1.78	32.72
1932	102.26	34.91	29.90	2.30	2.71	6.55	1.99	2.24	1.54	23.88
1933	104.91	34.33	29.50	2.34	2.49	6.97	2.61	2.03	1.63	24.74
1934	125.81	42.95	35.41	3.25	4.29	8.26	3.29	2.51	1.80	31.83
1935	133.15	42.79	36.56	2.79	3.44	8.72	2.46	2.85	2.69	37.22
1936	146.82	46.51	36.47	3.56	6.48	10.70	4.45	3.01	2.35	41.30
1937	159.61	45.77	34.82	4.12	6.83	11.72	3.47	3.34	4.20	50.70
1938	162.41	53.52	44.71	3.03	5.78	12.29	2.81	3.56	5.07	43.67
1939	178.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	49.59
1940	183.85	55.07	46.82	3.31	4.94	13.44	4.59	4.87	2.30	60.92
1941	220.21	55.74	43.38	4.28	8.09	17.15	4.80	7.19	3.11	79.19
1942	276.90	58.04	36.00	6.62	15.43	21.56	6.48	7.19	5.61	102.95
1943	350.06	96.17	51.61	16.18	28.37	24.35	8.40	8.66	5.34	121.64
1944	453.65	170.07	126.26	16.26	27.56	26.12	7.96	10.37	5.88	137.48
1945	416.20	127.94	84.25	21.46	22.23	29.17	8.60	10.31	8.05	137.34
1946	423.14	132.87	95.20	14.59	23.08	32.08	9.03	11.81	9.15	130.01
1947	484.19	162.72	104.88	15.26	42.58	35.35	8.44	12.37	12.14	138.40
1948	598.67	201.12	139.92	14.52	46.68	37.55	10.25	14.17	10.48	193.49
1949	603.18	216.97	170.45	15.46	31.05	36.53	8.43	11.73	13.60	198.76
1950	535.95	141.23	96.51	14.52	30.19	36.06	7.47	10.95	14.19	217.12
1951	695.69	231.59	173.60	18.25	39.75	39.36	7.05	13.83	14.36	258.16
1952	714.79	271.43	188.30	23.74	59.39	54.17	16.74	17.07	16.67	219.77
1953	696.56	266.50	195.21	18.42	52.87	41.22	7.82	15.00	14.99	209.31
1954	593.86	159.11	105.31	14.26	39.54	41.19	7.33	14.14	16.72	214.99
1955	587.55	138.77	89.39	8.71	40.68	45.33	8.49	14.66	18.96	220.79
1956	660.47	201.76	130.95	14.68	56.14	44.39	10.85	14.41	16.03	226.32
1957	643.34	172.83	114.68	9.46	48.69	48.51	9.50	15.77	19.20	229.37
1958	698.65	173.14	125.33	7.20	40.62	53.37	10.52	17.60	20.91	270.13
1959	697.80	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	53.19	10.96	16.56	22.42	261.30
1960	694.18	185.03	128.82	6.85	49.36	60.28	15.27	17.69	24.11	246.36
1961	738.49	199.46	152.74	8.40	38.32	56.82	9.52	18.48	25.69	275.03
1962	787.35	229.90	170.82	9.89	49.19	56.14	9.19	19.66	23.86	292.72

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 67. Farm Cash Income,¹ by Sources — Concluded

Quarterly averages	Livestock				Other farm products				Forest products	Fur farming	Deficiency payments
	Cattle and calves	Hogs	Sheep and lambs	Poultry	Dairy products	Fruits	Eggs	Other products ^a			
	million dollars										
1926	21.06	24.50	2.34	6.30	29.51	3.87	9.79	5.72	4.67	0.88	—
1927	24.38	21.42	2.45	6.69	29.75	4.30	11.13	5.77	4.73	1.20	—
1928	29.86	19.55	2.75	7.31	30.25	4.98	12.53	6.42	4.97	1.55	—
1929	28.88	21.35	2.87	7.92	29.55	4.83	11.93	6.18	4.94	1.69	—
1930	18.28	18.66	2.10	6.88	27.59	4.92	11.20	4.69	4.59	1.23	—
1931	13.95	11.97	1.71	5.09	26.84	3.83	7.82	3.67	3.57	0.89	—
1932	10.31	8.36	1.15	4.06	22.12	3.44	4.86	2.92	2.76	0.82	—
1933	9.87	9.72	1.20	3.95	22.38	4.69	5.00	3.09	2.70	1.01	—
1934	11.68	14.70	1.28	4.17	23.88	4.73	6.23	3.73	3.07	1.13	—
1935	16.09	15.02	1.38	4.73	24.67	5.02	6.13	3.94	3.27	1.38	—
1936	16.72	18.34	1.50	4.74	26.80	4.46	7.16	4.74	3.52	1.63	—
1937	23.73	20.35	1.65	4.97	28.20	5.58	7.12	4.86	3.96	1.70	—
1938	18.75	18.51	1.56	4.85	30.34	5.62	6.89	4.91	3.56	1.62	—
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	5.22	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.93	3.78	1.45	—
1940	26.62	26.84	1.77	5.69	30.12	4.27	7.42	6.55	4.52	1.54	—
1941	30.65	40.18	2.04	6.32	39.98	5.10	9.59	7.04	5.22	1.20	—
1942	38.49	52.70	2.32	9.44	56.26	6.83	14.91	9.10	5.57	1.68	—
1943	43.45	63.23	2.68	12.28	63.75	7.65	17.76	10.61	5.91	2.24	—
1944	47.08	74.82	2.77	12.81	69.10	9.78	20.26	12.58	6.19	2.06	—
1945	62.71	56.27	3.17	15.19	69.92	8.35	23.00	11.30	6.62	2.57	—
1946	64.25	48.44	3.17	14.15	74.21	10.42	22.35	11.69	7.80	1.70	—
1947	60.57	59.56	3.11	15.16	83.99	9.97	26.99	14.81	9.02	2.93	—
1948	103.66	70.68	3.22	15.93	99.35	10.14	30.23	15.30	9.49	1.99	—
1949	102.58	72.98	3.17	20.03	91.14	8.82	25.49	14.35	8.94	2.20	—
1950	121.90	71.72	3.48	20.02	85.74	8.41	21.78	13.74	9.17	2.71	—
1951	136.75	84.91	3.26	33.24	96.97	8.72	28.81	16.91	12.31	2.85	—
1952	98.74	84.46	2.49	34.08	99.75	10.61	27.37	17.09	12.03	2.57	—
1953	98.56	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.69	34.09	15.71	11.52	2.55	—
1954	98.04	80.41	2.42	34.12	106.63	12.05	31.34	14.60	10.70	3.24	—
1955	108.26	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.67	11.12	3.92	—
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	36.21	108.13	9.44	37.22	15.70	13.70	3.80	—
1957	120.43	73.04	2.53	33.38	114.96	10.64	35.81	15.91	11.54	3.77	—
1958	148.83	81.27	2.67	37.36	123.89	11.17	37.27	16.69	9.06	3.93	—
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.76	34.95	16.92	8.23	4.59	—
1960	140.76	69.40	2.80	33.40	129.44	13.02	34.37	12.82	7.52	4.16	1.19
1961	157.21	79.44	2.92	35.47	133.49	13.45	35.28	12.98	6.96	5.00	0.01
1962	169.48	82.25	2.67	38.33	134.69	13.01	35.37	13.15	6.64	5.15	0.57

¹ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment plan, Federal-Provincial Emergency Unthreshed Grain Assistance Policy and payments made to P.E.I. potato growers in connection with losses sustained as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

² Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover and net cash advances on farm-stored grain.

³ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁴ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Quarterly report "Farm Cash Income", Catalogue No. 21-001, DBS.

TABLE 68. Farm Cash Income,¹ by Provinces

Quarterly averages	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
million dollars									
1926	2.41	3.49	4.14	25.33	61.47	22.31	73.28	41.22	6.65
1927	2.51	3.78	3.62	25.27	61.61	19.71	68.32	43.05	7.22
1928	2.42	4.10	3.60	27.64	64.90	20.52	80.78	53.82	8.29
1929	2.56	3.82	3.57	27.33	64.21	18.12	61.66	43.19	8.49
1930	2.12	4.11	3.40	22.91	53.37	11.83	31.00	24.19	7.56
1931	1.31	3.22	2.49	18.52	42.75	7.81	18.22	18.21	5.46
1932	0.90	2.59	1.85	14.66	32.87	7.22	19.92	17.73	4.52
1933	1.03	3.20	1.99	14.28	33.98	8.06	19.76	17.84	4.78
1934	1.22	3.35	2.39	16.88	37.48	10.80	23.93	24.25	5.50
1935	1.31	3.84	2.75	17.87	40.22	9.06	27.51	24.82	5.76
1936	1.67	3.89	3.14	20.10	44.13	11.85	31.89	23.85	6.30
1937	1.60	4.55	3.36	22.20	50.48	18.65	21.27	30.26	7.24
1938	1.41	4.59	3.05	22.85	50.29	16.07	23.13	33.62	7.42
1939	1.73	3.49	3.42	24.71	52.24	16.02	39.24	29.61	7.56
1940	1.79	3.69	4.00	28.61	53.94	15.70	37.41	31.02	7.69
1941	1.90	4.31	4.60	34.56	68.63	20.32	40.01	36.90	8.97
1942	2.84	5.56	5.90	43.09	89.46	26.15	49.38	43.28	11.26
1943	3.49	6.56	7.43	48.06	97.27	36.05	80.57	56.33	14.30
1944	3.42	7.15	8.03	53.45	102.68	43.19	133.52	85.32	16.90
1945	4.03	6.72	8.35	56.46	110.66	37.80	101.44	72.64	18.12
1946	3.95	8.38	8.49	58.44	115.43	41.62	97.19	70.82	18.82
1947	4.29	8.07	8.99	68.18	133.80	45.45	107.65	86.55	21.21
1948	5.34	8.48	10.57	83.17	162.57	61.51	133.48	110.13	23.42
1949	5.12	8.06	10.09	80.22	163.07	61.79	141.21	111.10	22.51
1950	5.39	8.65	10.33	83.82	162.52	49.72	103.56	89.12	22.84
1951	6.15	10.06	10.59	98.74	200.17	69.43	159.65	114.81	26.10
1952	7.97	9.40	12.07	98.76	192.67	62.56	178.25	127.16	25.95
1953	5.70	9.52	10.10	92.78	187.28	55.68	186.22	122.71	26.56
1954	6.09	10.27	10.72	95.74	181.60	47.61	117.48	97.58	26.77
1955	6.51	10.03	10.16	99.71	191.56	43.99	106.80	92.35	26.42
1956	6.61	10.89	12.09	96.32	195.14	52.69	149.25	109.16	28.31
1957	6.12	10.49	10.97	95.84	197.55	49.94	134.32	109.09	29.02
1958	6.94	10.43	11.43	105.25	213.70	55.79	143.41	121.10	30.61
1959	7.08	10.69	10.94	105.07	213.89	57.69	141.04	120.29	31.11
1960	7.29	10.75	12.51	102.78	217.32	55.83	137.59	118.31	31.80
1961	5.96	11.27	10.56	109.40	222.52	60.90	150.05	133.52	34.30
1962	6.25	11.36	10.75	114.23	232.79	63.78	171.18	139.23	37.77

¹ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act, Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment plan, Federal-Provincial Emergency Unthreshed Grain Assistance Policy and payments made to P.E.I. potato growers in connection with losses sustained as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

Source: Quarterly report "Farm Cash Income", Catalogue No. 21-001, DBS.

TABLE 69. Inspected Slaughter and Cold Storage Stocks

Monthly averages	Inspected slaughter				Cold storage stocks, end of period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
	thousands				million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1927	61	35	35	212	22.9	1.7	6.3	34.1	16.7	7.9
1928	58	35	53	212	20.5	1.8	6.0	31.2	15.0	9.3
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1930	50	31	62	161	11.2	2.2	7.0	19.6	11.4	7.6
1931	49	31	68	187	10.1	1.3	8.7	30.3	12.7	13.8
1932	46	32	66	227	8.9	0.9	5.3	29.6	13.5	8.3
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1934	67	45	71	240	22.9	2.5	7.5	28.1	15.5	11.9
1935	66	49	72	234	22.0	2.9	5.6	30.3	15.2	12.1
1936	77	50	69	297	23.9	4.5	7.2	49.6	19.1	16.8
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.7
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.6
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951	96	49	37	374	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952	103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.3	7.9	35.5
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.4
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	162	59	47	515	30.2	5.3	3.3	23.0	6.3	27.1
1961	170	58	53	487	33.5	4.0	5.4	27.4	6.3	43.1
1962	169	59	47	503	32.2	3.8	2.0	19.8	5.7	37.6

Sources: "Live Stock and Meat Trade", Department of Agriculture, and monthly report "Stocks of Meat and Lard", Catalogue No. 32-012, DBS.

TABLE 70. Selected Agricultural Prices and Price Ratios

Monthly averages	Price index of commodities and services used by farmers ¹	Equipment and materials ²	Farm prices of agricultural products ²	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs, Winnipeg ³	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁴	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good, Toronto ⁵	Hogs, Toronto ⁶ (bonus not included)	Barley, No. 1 feed ⁷	Oats, No. 2 C.W.
			1935-39 = 100					\$ per hundred pounds		dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	119.9	..	138.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.62	0.55
1927	126.7	119.9	..	148.3	13.2	..	..	8.20	10.35	0.80	0.62
1928	125.0	118.3	..	147.2	13.5	..	..	10.48	10.51	0.80	0.62
1929	123.7	117.6	..	146.6	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.72	0.64
1930	115.7	105.6	..	117.3	37.7	..	..	8.79	12.33	0.39	0.44
1931	102.1	92.2	..	91.7	27.2	..	..	6.29	7.51	0.31	0.29
1932	95.1	89.3	..	82.4	14.2	..	..	5.51	4.70	0.35	0.29
1933	92.2	88.8	..	82.6	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.35	0.30
1934	96.5	96.8	..	106.8	19.6	..	..	5.51	8.61	0.46	0.39
1935	96.4	95.6	88.0	100.1	24.5	60.0	74.2	6.44	8.97	0.40	0.38
1936	98.2	98.7	96.9	96.0	19.2	56.9	57.2	5.54	8.46	0.49	0.40
1937	104.3	108.4	119.7	118.6	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.69	0.55
1938	101.8	101.2	105.0	100.0	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.48	0.41
1939	99.4	95.7	91.8	85.4	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.38	0.31
1940	107.5	101.8	96.8	96.1	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.41	0.35
1941	115.2	107.8	110.2	113.1	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.50	0.41
1942	126.6	119.2	133.1	137.9	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.59	0.49
1943	134.7	122.4	157.8	136.1	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.63	0.51
1944	137.9	126.0	172.4	146.2	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.65	0.52
1945	140.6	125.9	185.7	154.9	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.65	0.52
1946	145.0	128.0	204.1	146.5	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.65	0.52
1947	157.5	139.5	215.8	182.0	17.9	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.93	0.67
1948	183.7	173.1	255.8	218.8	20.3	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.14	0.85
1949	191.7	180.3	255.4	215.4	19.1	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.23	0.79
1950	197.3	189.9	260.8	249.5	16.6	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.38	0.97
1951	217.5	206.0	296.8	240.2	19.1	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.34	0.96
1952	229.8	215.8	274.4	218.3	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.27	0.88
1953	225.3	207.4	250.4	200.7	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.11	0.75
1954	224.2	203.3	236.8	206.1	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.01	0.80
1955	224.5	204.6	232.7	207.5	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.07	0.86
1956	230.3	208.8	234.6	213.6	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.06	0.86
1957	238.7	211.3	234.2	198.6	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.94	0.76
1958	242.7	213.0	245.5	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.79
1959	249.8	219.1	247.4	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.75	0.96	0.79
1960	254.8	222.7	250.0	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.83
1961	259.0	226.7	253.8	225.4	18.2	111.7	108.5	22.85	27.36	1.10	0.88
1962	265.9	250.4	253.3	236.5	16.3	122.3	118.0	26.04	28.45	1.28	0.90

¹ Weights are based on a survey of farmers operating costs in the year 1938 and the index is brought to a 1935-39=100 time base.
² Weights are based on average annual marketings in the period 1935-39. Newfoundland is excluded from the index. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1961 are final prices. From August 1961 the prices used are final prices for oats and barley and initial price for wheat.
³ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947 and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to September 1960.
⁴ Based on price of hogs, including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
⁵ Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.; now they refer to all weights.
⁶ Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
⁷ Prior to 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3, C.W.

Sources: Quarterly report "Coarse Grains Quarterly", Catalogue No. 22-001; monthly reports "Stocks of Meat and Lard", Catalogue No. 32-012; "Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products", Catalogue No. 62-003; periodical report "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers", Catalogue No. 62-004, DBS, and "Livestock and Meat Trade Report", Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 71. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products

Monthly averages	Grains ¹					Livestock products						
	Wheat ²	Flour in terms of wheat ³	Oats ²	Barley ²	Rye ²	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon, hams and shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Concentrated milk products	Poultry	Eggs in the shell ⁴
	million bushels					million pounds						
1926	22.96	4.09	2.77	2.85	0.52	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.45	..	0.15
1927	20.94	3.47	0.56	3.23	0.69	4.33	4.84	0.03	9.21	3.38	..	0.04
1928	24.05	3.70	1.01	2.20	0.94	3.83	3.44	0.02	9.51	2.69	..	0.08
1929	29.54	4.43	1.07	3.35	0.48	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.68	0.04	0.10
1930	12.98	2.54	0.17	0.22	0.03	0.65	1.23	0.01	6.68	2.12	0.02	0.02
1931	19.04	2.51	0.65	1.60	0.17	0.31	1.06	0.01	7.07	1.69	0.06	0.05
1932	15.23	2.02	1.13	1.13	0.75	0.34	2.99	0.04	7.24	2.07	0.13	0.02
1933	20.01	2.01	0.92	0.45	0.24	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.10	0.17
1934	14.19	2.05	0.51	0.14	0.21	1.24	10.04	0.11	5.10	2.15	0.21	0.17
1935	12.03	1.78	1.22	1.25	0.10	1.06	10.44	0.09	4.64	2.04	0.23	0.11
1936	19.34	1.87	1.00	0.64	0.20	0.95	13.17	0.10	6.82	1.71	0.25	0.10
1937	15.78	1.70	0.50	1.46	0.30	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.38	0.13
1938	6.61	1.35	0.37	1.23	0.05	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.16	0.15
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1940	13.51	2.54	1.29	0.89	0.23	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.12	0.91
1941	15.41	3.86	0.85	0.23	0.16	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	0.07	1.36
1942	14.99	3.83	0.41	0.17	0.23	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.16	0.50
1943	13.18	4.72	5.19	2.81	0.17	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.90	0.06	0.11
1944	23.60	5.05	6.01	3.01	0.68	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.86	1.34	0.12
1945	23.36	5.22	6.47	3.28	0.52	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.57	0.93	3.52
1946	23.17	5.43	3.13	0.37	0.25	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.48	0.16	3.30
1947	13.62	6.34	1.82	0.58	0.44	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	6.78	1.26	4.84
1948	11.13	5.12	0.45	0.22	0.85	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.86	1.23	4.09
1949	15.35	4.01	1.79	1.81	0.85	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.22	0.35	2.52
1950	14.95	3.81	1.60	1.46	0.83	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.05	0.67
1951	15.42	4.66	2.89	1.92	0.80	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.54	0.08	0.56
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.78	0.04	1.01
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	5.01	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	3.12	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.67	0.02	0.34
1956	22.69	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.96	0.02	0.33
1957	19.24	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.97	0.02	0.78
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.57	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	1.56	7.57	0.01	0.69
1961	26.46	2.97	0.19	3.46	0.22	2.44	0.48	0.80	1.63	7.62	0.02	0.49
1962	27.17	2.66	0.53	3.05	0.36	1.69	0.52	1.37	2.16	7.02	0.16	0.10

¹ Data are monthly averages for crop years ending July 31.

² Overseas clearances as reported by the Statistics Branch, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada plus United States imports. From 1955-56 includes Customs exports of bagged seed wheat adjusted for time lag and from 1960-62 includes Customs exports of bagged seed oats.

³ Canadian Customs returns, adjusted for time lag so as to indicate more accurately the month when wheat flour actually leaves the country.

⁴ Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Monthly reports "Wheat Review", Catalogue No. 22-005 and "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004; quarterly report "Coarse Grains Quarterly", Catalogue No. 22-001, DBS.

TABLE 72. Milk and Milk Products

Monthly averages	Production	Fluid sales	Production of dairy factories				Cold storage stocks ¹		
	Total milk ²	Milk and cream	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Concentrated milk products	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter ³	Cheddar cheese ³	Concentrated milk products ⁴
		million pounds				thousand gals.		million pounds	
1926	1, 123	158	14. 77	14. 31	7. 94	575	14. 12	23. 30	6. 02
1927	1, 076	153	14. 75	11. 50	8. 84	622	21. 19	20. 85	6. 67
1928	1, 059	151	14. 00	12. 05	8. 59	710	13. 49	18. 46	9. 68
1929	1, 034	147	14. 23	9. 90	9. 02	816	13. 42	12. 08	8. 98
1930	1, 089	210	15. 48	9. 93	9. 18	809	21. 67	16. 53	15. 26
1931	1, 195	230	18. 83	9. 50	7. 03	686	24. 16	11. 68	14. 16
1932	1, 166	225	17. 83	10. 04	6. 85	515	21. 62	13. 28	13. 13
1933	1, 174	224	18. 27	9. 26	7. 16	477	21. 78	15. 97	11. 00
1934	1, 204	232	19. 57	8. 28	7. 84	499	31. 98	17. 20	11. 02
1935	1, 214	231	20. 08	8. 37	8. 81	549	32. 39	24. 56	12. 96
1936	1, 260	236	20. 91	9. 93	9. 20	688	36. 38	24. 03	13. 14
1937	1, 260	231	20. 59	10. 89	11. 51	775	28. 36	28. 56	13. 24
1938	1, 318	251	22. 28	10. 33	13. 24	745	44. 64	31. 45	26. 20
1939	1, 315	251	22. 30	10. 42	13. 97	754	41. 63	25. 68	18. 08
1940	1, 287	277	22. 06	12. 06	16. 18	920	33. 79	24. 59	17. 85
1941	1, 339	286	23. 82	12. 60	19. 73	1, 181	44. 21	34. 63	27. 15
1942	1, 395	311	23. 72	17. 18	21. 77	1, 269	23. 08	56. 34	24. 10
1943	1, 394	341	25. 98	13. 71	21. 65	1, 437	46. 33	43. 39	19. 93
1944	1, 404	360	24. 90	15. 01	23. 20	1, 472	40. 97	40. 15	52. 25
1945	1, 404	369	24. 48	15. 56	24. 94	1, 363	36. 22	33. 59	30. 94
1946	1, 344	390	22. 62	12. 17	25. 07	1, 319	44. 08	25. 41	31. 22
1947	1, 362	382	24. 25	10. 16	28. 20	1, 953	43. 82	30. 51	23. 29
1948	1, 315	367	23. 80	7. 42	33. 27	2, 100	37. 41	34. 40	46. 11
1949	1, 326	372	23. 32	9. 74	30. 95	2, 066	56. 08	43. 73	52. 02
1950	1, 277	379	21. 79	8. 14	31. 86	1, 985	39. 25	25. 53	34. 82
1951	1, 276	385	21. 43	7. 40	36. 31	2, 114	44. 82	32. 08	65. 00
1952	1, 276	361	23. 40	5. 65	39. 42	2, 272	54. 35	40. 99	91. 99
1953	1, 336	379	25. 23	6. 40	36. 65	2, 401	71. 23	33. 06	70. 78
1954	1, 377	393	26. 10	7. 11	37. 52	2, 387	91. 03	42. 42	67. 73
1955	1, 412	413	26. 55	6. 66	39. 55	2, 701	100. 57	38. 25	73. 76
1956	1, 414	436	25. 28	7. 06	40. 47	2, 769	88. 16	39. 65	65. 01
1957	1, 442	449	25. 28	8. 25	45. 00	2, 926	69. 98	52. 02	110. 25
1958	1, 504	458	28. 00	7. 61	48. 86	3, 047	93. 71	46. 77	135. 53
1959	1, 516	468	27. 13	8. 97	48. 60	3, 335	105. 73	52. 53	77. 82
1960	1, 540	479	26. 70	9. 20	51. 19	3, 436	113. 75	55. 77	84. 34
1961	1, 602	484	29. 34	9. 91	55. 25	3, 597	126. 69	63. 99	106. 17
1962	1, 606	496	30. 12	9. 71	51. 97	3, 658	136. 39	51. 47	106. 87

¹ As at end of year.

² Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, are included in the monthly averages.

³ Includes butter and cheese, "imported" and "in transit".

⁴ Includes "evaporated whole milk in hands of wholesalers" up to 1956. Starting with 1957 this item was no longer available and is consequently excluded.

Sources: Monthly reports "Dairy Factory Production", Catalogue No. 32-002; "Dairy Review", Catalogue No. 23-001; "Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products", Catalogue No. 32-009, DBS.

TABLE 73. Fish

Monthly averages	Landings of seafish ¹				Exports by countries ^{2,3}			Exports by types		Stocks ²
	Total value	Total quantity	Atlantic Provinces and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	End of period
	thousand dollars				million pounds					
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1927	2,244	83.7	41.1	42.5	34.2	12.8	21.4	6.2	0.8	22.4
1928	2,254	94.0	43.5	50.6	38.1	14.3	23.9	8.0	0.8	27.4
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1930	2,060	85.9	39.9	46.0	30.6	11.4	19.2	6.0	1.3	31.3
1931	1,217	74.3	35.5	38.7	29.8	9.9	19.9	7.9	1.4	24.7
1932	981	62.7	33.8	29.0	21.5	8.7	12.8	5.4	1.4	23.9
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1934	1,335	71.8	41.2	30.6	24.0	11.0	13.0	5.3	1.3	23.6
1935	1,376	72.3	38.6	33.7	26.9	12.6	14.3	7.0	1.1	26.5
1936	1,421	84.3	43.5	40.8	26.7	14.3	12.4	6.7	1.1	28.4
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3
1951	6,036	109.1	58.0	51.0	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	46.6
1952	5,297	98.5	64.7	33.7	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8
1953	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956	7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	75.8
1957	6,757	152.8	111.7	41.1	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1958	8,470	154.3	101.4	52.9	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,470	140.0	111.6	28.4	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1961	8,296	154.4	100.8	53.6	41.0	29.1	11.9	2.9	2.1	64.1
1962	9,533	165.2	109.7	55.5	42.1	31.4	10.7	3.3	2.1	67.2

¹ Data for Newfoundland are included starting with 1953.

² Starting with 1949 Newfoundland is included.

³ Does not include meal, offal, bait, livers, tongues or roe.

Sources: Monthly report "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004; annual report "Fisheries Statistics of Canada", Catalogue No. 24-201, and monthly report "Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics", Catalogue No. 24-002, DBS.

TABLE 74. Manufactured Food

Monthly averages	Wheat flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and rolled oats	Cereals ready to serve	Macaroni, etc. dry	Baking powder	Prepared cake mixes	Mixes, all other flour based
	Production		Exports ¹	Production	Stocks, end of period ²						
	P.c. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
				Million pounds							
1926 .....	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.67	2.36	..	..
1927 .....	..	1.49	0.77	—	—	10.11	..	4.78	2.36	..	..
1928 .....	..	1.64	0.89	—	—	12.43	..	4.67	2.53	..	..
1929	53.2	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.24	2.51	..	..
1930	47.5	1.39	0.63	—	—	11.13	..	4.43	2.40	..	..
1931	46.4	1.29	0.47	—	—	13.84	12.18	5.46	2.41	..	..
1932	43.7	1.21	0.43	—	—	11.85	12.70	5.91	2.39	..	..
1933	45.5	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	..	..
1934	50.7	1.23	0.42	—	—	10.87	15.35	8.44	2.68	..	..
1935	50.5	1.19	0.41	—	—	11.21	16.60	8.88	2.55	..	..
1936	53.2	1.24	0.40	—	—	12.06	18.87	9.43	2.52	..	..
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	—	—	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	..	..
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	..	..
1939	63.3	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	..	..
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	..	..
1941	76.8	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	..	..
1942	77.1	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	..	..
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	..	..
1944	89.8	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	..	..
1945	92.6	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	..	..
1946	98.2	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	..	..
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	..	..
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	..	..
1949 ³	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.51	14.91	2.58	..	..
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	16.94	16.16	2.93	..	..
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.67	17.37	2.36	..	..
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	..	..
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	11.6	..
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	11.3	..
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	11.3	..
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	9.3	..
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.95	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	9.4	14.0
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.51	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.38	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8
1961	82.3	1.65	0.61	15.33	9.87 ⁴	8.35	26.96	29.34	2.27	11.1	17.9
1962	75.0	1.60	0.55	15.60	12.61 ⁴	8.18	28.10	32.72	2.19	13.8	18.8

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 74. Manufactured Food - Continued

Quarterly averages	Biscuits, soda	Biscuits, plain and fancy	Chewing gum	Cocoa powder (for sale)	Chocolate bars	Chocolate confectionery bulk and packages	Sugar confectionery	Jams and jellies	Marmalades	Soups, canned
	million pounds		million boxes	million pounds	million dozens	million pounds				
1926	21.26		1.32	0.62	..	..	11.24	10.06	1.89	1.30
1927	25.41		1.57	0.66	..	..	11.22	10.69	1.61	2.28
1928	24.69		1.65	0.85	..	..	12.87	11.98	1.99	3.06
1929	27.51		1.64	0.86	..	..	15.61	12.82	2.70	4.18
1930	25.28		1.56	0.66	..	..	14.51	9.94	2.22	5.83
1931	5.99	19.67	1.43	0.78	..	..	12.89	10.60	2.66	7.77
1932	5.66	18.84	1.17	0.90	3.07	11.19	12.26	9.15	1.95	8.65
1933	5.99	14.89	1.48	1.15	3.24	9.26	11.95	9.30	2.35	9.93
1934	6.46	16.85	1.32	1.43	3.51	7.79	12.59	9.12	2.28	12.46
1935	6.24	18.18	1.29	1.67	4.29	7.09	12.21	8.89	2.28	11.35
1936	6.53	18.80	1.52	1.86	3.80	8.65	10.93	9.74	2.71	17.96
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	12.02	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	12.70	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.68	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	15.24	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.54	9.12	12.64	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	14.52	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	15.30	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.12	11.85	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	13.40	23.88	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.40	18.60	4.86	51.17
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	39.90
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.25	21.16	5.45	31.48
1949 ³	10.83	39.73	3.20	2.38	13.09	10.73	19.02	17.80	4.37	30.76
1950	10.41	40.87	3.34	2.46	15.54	9.45	19.33	20.64	4.88	43.01
1951	12.46	43.14	3.01	2.29	9.88	8.27	17.24	18.25	4.37	50.39
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	50.73
1953	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	54.79
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1958	11.24	50.16	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	12.10	51.92	4.38	1.77	13.93	9.41	22.16	23.11	5.06	61.49
1960	11.50	52.27	4.16	1.83	13.71	10.66	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.01
1961	12.14	53.95	4.37	1.69	13.94	10.40	22.68	24.07	5.12	65.65
1962	12.95	56.51	5.00	1.70	15.40	12.21	24.72	23.92	4.93	60.50

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 74. Manufactured Food - Concluded

Quarterly averages	Infants' and junior foods (including cereals)	Baked beans ¹	Pickles, relishes and sauces ²	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts, salted and roasted	Luncheon meat ³	Ready dinners ⁴	Tea, blended, packed	Coffee, roasted	Carbonated beverages
	million pounds		million gallons			million pounds					million gallons
1926 .....	..	..	0.22	5.07	0.79	0.96	..	..	2.35	3.50	..
1927 .....	..	7.50	0.36	3.85	0.83	0.86	..	..	6.16	4.11	..
1928 .....	..	..	0.39	4.95	0.92	1.07	..	..	6.29	4.37	..
1929 .....	..	..	0.43	4.43	0.92	1.17	..	..	6.56	4.71	..
1930 .....	..	7.19	0.32	3.66	0.90	1.20	..	..	6.63	4.80	..
1931 .....	..	6.03	0.32	3.01	1.04	1.29	..	..	6.93	5.00	..
1932 .....	..	9.41	0.32	2.68	1.19	1.22	..	..	6.82	5.18	..
1933	0.09	9.44	0.26	2.66	1.62	1.25	..	..	7.68	5.18	..
1934	0.15	9.67	0.26	3.00	2.06	1.59	..	..	6.98	5.78	..
1935	0.25	9.75	0.31	2.74	2.27	1.79	..	..	7.72	6.80	..
1936	0.44	13.82	0.35	3.12	2.51	1.83	..	..	8.24	7.51	..
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	3.16	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93	..
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27	9.88
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75	13.24
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	..	9.02	10.09	14.95
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	..	7.19	9.73	14.57
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	..	6.25	10.29	14.51
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	..	8.91	12.34	16.06
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	8.36	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72	12.84
1946	4.64	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	5.00	4.49	4.48	12.27	17.11	13.93
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.85	5.14	3.50	5.87	3.40	12.00	16.59	17.35
1948	5.71	20.00	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.21	2.75	9.77	17.33	21.05
1949 ⁵	9.05	18.84	1.15	8.57	4.41	4.15	3.91	2.60	10.76	18.77	24.81
1950	7.40	23.14	1.43	9.13	5.53	4.18	4.39	2.89	11.40	16.55	25.21
1951	10.85	22.14	1.24	9.84	5.77	4.90	4.25	3.26	11.05	17.85	23.26
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	22.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953	13.34	21.35	1.51	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.64	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	33.54
1958	18.93	25.90	2.24	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23
1959	17.84	25.36	2.18	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	39.37
1960	19.23	26.80	2.77	13.96	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	10.62	21.94	39.89
1961	17.50	29.35	2.89	14.52	9.42	5.68	4.63	9.15	10.55	23.12	41.09
1962	19.51	26.78	3.12	16.17	9.73	6.19	5.75	9.78	11.32	23.85	42.85

¹ Beginning in 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.

² Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

³ Includes Newfoundland starting with 1949.

⁴ Includes lima beans from 1948.

⁵ All data include chili sauce. Data for 1956 and subsequent years include tomato sauce, sauces for meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁶ 1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

⁷ Includes beef stews and boiled dinners.

⁸ Not comparable to previous figures owing to increased coverage.

Sources: Monthly reports "Grain Milling Statistics", Catalogue, No. 32-003; "Margarine Statistics", Catalogue, No. 32-005; "Quarterly Report on Processed Foods" Catalogue, No. 32-007, and monthly report "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue, No. 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 75. Sugar

Monthly averages	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						
	Receipts	Stocks, end of period	Production			Domestic sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1927	79.8	59.0	72.2	8.8	81.0	..	..	67.3	98.9
1928	73.7	39.8	69.5	8.2	77.7	..	..	72.9	102.9
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1930	75.7	108.3	70.3	8.4	78.7	..	..	75.6	136.3
1931	74.8	98.4	73.1	8.7	81.8	..	..	77.3	175.0
1932	72.1	109.2	71.6	8.1	79.7	..	..	76.8	194.6
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1934	70.4	132.2	63.5	9.4	72.9	..	..	75.0	173.3
1935	68.7	79.7	72.2	9.5	81.7	..	..	79.6	189.3
1936	81.3	124.7	77.8	10.2	88.0	..	..	79.0	294.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	320.1
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	185.6
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.6	62.6	77.2	204.3
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	233.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.3	347.1
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	105.8	124.9	343.9
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.9	409.9
1961	127.4	256.2	133.4	11.3	144.7	23.1	121.3	144.4	389.1
1962	138.7	307.8	143.7	12.9	156.6	22.5	129.0	151.4	411.6

Sources: Monthly report "Sugar Situation", Catalogue No. 32-013, and annual report "Sugar Refining Industry", Catalogue No. 32-222, DBS.

TABLE 76. Value of Retail Trade,¹ by Types of Business and Provinces

Monthly . averages	Total, all stores ²	Grocery and combi- nation	Other food and bever- ages ³	General	Depart- ment	Variety	Motor vehicle dealers ⁴	Garages and filling stations	Clothing stores			Shoe stores	Hard- ware	Lumber and build- ing mater- ials
									Men's	Family	Women's			
	million dollars													
1930	228.0	33.8	..	17.3	29.6	3.7	21.0	9.5	6.0	3.5	4.7	3.0	5.9	5.5
1931	192.1	30.1	..	14.0	26.1	3.6	15.4	..	4.9	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.9	4.0
1932	159.0	26.3	..	12.0	21.2	3.3	11.1	..	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.9
1933	147.7	26.4	..	11.4	20.2	3.1	10.5	..	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.4
1934	165.3	26.4	..	13.0	21.2	3.4	14.5	..	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.3	4.0	3.0
1935	175.4	27.2	..	13.4	21.6	3.6	17.7	..	4.5	3.6	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.2
1936	190.8	29.4	..	14.4	22.8	3.9	21.2	..	4.9	3.9	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.8
1937	216.1	33.2	..	15.8	24.1	4.4	27.1	..	5.3	4.3	3.3	2.7	4.8	4.2
1938	210.8	33.0	..	15.6	23.3	4.5	25.2	..	4.9	3.9	2.9	2.5	4.9	4.1
1939	214.8	33.7	..	15.2	24.3	4.9	24.5	..	5.0	4.2	3.3	2.5	4.9	4.4
1940	244.6	39.1	..	16.2	27.2	5.8	28.3	..	5.6	5.1	4.6	2.9	5.4	5.5
1941	284.6	47.3	..	17.9	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	3.7	6.1	6.6
1942	301.6	55.3	..	20.4	34.9	8.2	18.0	9.7	8.0	7.3	7.3	4.5	6.8	6.8
1943	315.5	59.0	..	22.8	35.0	8.2	15.0	7.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	4.8	7.1	7.0
1944	341.1	64.0	..	24.9	38.3	8.7	16.8	7.8	8.7	8.3	8.5	5.2	7.4	8.1
1945	381.1	70.7	..	27.0	42.5	9.4	20.0	9.1	9.6	9.3	9.2	5.8	8.7	8.3
1946	482.3	83.3	..	31.4	50.5	10.5	39.6	20.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	6.8	13.0	11.9
1947	580.3	98.0	..	35.3	58.3	11.6	60.4	30.2	13.0	12.7	11.9	7.6	15.0	17.2
1948	652.9	114.0	..	37.9	66.4	13.3	67.0	34.6	14.0	13.8	14.3	8.1	16.5	20.9
1949	711.0	122.9	..	40.2	71.7	14.0	82.8	37.6	14.6	14.0	15.5	8.7	17.8	23.1
1950	801.4	134.6	..	40.0	73.4	14.6	125.4	38.3	14.6	14.5	13.7	8.6	18.4	29.0
1951	891.1	158.7	..	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	39.9	16.9	16.0	16.1	9.3	19.0	29.9
1952	961.0	170.1	..	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	17.7	17.5	17.5	9.8	19.4	30.8
1953	1,010.7	177.7	..	43.4	85.6	18.7	190.3	46.4	17.8	17.4	18.3	10.2	20.7	34.8
1954	1,005.5	190.0	77.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	17.3	15.9	18.4	10.1	20.5	33.8
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	17.9	16.7	18.8	10.3	21.3	37.6
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	19.2	17.9	20.6	10.8	24.2	40.3
1957	1,235.5	241.2	90.1	49.6	106.8	24.6	207.0	78.3	19.6	18.1	21.4	11.4	25.2	38.2
1958	1,287.0	260.5	93.3	52.1	112.1	26.3	201.1	86.4	19.8	18.9	22.1	12.2	26.5	40.1
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.5	217.8	92.0	20.8	18.8	22.8	12.9	27.2	41.0
1960	1,375.2	289.5	102.0	53.4	121.1	29.2	212.6	95.5	21.6	19.6	23.1	14.1	27.2	36.3
1961	1,398.1	298.4	103.7	54.5	125.3	30.9	207.4	101.0	21.7	20.3	23.6	14.1	27.3	35.5
1962	1,464.2	308.7	109.7	57.1	130.1	31.9	230.2	103.3	23.0	20.9	24.3	14.6	28.2	37.4

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 76. Value of Retail Trade,¹ by Types of Business and Provinces — Concluded

Monthly averages	Furniture, appliance and radio	Restaurants	Fuel dealers	Drug stores	Jewellery stores	Miscellaneous ²	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
million dollars													
1930	7.8	6.3	7.2	6.4	2.2	48.7	16.4	53.9	90.9	15.6	15.7	14.6	20.9
1931	6.3	5.1	6.4	5.9	1.7	..	14.4	46.5	78.7	12.7	11.1	11.1	17.5
1932	4.5	3.9	5.9	5.3	1.4	..	11.7	38.5	65.3	10.9	9.3	9.6	13.8
1933	3.8	3.3	5.9	4.8	1.3	..	10.8	34.9	51.3	10.1	8.6	9.0	13.1
1934	4.6	4.1	6.0	5.0	1.4	..	12.2	37.8	69.4	10.9	9.5	10.4	14.9
1935	5.2	4.6	6.1	5.3	1.6	..	13.1	39.4	72.9	11.6	10.3	11.4	16.7
1936	5.9	5.5	6.4	5.6	1.8	..	14.1	43.2	78.4	12.5	11.5	12.3	18.5
1937	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	2.0	..	16.6	50.4	89.0	13.8	11.3	13.8	21.2
1938	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	1.9	..	15.7	49.8	85.5	13.7	11.4	14.7	20.0
1939	6.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	2.1	..	16.3	50.2	86.6	13.8	12.8	15.0	20.2
1940	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	2.7	..	19.6	56.9	99.3	15.2	14.5	16.5	22.7
1941	9.2	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	52.3	23.3	68.3	115.7	16.0	15.7	19.0	26.5
1942	8.9	13.2	10.3	9.6	3.7	61.1	25.1	73.0	120.5	17.2	16.7	20.3	28.8
1943	7.9	16.3	11.5	10.6	4.3	66.6	26.6	76.1	124.0	18.3	18.2	22.1	30.2
1944	8.4	18.0	10.9	11.5	5.0	72.2	29.3	81.3	131.1	20.3	20.8	24.7	33.7
1945	9.7	19.3	11.4	12.4	5.9	83.6	32.3	90.1	147.8	22.4	23.2	27.4	37.9
1946	15.9	22.5	12.0	14.0	6.9	99.7	40.9	111.9	188.7	28.2	28.4	34.7	49.5
1947	20.9	24.8	14.2	14.9	6.7	115.0	47.0	135.1	226.8	33.9	34.2	42.0	61.4
1948	22.9	27.5	16.3	16.4	7.0	129.1	50.6	149.3	255.6	38.8	39.4	51.0	68.1
1949	25.2	30.3	16.7	17.7	7.6	187.2	61.2	156.0	274.5	43.6	44.8	58.1	72.8
1950	27.9	32.5	18.3	18.6	8.2	157.1	68.5	181.9	309.6	47.7	49.6	64.7	81.8
1951	29.9	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7	162.3	74.9	203.6	344.2	50.8	54.9	71.1	91.6
1952	37.2	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	174.9	81.9	219.6	365.3	54.3	63.7	78.3	98.1
1953	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	185.0	84.8	229.7	384.7	56.4	70.4	82.3	102.4
1954	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	181.8	85.4	233.1	386.2	53.1	63.2	80.3	104.1
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	128.7	93.9	250.5	426.3	55.8	62.3	56.2	117.6
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	142.2	100.9	276.8	458.2	58.5	67.7	96.6	132.9
1957	47.3	44.0	26.8	29.8	10.9	145.3	102.8	293.5	472.0	60.5	71.2	100.9	134.7
1958	47.1	45.2	27.2	31.9	11.1	153.1	107.5	302.9	494.5	62.8	76.1	106.2	135.9
1959	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	45.5	47.5	27.0	34.7	11.2	164.2	119.1	328.7	526.1	75.2	78.2	113.9	139.0
1961	45.7	47.8	26.5	35.7	11.2	167.6	122.4	348.6	528.3	68.1	75.4	116.7	138.8
1962	46.7	48.8	27.3	36.3	11.4	174.5	125.1	378.4	545.8	71.5	80.2	122.6	148.7

¹ Current (or inter-censal) estimates of retail sales are based primarily on a sample collection of representative stores; the estimates are revised each time that a new total survey, the Decennial Census of Distribution, provides the necessary check data. Revisions to the inter-censal estimates between 1930 and 1941 were made and published at the conclusion of the 1941 Census. They are repeated here in conjunction with the recently completed revisions for the inter-censal years 1941-51 to show an unbroken series of retail sales from 1930 to 1951. The annual estimates after 1951 are compiled in two broad stages. The first is a combination of (a) an annual survey of approximately 10,000 retail stores in all trades and areas, (b) a survey of department stores and (c) a survey of all known retail chain stores. Annual chain store sales are compiled from an annual survey of all chain store firms in every trade and area. The second stage is an annual survey designed to yield adjustments resulting from store "births" and "deaths" by trades and by regions. The results obtained from the completion of these two broad stages are combined and published approximately one year after the survey period. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² Components may not add to total due to rounding.

³ Not available prior to 1954.

⁴ Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

⁵ Includes tobacco and "all other trades".

Sources: Monthly report "Retail Trade", Catalogue No. 63-005, annual report Catalogue No. 63-209, and occasional report Catalogue No. 63-505, DBS.

TABLE 77. Department Stores Sales¹ and Stocks²

Monthly averages	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boys' clothing, furnishings and shoes		Food and kindred products ³		Piece goods, linens and domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio and appliances ⁴	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
million dollars												
1941	31.5	103.1	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.4	..	..	5.5	25.0
1942	34.9	95.0	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.4	..	..	5.8	22.6
1943	35.0	89.3	..	..	..	..	3.0	4.1	..	..	5.3	17.7
1944	38.3	79.3	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.7	..	..	5.8	14.4
1945	42.5	86.2	..	..	..	..	3.4	4.0	..	..	6.5	17.5
1946	50.5	114.0	..	..	..	..	3.6	4.7	..	..	9.2	26.6
1947	58.3	131.6	..	..	..	..	4.5	6.2	..	..	11.5	35.5
1948	66.4	181.0	..	..	..	..	5.4	6.7	..	..	12.8	38.5
1949	71.7	200.9	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.4	..	..	14.1	44.8
1950	73.4	177.4	..	..	..	..	5.0	4.1	..	..	13.0	41.7
1951	75.8	184.6	21.8	42.8	9.7	25.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	15.5	12.5	43.8
1952	82.6	185.2	24.3	45.9	10.5	24.0	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.2	14.5	41.6
1953	85.6	204.5	24.8	49.8	10.4	27.6	5.2	3.6	4.9	16.6	16.0	47.5
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.1	57.1
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.1	21.6	66.6
1957	106.8	271.7	28.7	67.8	12.3	35.3	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.3	22.3	67.6
1958	112.1	270.2	30.1	66.2	12.6	33.5	6.4	4.8	5.7	19.6	23.4	66.6
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	121.1	318.0	33.2	80.0	14.0	39.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	20.9	24.8	76.8
1961	125.3	328.6	34.2	85.1	14.6	41.5	6.5	3.9	6.2	24.5	25.5	75.9
1962	130.1	348.4	35.4	90.7	15.4	45.1	6.7	4.0	6.3	23.8	26.1	80.2

¹ See footnote 1 in Table 76.

² Stocks at end of year at selling value.

³ Sales and stocks by departments prior to 1951 have not been revised in accordance with the 1951 census benchmarks. Such revision would, however, change these figures very slightly.

Source: Monthly report "Department Store Sales and Stocks", Catalogue No. 63-002, DBS.

TABLE 78. Chain Stores Sales¹ and Stocks²

Monthly averages	Total all trades		Grocery and combination		Women's clothing		Shoe		Lumber and building materials		Furniture, radio and appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
million dollars														
1930	40.6	60.5	10.0	6.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	6.3	2.4	6.1	3.3	5.3
1931	36.2	..	9.8	..	0.6	..	0.6	..	1.1	..	1.7	..	3.2	..
1932	30.1	..	8.7	..	0.4	..	0.6	..	0.9	..	1.1	..	3.0	..
1933	27.4	44.0	8.2	6.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	3.0	2.8	4.8
1934	28.9	54.7	8.4	9.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.9	4.7	1.2	3.3	3.0	5.3
1935	30.3	55.1	8.5	9.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.0
1936	32.9	58.9	8.9	10.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.1	5.1	1.2	3.3	3.5	6.8
1937	34.5	60.8	9.7	10.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.1	5.0	1.5	3.5	3.9	7.2
1938	34.5	61.2	9.7	9.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.2	1.1	5.0	1.4	3.4	3.9	7.2
1939	36.0	69.1	10.3	11.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	3.8	1.2	5.5	1.4	3.4	4.3	8.4
1940	42.4	80.3	11.7	12.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.8	1.4	5.9	2.1	4.3	5.1	9.8
1941	53.3	89.6	14.4	13.0	1.1	2.0	1.4	5.3	1.8	7.1	2.8	7.4	6.2	11.1
1942	57.3	89.6	15.7	14.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	4.7	2.1	6.5	2.2	6.4	7.0	11.6
1943	58.7	90.2	15.0	15.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.6	2.5	8.3	2.0	6.7	7.0	11.8
1944	64.1	88.8	16.6	14.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	8.6	2.1	6.5	7.4	10.4
1945	73.0	97.3	17.7	15.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	8.9	2.4	6.9	8.0	10.8
1946	84.6	122.8	19.8	18.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	6.6	4.0	9.8	3.3	11.6	9.0	13.3
1947	98.1	148.6	25.1	24.2	2.4	3.7	2.4	8.0	4.3	12.4	4.6	11.5	9.8	14.8
1948	111.3	165.5	32.3	25.3	2.9	4.7	2.6	9.1	4.7	13.3	5.2	13.4	11.2	18.5
1949	118.3	170.5	36.2	23.5	3.1	5.2	2.7	9.5	5.0	14.1	5.3	14.1	11.8	18.8
1950	130.0	219.6	42.0	29.6	3.2	6.0	2.8	11.0	5.6	19.8	6.0	23.4	12.3	21.6
1951	148.0	247.1	51.1	35.4	3.5	5.8	3.2	12.3	6.2	26.2	6.6	24.9	13.7	22.9
1952	160.4	228.1	58.5	35.3	3.8	6.6	3.5	12.0	6.9	20.3	7.9	23.8	15.0	25.8
1953	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.1	15.7	26.3
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1957	236.8	326.8	103.5	71.1	5.9	9.6	4.8	16.5	8.1	25.1	10.5	20.4	20.6	33.4
1958	256.1	344.4	114.1	74.8	6.5	11.0	5.3	17.8	8.9	24.6	10.7	21.9	22.0	36.6
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	289.0	398.8	133.6	92.1	7.0	13.0	6.4	21.2	7.9	23.1	9.4	21.6	24.8	46.8
1961	297.4	424.9	137.6	94.6	7.1	14.9	6.5	21.8	7.8	23.2	9.5	23.9	26.3	49.8
1962	311.0	441.4	142.0	95.1	7.2	15.1	6.7	22.9	9.0	23.5	9.4	23.0	27.3	59.3

¹ Data for retail chain stores are obtained from a survey of all known retail chain organizations in Canada. For the purpose of these surveys, a retail chain store firm is defined as follows: "An organization operating four or more retail stores in similar or related kinds of business under the same ownership". It is important to note, however, that chain department stores are not included in the statistics published for the retail chain store field. As well, voluntary groups or chains which are generally defined as independently owned stores affiliated with suppliers for purchasing and for other benefits are not included in this survey unless they have met the ownership clause in the definition. See also footnote 1, in Table 76.

² Stocks at end of year at cost value.

Sources: Monthly report "Chain Store Sales and Stocks", Catalogue No. 63-001, and annual report "Retail Chain Stores", Catalogue No. 63-210, DBS.

TABLE 79. Retail Credit¹ Outstanding, by Types of Store

End of year	All trades	Motor vehicle dealers			Clothing stores			Hardware stores			Furniture, appliance and radio stores		
	Total	Total	Instal-ment	Charge	Total	Instal-ment	Charge	Total	Instal-ment	Charge	Total	Instal-ment	Charge
million dollars													
1941	240.2	18.5	4.7	13.8	13.7	5.8	7.9	9.7	1.3	8.4	41.1	6.6	34.5
1948	411.3	51.8	2.7	49.1	25.3	7.0	18.3	14.4	1.0	13.4	44.9	10.7	34.2
1949	467.5	55.8	4.6	51.2	27.3	6.9	20.4	17.8	1.1	16.7	56.3	45.6	10.7
1950	546.6	72.4	5.2	67.2	30.1	8.0	22.1	19.6	1.8	17.8	76.4	13.7	62.7
1951	473.2	95.5	29.0	66.5	30.6	5.8	24.8	18.7	1.2	17.5	64.1	42.6	21.5
1952	612.0	86.4	25.9	60.5	39.2	8.9	30.3	21.4	2.2	19.2	111.6	86.5	25.1
1953	682.1	77.1	18.3	58.8	44.2	8.6	35.6	22.7	2.4	20.3	137.8	111.3	26.5
1954	732.7	62.5	14.6	47.9	44.5	9.2	35.3	23.2	2.6	20.6	156.4	133.7	22.7
1955	822.1	88.7	18.7	70.0	48.3	11.2	37.1	26.8	3.7	23.1	174.9	149.0	25.9
1956	872.9	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4
1957	900.8	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7
1958	937.2	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0
1959	992.5	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6
1960	1,037.6	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2
1961	1,088.2	99.8	17.3	82.5	58.1	23.4	34.7	37.1	10.1	27.0	194.9	168.4	26.5
1962	1,125.1	104.0	17.7	86.3	62.1	25.8	36.3	39.0	11.0	28.0	194.2	167.0	27.2
million dollars													
million dollars													
1941	20.2	4.4	2.8	1.6	23.1	12.4	..	..	8.2	29.0	59.9	15.6	44.3
1948	28.7	9.1	5.8	3.3	25.3	17.9	..	..	20.0	39.9	104.0	21.1	82.9
1949	30.0	9.5	6.2	3.3	27.3	20.3	..	..	23.0	83.7	116.5	25.9	90.6
1950	28.2	10.4	6.7	3.7	31.5	23.2	..	..	25.4	93.6	135.8	31.4	104.4
1951	38.3	10.0	4.2	5.8	26.4	26.1	..	..	18.8	77.2	67.5	13.8	53.7
1952	38.1	16.1	9.2	6.9	27.7	26.1	..	..	19.5	40.5	85.4	30.5	54.9
1953	38.2	17.9	10.4	7.5	27.6	27.6	..	..	20.4	166.6	102.0	32.3	69.7
1954	38.9	18.5	10.9	7.6	28.9	31.6	..	..	25.6	186.2	116.4	34.7	81.7
1955	34.8	21.9	13.6	8.3	27.1	40.2	1.9	38.3	27.8	250.4	105.2	31.7	73.5
1956	35.5	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	42.6	2.4	40.2	28.9	244.4	106.3	31.3	75.0
1957	35.4	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	41.7	1.5	40.2	29.3	261.6	109.9	35.3	74.6
1958	35.3	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	48.9	1.6	47.3	28.6	281.8	116.9	35.1	81.8
1959	37.7	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	47.1	2.0	45.1	26.2	314.1	126.5	33.4	93.1
1960	37.6	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	51.9	2.5	49.4	28.0	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3
1961	36.7	23.1	15.2	7.9	33.3	52.2	2.8	49.4	27.7	400.7	124.6	32.2	92.4
1962	35.5	23.1	14.7	8.4	34.9	56.4	3.1	53.3	29.4	426.9	119.6	29.5	90.1

¹ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users. Accounts receivable as at end of year.

Source: Monthly report "Credit Statistics", Catalogue No. 61-004, DBS.

TABLE 80. Consumer Credit Outstanding, by Types of Institution¹

End of year	Instal- ment finance com- panies ²	Small loan companies		Depart- ment stores ⁴	Furni- ture and appli- ance stores	Other retail dealers ⁵ (except department, furniture and appliance stores)		Total finance com- panies and retail dealers	Oil com- panies credit cards ⁶	Char- tered banks personal loans ⁷	Quebec savings banks loans	Life insur- ance com- panies policy loans	Credit unions
		Instal- ment credit ³	Cash loans ³			Instalment credit	Charge accounts						
		million dollars											
1951	185	..	114	78	64	..	..	705	..	430	5	199	..
1952	373	..	148	141	112	..	..	1,073	..	500	6	213	..
1953	516	3	173	167	138	72	306	1,316	..	577	8	225	129
1954	492	6	209	186	156	72	318	1,392	..	605	7	240	151
1955	599	6	273	227	175	81	340	1,629	20	804	8	250	174
1956	756	13	343	244	189	85	354	1,910	26	786	11	270	226
1957	780	15	347	262	195	100	343	1,968	32	726	13	295	258
1958	768	19	382	282	197	96	362	2,030	35	898	12	305	320
1959	806	38	446	314	202	101	376	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	397
1960	828	45	504	368	195	97	378	2,337	43	1,199	14	344	433
1961	756	35	559	401	195	102	390	2,356	47	1,432	17	360	525
1962	771	45	644	427	194	102	402	2,499	49	1,685	27	371	..

¹ No absolute total of "consumer credit" is available. For certain purposes fully secured loans granted by banks and life insurance companies may not be considered as outright indebtedness. On the other hand, certain avenues of credit are not surveyed i.e. service credit (doctors, dentists, utility companies, hotels, etc.) loans between individuals, etc.

² Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the retail purchases of consumers' goods.

³ Cash personal loans of companies licensed under the Small Loans Act usually repaid in instalments.

⁴ The use of all purpose credit plans makes it impossible to separate instalment and charge accounts receivable.

⁵ Series excludes trades extending credit largely to commercial users, i.e. farm implement dealers and lumber dealers, but includes charge account receivables of motor vehicle dealers.

⁶ Amount owing to oil companies, excluding commercial accounts.

⁷ Fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

Source: Monthly report "Credit Statistics", Catalogue No. 61-004, DBS.

TABLE 81. Value of Wholesale Trade¹

Monthly averages	Total	Foods	Clothing, footwear and textiles	Drugs and sundries	Electrical appliances	Farm machinery	Coal and coke	Hardware	Building materials	Industry and transport machinery	Auto parts and equipment	Newsprint and paper products	Tobacco and confectionery
	million dollars												
1935 .....	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	82.5	..	..	84.5	..	86.7
1936 .....	..	..	..	93.5	..	..	..	93.9	..	..	94.5	..	91.0
1937 .....	..	..	..	104.2	..	..	..	109.6	..	..	101.7	..	102.5
1938 .....	..	..	..	104.1	..	..	..	103.4	..	..	106.5	..	106.4
1939 .....	..	..	..	111.0	..	..	..	110.6	..	..	112.8	..	113.4
1940 .....	..	..	..	122.7	..	..	..	131.9	..	..	135.3	..	130.6
1941 .....	..	..	..	145.2	..	..	..	165.2	..	..	157.8	..	150.6
1942 .....	..	..	..	165.7	..	..	..	170.0	..	..	147.6	..	172.4
1943 .....	..	..	..	184.2	..	..	..	173.1	..	..	158.1	..	207.3
1944 .....	..	..	..	201.9	..	..	..	183.8	..	..	197.2	..	230.1
1945 .....	..	..	..	222.1	..	..	..	212.0	..	..	242.8	..	258.1
1946 .....	..	..	..	245.2	..	..	..	277.4	..	..	334.0	..	296.9
1947 .....	..	..	..	254.6	..	..	..	325.0	..	..	369.8	..	317.1
1948 .....	..	..	..	281.8	..	..	..	359.7	..	..	379.9	..	354.8
1949 .....	..	..	..	305.5	..	..	..	374.9	..	..	397.6	..	372.8
1950 .....	..	..	..	312.3	..	..	..	404.7	..	..	431.5	..	382.5
1951 .....	..	..	..	347.3	..	..	..	455.7	..	..	510.3	..	409.4
1951	482.0	106.6	24.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	18.9	22.2	42.9	36.4	20.6	17.7	38.1
1952	497.6	108.8	25.5	11.6	10.4	6.0	16.1	21.5	43.6	44.2	22.2	16.8	41.6
1953	511.5	110.8	25.4	12.2	11.5	5.8	14.4	22.4	47.9	44.9	22.9	17.3	41.4
1954	502.8	115.1	25.0	12.6	12.5	4.2	14.0	22.1	50.2	40.6	22.5	18.1	42.2
1955	563.9	120.6	27.1	13.5	13.8	4.8	14.6	24.0	61.3	51.0	25.2	19.3	44.5
1956	639.3	128.5	27.7	14.5	13.7	5.7	15.7	26.6	66.6	67.1	28.2	21.1	48.7
1957	641.0	137.8	27.8	15.4	13.4	4.7	15.2	26.3	66.6	66.4	28.5	21.0	53.0
1958	658.8	152.0	29.6	16.5	13.9	5.7	13.6	25.7	68.8	59.1	30.3	20.2	56.6
1959	729.4	166.3	30.7	18.0	15.1	7.1	13.0	26.5	80.4	65.0	34.0	21.9	60.3
1960	730.4	175.2	29.9	18.5	15.2	6.1	12.8	27.3	73.1	62.6	34.6	23.0	61.8
1961	744.3	183.9	30.1	19.6	17.4	5.9	11.4	28.5	78.0	63.1	34.4	24.2	63.4
1962	816.7	199.3	30.7	21.0	17.6	6.1	11.6	30.0	81.2	64.9	37.2	25.6	66.8

¹ The indexes prior to 1951 do not include Newfoundland. The sample on which they are based was substantially although not exactly comparable to the latter sample upon which the dollar sales estimates are based. The indexes, therefore, are being shown to give a general impression of the trend. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly report "Wholesale Trade", Catalogue No. 63-008, DBS.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹

Monthly averages	Index of declared values ²	Index of prices	Index of physical volume ³	Total domestic exports ⁴	Fruits and vegetables	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other grain products	Cattle	Beef and veal, fresh	Other meats
	1948 = 100			million dollars							
1926	41.0	70.2	58.4	105.1	1.8	30.2	6.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
1927	39.3	67.6	58.1	100.9	1.4	28.3	5.0	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.6
1928	43.5	65.4	66.5	111.6	1.1	36.1	5.3	5.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
1929	37.5	64.4	58.2	96.0	1.5	20.8	4.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.9
1930	28.1	54.0	52.0	72.0	1.7	15.5	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
1931	19.1	44.8	42.6	49.0	1.1	9.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	—	0.3
1932	15.9	40.3	39.5	40.8	0.9	10.7	1.4	1.8	0.2	—	0.5
1933	17.2	39.9	43.1	44.1	1.4	10.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	—	0.8
1934	21.1	42.6	49.5	54.1	1.3	10.9	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.7
1935	23.6	43.4	54.4	60.4	1.4	11.4	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.9
1936	30.5	45.8	66.6	78.2	1.2	18.9 ⁵	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.1	2.5
1937	32.4	53.4	60.7	83.1	1.3	10.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.1	3.3
1938	27.2	47.1	57.7	69.8	1.6	7.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	—	3.0
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1940	38.3	49.9	76.8	98.2	0.9	10.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	—	5.2
1941	52.7	4	4	135.1	0.9	13.5	3.7	2.0	1.4	0.1	6.9
1942	76.9	4	4	197.0	0.8	10.2	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.2	9.0
1943	96.6	4	4	247.6	1.2	19.5	5.5	7.6	0.8	0.2	10.7
1944	111.8	4	4	286.7	2.0	32.0	7.5	11.1	0.8	1.7	14.3
1945	104.6	4	4	268.2	2.7	39.6	8.2	8.1	1.0	3.1	10.8
1946 ³	75.2	79.9	94.1	189.3	2.4	20.9	10.6	5.3	1.5	2.3	8.5
1947	90.2	91.6	98.5	229.4	2.7	22.1	16.4	5.7	1.2	0.8	7.8
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	254.3	1.7	20.3	10.4	8.0	6.2	3.0	8.1
1949	97.5	103.3	94.4	247.9	1.6	36.3	8.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	3.1
1950	101.7	108.3	93.9	258.7	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1951	127.7	123.0	103.8	324.8	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1952	140.3	121.8	115.2	356.9	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953	134.2	118.3	113.4	341.4	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.5	115.1	109.9	321.7	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.5	117.7	118.5	354.9	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	156.0	121.4	128.5	396.7	✓ 1.7	✓ 42.8	✓ 6.0	✓ 12.2	✓ 1.0	✓ 0.3	✓ 2.8
1957	156.9	121.0	129.7	399.1	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1958 ²	157.3	120.6	130.4	399.3	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.5	123.0	140.2	438.0	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1961	188.9	124.2	152.1	479.6	2.1	55.1	5.1	7.2	5.1	0.8	2.6
1962	202.8	128.5	157.8	514.9	2.9	50.1	4.7	6.6	5.4	0.7	2.8

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Fish and products	Oil seeds and other seeds	Alcoholic beverages	Furs and products	Other animal and vegetable	Fibres and textiles	Lumber and timber ²	Shingles	Pulp-wood	Wood-pulp	News-print paper
million dollars											
1926	3.0	..	2.0	1.6	..	0.6	5.2	0.7	1.2	4.3	9.5
1927	2.8	..	2.2	1.9	...	0.9	4.7	0.5	1.3	3.9	10.3
1928	3.0	..	2.4	2.0	..	0.8	4.0	0.6	1.3	3.8	11.8
1929	3.0	..	2.5	1.9	..	0.8	4.1	0.6	1.1	3.6	12.4
1930	2.6	..	1.9	1.3	..	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.1	3.3	11.1
1931	2.1	..	1.0	1.1	..	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.8	2.5	8.9
1932	1.5	..	1.0	0.9	..	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.6	6.9
1933	1.7	..	0.8	1.0	..	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.9	5.8
1934	1.8	..	1.7	1.3	..	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.6	2.1	6.9
1935	2.0	..	1.1	1.3	..	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	7.3
1936	2.1	..	1.9	1.5	..	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.7	2.6	8.6
1937	2.3	..	1.8	1.5	..	1.2	3.8	0.5	1.0	3.5	10.5
1938	2.2	..	0.9	1.2	..	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.1	2.3	8.7
1939	2.4	..	0.7	1.2	..	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0	2.6	9.6
1940	2.6	..	0.8	1.3	..	1.9	5.6	0.6	1.0	5.1	12.6
1941	3.4	..	1.1	1.3	..	2.6	6.2	0.9	1.3	7.2	12.9
1942	4.1	..	1.6	1.5	..	2.4	6.7	0.9	1.7	7.9	11.8
1943	4.8	..	1.4	2.2	..	2.6	6.2	0.5	1.5	8.3	12.1
1944	5.3	..	1.8	2.3	..	5.0	7.5	0.6	1.7	8.5	13.1
1945	6.7	..	2.5	2.5	..	4.7	8.2	0.7	2.0	8.8	15.0
1946 ³	7.2	..	3.0	2.7	..	4.5	10.4	0.9	2.4	9.5	22.1
1947	6.9	..	2.4	2.4	..	4.1	17.4	1.7	2.9	14.8	28.5
1948	7.1	..	2.4	2.0	..	3.8	16.3	1.9	3.6	17.6	31.9
1949	7.8	..	2.9	1.9	..	2.1	13.4	1.4	2.6	14.2	36.2
1950	9.4	..	3.6	2.1	..	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9	17.4	40.5
1951	9.8	..	4.7	2.5	..	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7	30.4	44.7
1952	9.4	..	4.7	2.0	..	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4	24.3	49.3
1953	9.3	..	5.5	1.9	..	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8	20.7	51.6
1954	10.8	..	5.2	2.0	..	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8	22.6	53.0
1955	10.4	..	5.4	2.5	..	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1	24.8	55.5
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.3	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	3.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1961	11.8	7.0	7.1	2.2	14.0	3.7	29.6	1.7	2.8	28.9	63.4
1962	12.9	7.4	7.4	2.3	15.9	4.0	33.1	2.0	3.0	30.8	62.6

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Other wood and paper	Iron ore	Ferro-alloys	Primary iron and steel ²	Farm machinery	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and parts	Other iron and steel	Aluminum, and products	Copper and products	Lead and products
million dollars											
1926	2.9	—	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1
1927	2.6	—	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
1928	2.7	—	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.8	2.0	0.9
1929	2.6	—	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.6	3.9	0.7	1.3	3.1	0.9
1930	1.9	—	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.8	2.6	0.7
1931	1.4	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.4
1932	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.3
1933	1.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4
1934	1.4	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.5
1935	1.7	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.5	0.6
1936	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.0	3.0	0.9
1937	2.6	—	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6	4.7	1.5
1938	2.0	—	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.0	4.4	0.7
1939	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2	4.4	0.8
1940	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	5.4	1.6	2.9	4.4	0.8
1941	3.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	12.4	2.9	6.4	3.6	1.1
1942	3.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	21.4	13.3	9.8	2.9	1.3
1943	3.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	37.9	17.6	10.8	2.6	0.8
1944	5.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	32.1	26.5	8.8	3.4	0.6
1945	6.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	25.1	14.7	11.1	3.4	0.8
1946 ³	6.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	6.5	4.7	3.1	1.4
1947	8.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.4	7.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	2.6
1948	8.1	0.4	2.0	2.4	6.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	8.5	6.6	2.9
1949	5.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.2	6.1	7.8	7.2	3.5
1950	5.1	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9	7.3	3.2
1951	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4	7.3	3.8
1952	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5	10.0	4.1
1953	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8	10.4	3.2
1954	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4	11.3	3.4
1955	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7	14.6	3.1
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1958	7.7	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.5	2.2
1961	10.2	11.3	0.4	9.7	6.7	8.0	3.0	10.5	20.9	16.8	2.3
1962	11.6	18.4	0.5	10.9	7.1	10.2	3.7	11.1	24.4	17.6	2.2

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 82. Merchandise Exports¹ - Concluded

Monthly averages	Nickel	Precious metals (except gold)	Zinc and products	Petroleum and products	Other non-ferrous products	Asbestos and products	Other non-metallic products	Fertilizers	Uranium ores and concentrates	Other chemical products	Miscellaneous commodities ²
million dollars											
1926	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.4	..	..	1.4
1927	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	..	..	1.4
1928	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	..	..	1.5
1929	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	..	..	1.7
1930	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	..	..	1.6
1931	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	..	1.2
1932	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	..	..	0.9
1933	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	..	..	0.9
1934	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	..	..	1.0
1935	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	..	..	1.0
1936	3.7	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	..	..	1.3
1937	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.6	..	..	1.5
1938	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	..	..	1.6
1939	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	..	..	1.4
1940	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	..	..	3.2
1941	5.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.9	..	..	10.7
1942	5.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	0.8	..	..	43.4
1943	5.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	5.3	1.9	2.7	1.5	..	..	48.2
1944	5.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	7.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	..	..	46.1
1945	4.6	1.4	1.7	0.9	6.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	..	..	31.4
1946 ³	4.6	1.8	2.3	0.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	..	..	8.0
1947	5.0	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	..	..	7.4
1948	6.2	2.1	3.5	0.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	..	..	12.1
1949	7.7	2.3	4.7	0.2	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	..	..	9.8
1950	8.8	2.8	4.9	—	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	..	..	5.1
1951	11.4	4.0	7.0	0.2	3.6	6.8	4.0	3.0	..	..	5.1
1952	12.6	3.9	8.1	0.7	6.7	7.3	3.9	3.5	..	..	8.6
1953	13.5	3.7	4.8	0.6	6.4	7.0	4.7	3.6	..	..	10.3
1954	15.2	4.0	4.9	0.7	5.0	7.0	4.4	3.5	..	..	7.7
1955	17.9	3.9	5.9	3.3	5.7	8.1	5.7	4.7	2.2	8.4	6.7
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1958	17.7	3.0	4.6	6.4	4.6	7.6	6.9	3.9	23.0	12.5	16.9
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	6.7	5.2	9.3	8.6	4.1	26.0	12.7	6.8
1960	20.9	3.1	5.3	8.6	6.7	10.1	9.6	4.4	22.0	15.4	6.3
1961	28.2	4.0	4.9	13.4	7.6	11.0	11.5	4.5	16.1	16.0	12.3
1962	26.4	4.0	5.1	20.2	9.3	11.4	13.8	5.0	13.8	15.7	17.7

¹ Commencing with April 1949, Trade of Canada includes Newfoundland.

² Beginning with statistics for 1958, the trade totals used for the purpose of computing the Index of Declared Values and the Index of Physical Volume are adjusted for "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See footnote 1, Table 84.

³ Adjustments in Total Domestic Exports and in Miscellaneous Commodities for the years 1946 to date have been made to take account of "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See also footnote 1, Table 84.

⁴ These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926 to 1940 and 1946 to 1962. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's Trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of Trade.

⁵ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

⁶ Includes square timber.

Source: Monthly report "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, DBS.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹

Monthly averages	Index of declared values ²	Index of prices ²	Index of physical volume ²	Total imports ^{2,3}	Fruits, nuts and vegetables	Grains and products	Sugar and products	Vegetable oils	Tea, coffee, cocoa and chocolate	Rubber and products	Furs and products
	1948 = 100			million dollars							
1926	38.1	68.9	55.3	84.0	3.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.1
1927	41.0	65.7	62.4	90.6	3.8	1.9	3.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.3
1928	46.2	64.7	71.4	101.9	4.2	1.9	2.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.4
1929	49.1	63.0	77.9	108.2	4.2	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.2
1930	38.1	55.1	69.1	84.0	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.8
1931	23.7	46.6	50.9	52.3	2.9	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
1932	17.0	45.6	37.3	37.7	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
1933	15.1	43.7	34.6	33.4	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
1934	19.4	46.4	41.8	42.8	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.4
1935	20.8	45.5	45.7	45.9	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4
1936	24.0	46.3	51.8	52.9	2.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6
1937	30.6	50.8	60.2	67.4	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.7
1938	25.6	47.2	54.2	56.5	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.6	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.6
1940	39.0	53.0	73.6	90.2	3.3	0.6	2.4	0.8	1.5	2.9	0.7
1941	48.5	4	4	120.7	3.5	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	3.3	0.8
1942	57.2	4	4	137.0	3.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.5
1943	64.1	4	4	144.6	5.4	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.7
1944	65.8	4	4	146.6	7.5	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.0
1945	58.8	4	4	132.1	9.0	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.3	1.8
1946 ³	73.0	76.5	95.4	153.4	12.1	1.7	3.3	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.3
1947	97.6	88.0	110.9	211.9	10.4	3.0	4.8	2.1	3.5	2.4	1.9
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	218.2	8.2	2.6	6.0	1.7	4.8	2.6	2.1
1949	103.7	102.6	101.1	226.2	9.6	2.2	5.9	2.0	5.4	2.4	1.6
1950	119.4	110.3	108.3	260.4	11.5	3.3	7.3	2.9	7.3	4.1	1.8
1951	153.0	126.2	121.2	333.7	12.4	3.8	7.2	3.3	6.8	7.0	1.8
1952	149.6	110.4	135.5	326.4	13.9	3.2	5.9	1.9	7.2	4.3	2.0
1953	162.2	109.4	148.3	354.0	13.9	2.9	5.0	2.2	8.1	4.2	1.8
1954	151.5	109.5	138.4	330.6	15.5	3.9	5.2	2.2	9.7	3.8	1.6
1955	174.5	110.5	157.9	380.6	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	9.0	6.3	2.1
1956	211.9	113.0	187.5	462.2	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.3	6.4	2.0
1957	209.0	116.4	179.6	456.1	18.6	4.4	7.8	2.2	9.3	6.0	2.2
1958 ²	192.9	116.5	165.6	420.9	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.4	115.5	181.3	456.9	20.9	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1961	220.4	119.2	184.9	480.9	21.4	6.8	6.3	2.9	8.3	5.7	1.9
1962	239.0	125.0	191.1	521.5	22.2	8.3	6.2	2.7	8.6	6.7	1.9
					✓	✓		✓	✓		

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Other vegetable and animal products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic fibres and products	Other textiles	Books and printed matter	Paper and products	Wood and wood products	Iron ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manu- factured	Raw and unmanufactured	Manu- factured						
						million dollars					
1926	6.1	2.0	2.7	0.9	3.3	0.5	4.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.2
1927	7.3	1.9	2.8	0.8	3.2	0.6	4.8	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.2
1928	8.1	2.3	2.8	1.0	3.5	0.9	5.0	1.3	1.1	2.3	0.4
1929	8.9	2.3	2.8	0.8	3.4	1.1	4.9	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.4
1930	7.8	1.2	2.1	0.5	2.8	1.2	3.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.3
1931	4.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.1
1932	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
1933	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0
1934	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
1935	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
1936	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
1937	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.4
1938	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.2
1939	2.7	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4
1940	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.5
1941	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6
1942	3.1	3.4	4.0	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.5
1943	2.8	2.8	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
1944	3.0	3.5	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
1945	3.5	3.4	4.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.7
1946 ^a	5.2	3.7	6.2	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	0.5
1947	6.6	5.0	10.0	2.5	4.5	2.9	4.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.1
1948	6.7	4.7	6.5	4.0	5.6	2.5	3.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.3
1949	6.5	5.6	6.1	3.1	5.2	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.0
1950	7.3	7.6	5.6	4.6	4.4	1.8	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.4
1951	10.7	8.0	7.3	7.9	5.6	3.0	5.9	4.2	2.9	4.3	1.9
1952	7.8	5.6	6.8	2.4	4.4	3.3	5.4	4.7	2.5	4.0	2.2
1953	7.8	4.7	7.6	3.6	6.1	3.9	4.6	5.7	3.3	4.5	2.4
1954	8.4	4.5	6.4	2.4	5.0	3.4	4.4	5.7	3.6	4.5	1.7
1955	9.8	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	5.3	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956	14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.7	7.7	6.5	5.2	7.4	3.2
1957	14.5	4.3	8.6	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.5	7.0	5.2	6.6	3.0
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	3.7	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1961	18.1	4.1	8.3	2.4	3.6	4.4	15.3	9.3	6.3	8.2	4.0
1962	19.1	4.7	8.0	2.6	4.0	5.4	15.4	9.7	6.7	8.8	4.7

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹ - Continued

Monthly averages	Primary iron and steel ²	Pipes, tubes and fittings	Engines and boilers	Farm machinery	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and parts	Other iron and steel	Aluminum and products	Precious metals (except gold)	Electrical apparatus	Other non-ferrous products
million dollars											
1926	4.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	3.2	4.3	3.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	2.2
1927	4.2	0.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.7	0.7	0.2	1.6	2.5
1928	5.3	0.4	1.5	3.3	4.8	7.5	3.8	0.6	0.3	2.0	2.9
1929	6.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	5.8	7.0	4.6	0.5	0.3	3.1	3.7
1930	4.3	0.3	0.9	1.8	4.2	3.7	3.2	0.5	0.2	2.5	2.5
1931	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.3
1932	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8
1933	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
1934	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0
1935	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
1936	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.7	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.3
1937	4.1	0.2	0.9	1.4	3.9	4.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.8
1938	2.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	3.1	3.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.5
1939	4.0	0.2	0.6	1.7	3.6	3.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.6
1940	5.3	0.4	1.0	2.5	6.0	5.3	4.0	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.7
1941	6.5	0.7	2.7	2.6	10.9	6.4	5.6	0.9	0.4	2.4	4.3
1942	8.4	0.5	1.6	2.0	6.0	6.8	5.7	1.2	0.2	2.4	3.1
1943	7.2	0.7	3.9	1.7	8.8	5.8	6.1	2.1	0.1	4.1	3.4
1944	5.1	0.5	5.3	3.4	6.6	7.6	6.7	1.1	0.1	4.8	2.9
1945	5.5	0.5	2.3	4.2	7.7	6.1	5.0	0.8	0.4	3.6	3.4
1946 ³	5.2	0.7	2.5	5.7	10.9	8.2	7.3	1.2	1.2	4.0	3.7
1947	7.4	1.1	3.7	8.8	17.2	14.0	10.3	1.4	1.1	5.7	5.2
1948	8.3	1.6	4.2	11.7	18.1	10.7	9.4	1.5	1.3	5.2	5.0
1949	9.8	2.4	4.9	14.8	18.0	13.5	10.0	1.5	1.5	5.8	5.8
1950	9.0	3.0	4.6	13.5	18.9	20.4	11.1	1.6	2.6	6.9	6.9
1951	16.9	3.6	7.4	16.3	27.4	22.2	15.5	2.3	2.5	10.1	9.4
1952	14.4	4.8	11.3	16.4	30.1	21.0	17.0	1.9	2.3	11.6	8.9
1953	11.9	4.9	9.7	17.4	33.5	26.6	21.3	2.8	2.6	16.5	8.5
1954	9.4	5.0	7.6	11.9	31.7	21.4	21.5	3.1	2.8	17.3	6.6
1955	12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.4	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1957	20.6	12.3	11.5	16.9	52.6	33.0	27.6	6.3	2.7	20.8	10.6
1958	14.0	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.6	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.6
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1961	10.8	3.8	15.2	19.3	50.3	40.3	25.0	7.2	3.3	22.1	10.2
1962	11.1	4.1	14.9	21.1	56.3	47.0	29.2	8.6	3.3	27.1	10.9

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 83. Merchandise Imports¹ - Concluded

Monthly averages	Clay and products	Coal and products	Glass and glassware	Petroleum and products	Other non-metallic products	Plastics and products	Other chemicals and allied products	Refrigerators and parts	Aircraft and parts	Other miscellaneous commodities ²
million dollars										
1926	0.7	5.6	0.7	4.4	1.4	..	..	0.0	..	..
1927	0.8	5.6	0.7	4.5	1.4	..	..	0.1	..	..
1928	0.8	5.1	0.8	5.2	1.6	..	..	0.1	..	..
1929	1.0	5.3	0.8	6.5	1.8	..	..	0.2	..	..
1930	0.9	5.3	0.7	5.6	1.4	..	..	0.2	..	..
1931	0.6	3.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	..	..	0.2	..	..
1932	0.5	2.9	0.4	3.6	0.6	..	..	0.0	..	..
1933	0.4	2.6	0.3	2.6	0.6	..	..	0.0	..	..
1934	0.5	3.3	0.4	3.4	0.8	..	..	0.0	..	..
1935	0.5	3.1	0.5	3.7	0.8	..	..	0.0	..	..
1936	0.6	3.3	0.6	4.2	1.0	..	..	0.1	..	..
1937	0.8	3.5	0.7	4.9	1.5	..	..	0.1	..	..
1938	0.6	3.3	0.6	4.6	1.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
1939	0.7	3.8	0.7	4.7	1.3	..	..	0.1	..	..
1940	0.9	4.6	0.9	5.5	1.5	..	..	0.3	..	..
1941	1.2	5.8	1.0	6.3	1.6	..	..	0.3	..	..
1942	1.2	7.7	0.9	6.8	1.9	..	..	0.1	..	..
1943	1.1	9.5	0.9	7.5	2.0	..	..	0.0	..	..
1944	1.1	10.3	1.2	8.2	2.0	..	..	0.0	..	..
1945	1.1	9.6	1.3	7.9	2.1	..	..	0.1	..	..
1946 ³	1.5	11.1	1.9	10.3	2.9	..	..	0.4	..	..
1947	2.0	12.8	2.4	17.3	3.2	..	..	1.0	..	..
1948	2.6	17.2	2.2	25.2	3.5	..	..	0.5	..	..
1949	2.8	13.1	2.1	22.9	3.8	..	..	0.6	..	..
1950	2.8	15.9	2.4	25.7	4.3	..	..	1.3	..	..
1951	3.6	15.9	2.7	29.5	5.4	..	..	2.6	..	..
1952	3.1	14.0	2.3	28.5	5.6	..	..	3.7	..	..
1953	3.4	12.8	3.1	29.8	5.8	..	..	4.6	..	..
1954	3.1	9.9	2.8	28.8	5.4	..	..	3.2	..	..
1955	3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	..	..	3.7	..	..
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	7.6	26.8
1957	4.0	11.7	4.1	36.0	7.1	5.9	18.6	2.9	7.8	26.5
1958	3.8	8.7	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	26.8
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.9	32.8	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1961	3.7	7.5	5.6	32.8	7.2	8.8	22.1	2.2	18.1	28.0
1962	4.0	7.5	6.6	33.9	7.3	10.0	23.0	2.1	16.8	30.8

¹ Commencing with April 1949, Trade of Canada includes Newfoundland.

² Beginning with 1958, the trade totals used for the purpose of computing the Index of Declared Values and the Index of Physical Volume are adjusted for "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See footnote 1, Table 84.

³ Adjustments in Total Imports and in Other Miscellaneous Commodities for the years 1946 to date have been made to take account of "Special Transactions-Non-Trade". See also footnote 1, Table 84.

⁴ These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926 to 1940 and 1946 to 1962. They are not given for the period 1941-45 because their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's Trade was sharply different from its peacetime pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of Trade.

⁵ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Monthly report "Trade of Canada, Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 84. Merchandise Exports and Imports,¹ by Countries and Areas

Monthly averages	Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European common market ²	European free trade association ³	O.E.C.D. ⁴	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European common market ²	European free trade association ³	O.E.C.D. ⁴
millions dollars														
1926	106.4	39.2	38.4	28.8	..	..	..	84.0	55.7	13.7	14.6	..	..	..
1927	102.6	40.3	34.3	28.0	..	..	..	90.6	58.9	15.2	16.5	..	..	..
1928	113.6	41.9	37.3	34.4	..	..	..	101.9	68.8	15.9	17.2	..	..	..
1929	98.2	42.9	24.3	30.9	..	..	..	108.2	74.5	16.2	17.6	..	..	..
1930	73.6	32.5	19.7	21.4	..	..	..	84.0	54.5	13.6	16.0	..	..	..
1931	50.0	20.8	14.3	14.8	..	..	..	52.3	32.8	9.1	10.4	..	..	..
1932	41.5	13.8	14.9	12.8	..	..	..	37.7	22.0	7.8	8.0	..	..	..
1933	44.6	14.4	17.6	12.6	..	..	..	33.4	18.1	8.2	7.2	..	..	..
1934	54.7	18.7	22.6	13.4	..	..	..	42.8	24.5	9.5	8.9	..	..	..
1935	61.5	22.8	25.4	13.4	..	..	..	45.9	26.0	9.7	10.1	..	..	..
1936	79.3	28.7	33.0	17.5	..	..	..	52.9	30.8	10.2	11.9	..	..	..
1937	84.3	31.0	33.6	19.7	..	..	..	67.4	40.9	12.3	14.3	..	..	..
1938	70.7	23.2	28.5	19.0	..	..	..	56.5	35.4	9.9	11.1	..	..	..
1939	78.0	32.5	27.4	18.1	..	..	..	62.6	41.4	9.5	11.7	..	..	..
1940	99.4	37.7	42.7	19.1	..	..	..	90.2	62.0	13.4	14.7	..	..	..
1941	136.7	50.8	55.1	30.8	..	..	..	120.7	83.7	18.3	18.7	..	..	..
1942	198.8	74.7	62.3	61.7	..	..	..	137.0	108.7	13.4	14.9	..	..	..
1943	250.1	97.2	86.4	66.5	..	..	..	144.6	118.6	11.2	14.7	..	..	..
1944	290.3	111.2	103.2	75.9	..	..	..	146.6	120.6	9.2	16.8	..	..	..
1945	272.3	102.3	81.0	89.0	..	..	..	132.1	100.2	11.7	20.2	..	..	..
1946	191.6	75.4	49.6	66.6	15.8	53.3	71.0	153.4	115.6	11.5	26.4	1.2	13.0	14.7
1947	232.5	87.7	62.4	82.3	19.3	67.7	89.2	211.9	79.3	15.4	117.2	2.2	17.3	20.0
1948	257.2	126.6	57.1	73.5	17.8	62.6	82.3	218.2	149.9	24.5	43.9	3.3	26.3	30.1
1949	250.4	127.1	58.9	64.4	11.8	65.1	79.2	226.2	159.6	25.2	41.4	4.4	26.8	31.5
1950	261.9	170.8	39.2	51.8	9.8	44.1	56.0	260.4	174.1	33.4	52.9	5.4	35.5	41.4
1951	328.8	194.4	52.9	81.6	21.1	59.7	83.2	333.7	229.3	34.6	69.8	9.6	37.8	48.2
1952	361.4	195.4	62.5	103.6	28.5	70.6	102.1	326.4	240.6	29.3	56.4	8.0	32.2	40.8
1953	346.0	204.8	55.5	85.7	21.8	62.8	87.3	354.0	259.6	37.1	57.3	9.4	40.3	50.2
1954	327.2	196.6	54.7	75.9	20.2	61.6	83.5	330.6	239.3	31.9	59.5	10.0	35.0	45.6
1955	360.6	216.7	64.4	79.6	22.3	72.1	96.2	380.6	277.6	32.8	70.3	11.9	36.3	48.8
1956	402.8	238.6	68.1	96.1	28.2	77.2	107.0	462.2	335.9	39.7	86.6	17.9	44.3	62.7
1957	407.0	243.4	60.5	103.1	33.8	69.3	104.7	456.1	323.9	42.3	89.9	18.8	47.1	66.5
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.0	103.1	420.9	288.3	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.6
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.4	76.3	104.1	459.1	309.1	49.0	100.9	24.4	54.4	79.2
1960	449.6	253.0	77.1	119.5	36.9	87.6	126.7	456.9	307.2	49.1	100.6	24.4	54.8	80.1
1961	491.3	267.9	76.8	146.6	39.3	87.6	129.7	480.7	322.0	51.5	107.2	26.5	58.4	86.1
1962	529.0	312.1	76.7	140.3	38.5	87.5	129.1	521.5	358.3	46.9	116.3	27.9	55.0	84.4

¹ Starting in 1946 and in the years following, the figures for exports and imports differ from those of earlier years in that Special Transactions - Non-Trade are excluded from the totals. This category includes the various commodity movements which either have no international financial implications, or for various reasons, are better considered separately from merchandise trade in economic analyses. The more important of these items are settlers' effects, private donations and gifts and tourist purchases. A further result of these changes is that export and import totals will now have substantially the same coverage, and will provide a much truer picture of the merchandise trade component of the Balance of Payments. In 1946 and in the few years immediately following it, because of the change, exports are about \$2 million less and imports about \$4 million less per month than prior to 1946. For a complete description of the changed definition of merchandise trade see "Trade of Canada, Imports" (January 1960 issue) Catalogue No. 65-007 and "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, or 1st Quarter 1960 Commodities Imported from Each Country, Catalogue No. 65-006 or Commodities Exported to Each Country, Catalogue No. 65-003, DBS.

² Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.

³ Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

⁴ In addition to these 13 countries, the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Turkey, Canada and the United States. Figures for the United States and Canada are excluded from the totals.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Exports", Catalogue No. 65-004, and "Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 85. Merchandise Exports and Imports,¹ by Selected Countries

Monthly averages	Benelux ²		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
million dollars												
1926	4.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.4	0.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	0.5
1927	3.8	1.5	1.0	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.5	1.0	1.3	0.5
1928	6.3	1.7	1.2	2.2	3.8	1.7	1.9	0.4	3.1	1.1	1.4	0.3
1929	3.7	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	0.4	3.1	1.1	1.6	0.3
1930	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
1931	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
1932	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
1933	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
1934	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5
1935	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.6
1936	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.4	2.2	0.7
1937	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.5	2.6	1.0
1938	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.4	2.8	0.8
1939	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.7	0.9
1940	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.8	1.4
1941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	3.1	1.6
1942	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	6.6	1.1
1943	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	4.1	1.0
1944	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	13.4	—	—	—	3.7	1.0
1945	6.2	0.1	6.4	—	0.2	—	7.5	—	—	—	2.7	1.4
1946	8.0	0.6	5.8	0.4	0.6	—	1.5	0.2	0.1	—	3.2	1.6
1947	9.1	1.1	6.7	0.7	0.5	—	3.0	0.3	—	—	5.0	1.2
1948	6.4	1.5	7.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	3.2	2.3
1949	5.9	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.0	2.3
1950	6.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.7
1951	10.1	4.1	3.9	1.9	3.1	2.4	4.1	1.2	6.3	1.0	4.1	3.8
1952	12.2	3.8	4.0	1.5	7.9	1.7	4.4	1.0	8.6	1.1	4.2	1.6
1953	9.3	3.9	2.7	1.8	7.0	2.6	2.8	1.2	9.9	1.1	3.3	1.9
1954	7.9	3.6	2.8	1.8	7.3	3.4	2.1	1.2	8.1	1.6	3.8	2.0
1955	8.7	4.0	3.5	2.0	7.7	4.4	2.3	1.5	7.6	3.0	4.9	2.2
1956	9.4	6.2	4.4	2.6	11.2	7.0	3.1	2.1	10.7	5.1	4.0	2.2
1957	10.9	5.4	4.8	2.9	12.9	7.7	5.2	2.7	11.6	5.1	4.1	2.4
1958	12.1	5.2	3.8	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.8	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.3	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.9	10.3	2.7	3.1	11.7	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	6.1	6.1	4.2	14.0	10.6	5.7	3.6	15.0	9.2	8.3	3.0
1961	11.5	6.5	6.1	4.5	18.0	11.4	5.7	4.1	19.4	9.7	6.6	3.1
1962	12.1	7.1	4.8	4.7	14.8	11.8	6.2	4.3	17.9	10.4	8.7	3.8

¹ Export columns do not include re-exports. See also footnote 1, Table 84.

² Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Sources: Monthly reports "Trade of Canada, Exports," Catalogue No. 65-004, and "Imports", Catalogue No. 65-007, DBS.

TABLE 86. The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Yearly totals	Current account								Capital account			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars, at year end
	All countries						U.S.	U.K.	All countries			
	Merchandise			Interest and dividend account (net)	Travel account (net)	Current account balance ²	Current account balance	Direct investment in Canada ³	Port-folio securities ⁴	Capital move-ments, n.o.p.		
	Exports, adjusted ¹	Imports, adjusted ¹	Trade balance									
	million dollars											million U.S. dollars
1926	1,272	973	+ 299	- 208	+ 53	+ 127	- 231	+ 58	..	..	..	..
1927	1,215	1,057	+ 158	- 216	+ 63	- 10	- 248	- 19	+ 35	- 30	+ 5	..
1928	1,341	1,209	+ 132	- 229	+ 79	- 32	- 349	- 21	+ 21	- 119	+ 130	..
1929	1,178	1,272	- 94	- 261	+ 90	- 311	- 437	- 99	+ 18	+ 145	+ 148	..
1930	880	973	- 93	- 289	+ 88	- 337	- 344	- 106	+ 37	+ 346	- 46	..
1931	601	580	+ 21	- 282	+ 82	- 174	- 205	- 54	+ 10	+ 43	+ 121	..
1932	495	398	+ 97	- 265	+ 65	- 96	- 168	- 14	- 28	+ 84	+ 40	..
1933	532	368	+ 164	- 226	+ 45	- 2	- 113	+ 26	- 59	+ 19	+ 29	..
1934	648	484	+ 164	- 211	+ 56	+ 68	- 80	+ 46	- 45	- 49	- 20	..
1935	732	526	+ 206	- 206	+ 53	+ 125	- 29	+ 62	- 44	- 88	- 20	..
1936	954	612	+ 342	- 236	+ 67	+ 244	- 1	+ 122	- 62	- 156	- 23	..
1937	1,041	776	+ 265	- 226	+ 79	+ 180	- 77	+ 135	- 64	- 85	- 23	..
1938	844	649	+ 195	- 241	+ 63	+ 100	- 149	+ 127	- 33	- 33	- 40	..
1939	906	713	+ 193	- 249	+ 68	+ 126	- 116	+ 137	- 53	- 14	- 69	404.2
1940	1,202	1,006	+ 196	- 261	+ 61	+ 149	- 292	+ 343	..	- 186	- 2	332.1
1941	1,732	1,264	+ 468	- 226	+ 90	+ 491	- 318	+ 734	..	- 191	- 306	187.6
1942	2,515	1,406	+ 1,109	- 203	+ 55	+ 1,101	- 180	+ 1,223	..	- 203	+ 97	318.5
1943	3,050	1,579	+ 1,471	- 202	+ 52	+ 1,206	- 19	+ 1,149	..	+ 96	- 273	649.6
1944	3,590	1,398	+ 2,192	- 193	+ 61	+ 1,018	+ 31	+ 746	..	+ 90	- 138	902.2
1945	3,474	1,442	+ 2,032	- 171	+ 82	+ 1,546	+ 36	+ 747	..	+ 231	- 924	1,508.0
1946	2,393	1,822	+ 571	- 242	+ 86	+ 363	- 607	+ 500	+ 40	- 93	- 310	1,244.9
1947	2,723	2,535	+ 188	- 273	+ 84	+ 49	- 1,134	+ 633	+ 61	- 277	+ 167	501.7
1948	3,030	2,598	+ 432	- 255	+ 145	+ 451	- 393	+ 486	+ 71	+ 31	- 553	997.8
1949	2,989	2,696	+ 293	- 307	+ 92	+ 177	- 601	+ 446	+ 94	- 14	- 257	1,117.1
1950	3,139	3,129	+ 10	- 384	+ 49	- 334	- 400	+ 24	+ 222	+ 331	- 219	1,741.5
1951	3,950	4,097	- 147	- 335	- 6	- 517	- 951	+ 223	+ 309	+ 280	- 72	1,778.6
1952	4,339	3,850	+ 489	- 268	- 66	+ 164	- 849	+ 388	+ 346	+ 125	- 635	1,860.2
1953	4,152	4,210	- 58	- 239	- 63	- 443	- 904	+ 133	+ 426	+ 158	- 141	1,818.5
1954	3,929	3,916	+ 13	- 276	- 84	- 432	- 807	+ 229	+ 392	+ 167	- 127	1,942.6
1955	4,332	4,543	- 211	- 323	- 121	- 698	- 1,035	+ 330	+ 417	- 51	+ 332	1,900.8
1956	4,837	5,565	- 728	- 381	- 161	- 1,366	- 1,639	+ 252	+ 583	+ 727	+ 56	1,936.2
1957	4,894	5,488	- 594	- 435	- 162	- 1,455	- 1,579	+ 118	+ 514	+ 763	+ 178	1,828.3
1958	4,887	5,066	- 179	- 444	- 193	- 1,131	- 1,176	+ 104	+ 420	+ 610	+ 101	1,939.1
1959	5,150	5,572	- 422	- 489	- 207	- 1,504	- 1,230	+ 13	+ 550	+ 617	+ 337	1,869.2
1960	5,392	5,540	- 148	- 480	- 207	- 1,243	- 1,361	+ 166	+ 650	+ 217	+ 376	1,829.2
1961	5,889	5,716	+ 173	- 561	- 160	- 982	- 1,386	+ 187	+ 515	+ 306	+ 161	2,055.8
1962	6,364	6,209	+ 155	- 570	- 50	- 848	- 1,116	+ 213	+ 525	+ 282	+ 41	2,539.4

¹ The trade figures have been adjusted to reflect more closely the timing of payments, particularly for certain capital goods, and to delete commodities which are either covered elsewhere in the accounts or are not pertinent to balance of payments purposes.

² Balance also reflects all other current transactions with the exception of wartime grants and mutual aid which are included in current receipts but excluded from current payments as follows:

million dollars	
1942	1,002
1943	518
1944	960
1945	856

³ Net transfers for foreign direct investment in Canadian enterprises; from 1927 to 1939 also includes Canadian direct investment abroad.

⁴ Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including official wartime repatriation).

Sources: Annual and quarterly reports on "The Canadian Balance of International Payments", Catalogue Nos. 67-201 and 67-001, DBS, and "Statistical Summary" of the Bank of Canada.

TABLE 87. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways¹

Monthly averages	Total		Farm products and foods				Forest products				Metals
	Railway revenue freight loadings	Revenue cars loaded	Grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Livestock, meats and packing-house products	All other ²	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and paper	Lumber, timber and plywood	All other	Ores, concentrates and refined
	thousand tons						thousand cars				
1926	6,111	272.2	42.8	..	9.8	..	10.7	10.1	15.4	13.1	7.5
1927	6,183	283.2	44.0	..	10.3	..	12.2	9.6	15.7	13.1	7.4
1928	7,003	308.8	56.3	..	9.8	..	13.4	10.1	16.0	13.9	8.4
1929	6,427	294.4	37.0	..	9.2	..	11.3	11.3	15.7	13.7	9.9
1930	5,498	261.1	33.8	..	7.2	..	10.7	9.5	11.5	11.0	8.2
1931	4,311	214.7	31.9	..	6.6	..	6.1	7.9	7.9	7.5	4.6
1932	3,651	181.6	31.9	..	5.9	..	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.5	3.4
1933	3,426	169.3	27.0	..	6.1	..	4.0	6.6	5.5	6.9	3.9
1934	4,106	193.9	27.0	..	6.6	..	5.3	8.1	6.8	8.3	5.7
1935	4,198	196.5	26.2	..	6.5	..	5.9	8.5	6.7	8.7	6.2
1936	4,553	207.9	28.3	..	7.7	..	5.3	9.8	7.6	8.1	7.1
1937	4,942	219.6	21.8	..	8.4	..	6.9	11.2	8.8	8.3	9.6
1938	4,715	202.7	28.1	..	6.2	..	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.3	12.6
1939	5,233	212.4	34.0	..	6.3	..	4.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	13.2
1940	6,079	235.6	32.1	..	7.0	..	6.9	11.1	12.1	8.1	14.9
1941	7,176	266.6	40.4	..	7.8	..	8.1	13.2	14.3	7.9	16.9
1942	7,655	282.1	37.6	..	8.3	..	9.8	13.3	15.5	8.1	19.2
1943	8,360	288.9	46.2	4.4	13.1	..	10.3	12.9	13.1	8.3	16.4
1944	8,846	304.9	56.2	5.1	16.3	..	11.3	13.2	13.5	8.8	15.4
1945	8,659	302.0	55.5	4.7	14.2	7.4	13.1	13.9	13.7	8.1	11.5
1946	8,198	307.6	44.8	5.3	12.8	7.6	16.0	16.7	15.1	8.7	10.7
1947	9,089	329.7	47.2	5.4	11.3	7.4	18.8	17.9	17.4	8.1	13.6
1948	9,403	338.3	40.0	5.1	12.4	7.7	21.2	18.5	17.0	7.4	15.3
1949	8,995	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	9,016	325.4	37.2	4.7	9.4	6.9	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1951	10,164	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.2	6.8	17.5
1952	10,445	346.7 ³	58.9	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953	10,005	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954	9,358	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955	10,955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	12,903	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957	11,825	336.4	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.2	15.7	6.7	35.4
1958	10,675	314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959	11,647	321.2	38.7	3.2	6.0	6.6	9.2	20.0	18.6	4.5	37.5
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.8	5.8	34.6
1961	10,716	288.7	39.0	2.5	5.2	6.8	9.7	19.8	16.8	6.8	32.8
1962	11,198	292.9	33.6	2.9	4.4	6.8	10.2	20.5	16.4	7.7	36.6

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 87. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways¹ - Concluded

Monthly averages	Non-metallic minerals				Iron and steel		Other			Total revenue cars received from connections	Average capacity per freight car
	Coal and coke	Fuel oil, petroleum and gasoline	Building materials	All other	Primary products	Autos, machinery, implements and parts	Fertilizers	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.		
	thousand cars										tons
1926	29.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	161.3	36.8
1927	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.3	159.9	37.05
1928	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	170.5	37.26
1929	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	174.0	38.16
1930	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	141.5	39.27
1931	24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	106.9	39.55
1932	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	81.1	39.70
1933	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	79.6	40.02
1934	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	92.0	40.19
1935	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.0	92.7	41.05
1936	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	103.1	41.40
1937	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	113.9	41.76
1938	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	89.4	41.84
1939	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.9	94.2	42.48
1940	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	108.4	42.81
1941	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	130.3	42.95
1942	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	147.2	43.18
1943	29.2	11.9	10.2	..	..	7.9	..	..	62.4	173.4	43.42
1944	26.9	11.7	10.5	..	..	8.4	..	..	64.8	165.8	43.64
1945	25.8	11.4	12.6	3.6	6.4	7.7	2.6	24.8	65.0	151.3	43.91
1946	26.5	13.9	15.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	2.8	23.4	73.2	150.7	44.04
1947	24.9	16.6	17.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	3.2	23.8	77.0	160.4	44.39
1948	29.4	18.4	18.9	6.6	7.1	7.4	3.2	24.1	78.6	150.1	45.00
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	133.1	45.34
1950	29.8	22.9	17.9	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.3	71.6	137.3	45.56
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1	45.96
1952	26.0	23.8	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	22.8	68.3	143.9	46.82
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5	47.53
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.5	48.09
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3	48.56
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8	49.64
1957	22.2	27.1	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9	50.26
1958	19.3	26.0	26.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.7	116.5	50.78
1959	17.9	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.3	3.7	34.1	43.4	117.7	51.08
1960	16.8	24.6	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.7	35.4	35.8	115.2	51.38
1961	16.2	22.8	16.1	13.2	5.6	5.9	3.7	36.7	29.1	100.9	51.65
1962	15.2	23.3	15.7	13.9	5.6	7.0	4.0	39.8	29.2	98.9	52.00

¹ Based on yearly carloadings reported by Class I and Class II railways, (the Canadian National, Canadian Pacific and other common carrier railways whose gross operating revenues average \$500,000 or more annually). Throughout the period, there has been a steady gradual increase in the average capacity of freight cars owned by Canadian railways, as shown above.

² As of September, 1952 includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.

³ Does not agree with sum of items due to revisions which cannot be allocated.

Sources: Weekly report "Carloadings", Catalogue No. 52-001, and monthly report "Railway Freight Traffic", Catalogue No. 52-002, DBS.

TABLE 88. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

Monthly averages	All railways ¹								
	Operating revenues ^{2,3}			Operating expenses ^{2,3}	Operating income	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers carried	Passengers carried one mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	million dollars					millions			
1926	41.1	29.9	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1927	41.6	30.1	6.9	34.0	6.7	10.5	2,908	3.5	254
1928	47.0	34.6	7.0	36.9	8.8	11.8	3,468	3.4	262
1929	44.5	32.2	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1930	37.9	27.0	5.6	31.7	5.1	9.4	2,467	2.9	202
1931	29.9	21.8	4.0	26.8	2.2	7.2	2,142	2.2	146
1932	24.4	18.2	3.1	21.4	2.1	5.6	1,928	1.8	120
1933	22.5	16.9	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1934	25.1	19.0	2.9	21.0	3.0	6.3	1,943	1.7	128
1935	25.8	19.7	2.9	22.0	2.8	6.4	2,020	1.7	132
1936	27.9	21.4	3.0	23.6	3.2	7.1	2,201	1.7	144
1937	29.6	22.6	3.3	25.1	3.3	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.4	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	24.0	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	28.0	3.6	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.3	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	42.1	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.5	8.4	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.9	7.4	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.5	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.2	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950	79.9	64.3	6.6	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,624	2.6	235
1951	90.7	73.3	7.4	81.5	5.2	15.4	5,358	2.6	259
1952	97.7	78.8	7.6	88.1	5.0	15.4	5,703	2.5	263
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	91.3	73.0	6.9	85.0	2.9	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	99.9	80.8	7.0	87.4	3.1	15.7	5,515	2.3	241
1955 ⁴	96.0	80.5	6.9	88.1	7.9	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956	108.2	92.3	7.1	97.3	9.1	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	105.0	89.9	7.2	99.5	5.4	16.3	5,922	1.9	244
1958	96.7	82.9	6.4	93.7	3.0	14.4	5,527	1.8	208
1959	101.8	88.0	6.1	97.0	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.6	5.8	92.4	3.5	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1961	96.3	84.3	5.1	92.8	3.5	14.5	5,481	1.6	163
1962	97.0	84.9	5.0	93.3	3.7	14.7	5,579	1.6	168

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 88. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways - Concluded

Monthly averages	Canadian Pacific Railway Company					Canadian National Railways ¹				
	Operating revenues ^{2,3}			Total operating expenses ^{2,3}	Total operating income	Operating revenues ^{2,3}			Total operating expenses ²	Total operating income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.8	2.9	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1927	16.8	12.0	2.9	13.3	3.3	19.5	13.8	2.9	16.9	2.2
1928	19.2	14.3	3.0	14.5	4.3	21.7	15.9	3.0	18.1	3.2
1929	17.6	12.8	2.9	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1930	15.0	10.6	2.3	11.5	3.2	17.8	12.7	2.4	16.4	1.1
1931	11.8	8.6	1.6	9.4	2.1	14.3	10.4	1.7	14.3	—
1932	10.3	7.7	1.4	8.3	1.6	11.7	8.6	1.3	11.2	—
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	—
1934	10.5	8.0	1.3	8.1	2.0	11.7	8.8	1.2	10.9	0.6
1935	10.7	8.2	1.3	8.6	1.8	12.0	9.0	1.3	11.3	0.5
1936	11.5	8.8	1.3	9.3	1.9	12.8	9.7	1.3	12.1	0.5
1937	12.1	9.3	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.2	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	—
1939	12.7	10.0	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.3	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.8	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.3	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.9	18.2	4.3	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.4	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.5	19.0	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.2	3.8	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.9	3.4	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.9	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	0.4
1949	30.3	24.4	3.2	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	0.3
1950	31.5	25.6	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1951	35.7	29.4	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1952	38.2	31.5	3.3	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953	39.2	32.6	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.9	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1955	37.4	30.8	3.2	32.0	3.1	50.2	39.0	3.4	47.1	2.7
1955 ⁴	37.4	30.7	3.1	34.3	3.1	46.4	39.0	3.4	43.9	2.5
1956	42.1	35.3	3.2	38.7	3.4	52.2	44.8	3.5	48.5	3.7
1957	40.6	34.1	3.2	37.4	3.2	50.5	43.1	3.6	49.7	0.9
1958	39.0	32.8	2.9	35.9	3.0	46.9	40.2	3.2	48.2	Dr. 1.3
1959	39.9	33.9	2.8	36.9	3.0	49.0	42.3	3.0	48.9	0.1
1960	38.1	32.5	2.5	35.3	2.8	45.3	38.7	2.9	46.2	Dr. 0.9
1961	38.8	33.9	2.2	35.7	3.1	46.5	40.3	2.6	47.2	Dr. 0.8
1962	37.8	32.8	2.2	35.4	2.4	47.5	41.3	2.6	47.7	Dr. 0.2

¹ Includes statistics of the Canadian National Railways, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company and other common carrier roads whose gross operating revenues were \$500,000 or more annually. Newfoundland is included starting with 1949.

² A new "Uniform Classification of Accounts" became effective for the C.N.R. and C.P.R. on January 1, 1956 and a year later for other reporting railway companies. The principal differences between the old and the new methods of accounting, as they relate to this particular table, are as follows: (a) Waterline operations of railways were included in operating revenues to the end of 1955 after which only steamship and barge services on British Columbia Lakes and rivers were reported; and (b) railway tax accruals, equipment rents and joint facility rents, which under the old accounting method were deducted from net operating revenues, are considered part of railway operating expenses in the new classification.

³ Prior to 1956, the C.N.R. included express and communications in these accounts, while the C.P.R. did not. Following adoption of the new accounting procedures in 1956, these activities, as well as highway transport (rail) operations, have been classified as rail services and are from railway detail.

⁴ Presented on a basis approximating the new accounting classification in order that the effects of the change can be measured.

⁵ As of January 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway was absorbed into the Canadian National Railway System.

Sources: Annual reports "Railway Transport, Parts I to VI", Catalogue Nos. 52-207 to 52-212 and "Railway Operating Statistics", Catalogue No. 52-206 and monthly report "Railway Operating Statistics", Catalogue No. 52-003, DBS.

TABLE 89. Shipping and Aviation

Monthly averages	Merchant shipping at Canadian customs ports ¹							Canals	Civil aviation ⁶	
	International seaborne shipping ²						Coastwise shipping ⁴ total cargo unloaded	Total ⁵ cargo traffic	Revenue passenger miles	Revenue goods ton miles ⁷
	Total cargo handled				Cargo loaded ²	Cargo unloaded ³				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ³	Vancouver	At all ports					
	thousand short tons								millions	thousands
1926	92	132	657	323	529	1,129	..	1,498	..	..
1927	89	143	503	302	483	1,118	..	1,943	..	..
1928	119	117	696	395	585	1,306	..	2,080	..	..
1929	109	142	726	496	596	1,504	..	1,522	..	..
1930	116	93	563	375	706	1,024	..	1,645	..	..
1931	93	97	490	382	651	903	..	1,799	..	..
1932	96	80	492	367	568	892	..	1,996	..	..
1933	71	87	617	333	548	984	..	2,087	..	..
1934	119	98	582	317	639	935	..	2,008	..	..
1935	108	99	589	332	758	936	..	2,023	..	..
1936	115	111	620	352	835	1,025	..	2,335	..	..
1937	119	116	712	393	929	1,316	..	2,595	1.1	..
1938	119	141	719	289	1,058	1,157	..	2,737	0.9	..
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1940	158	153	638	278	922	1,392	..	2,541	3.2	116
1941	122	208	740	210	1,607	2,247	...	..	..	..
1941	160	227	688	180	1,455	2,492	..	2,606	4.5	154
1942	238	239	326	149	1,135	2,259	..	2,322	5.9	218
1943	268	290	297	149	1,377	2,322	..	2,386	8.4	300
1944	281	257	355	224	1,580	2,305	..	2,291	9.3	290
1945	178	262	590	246	1,861	1,961	..	2,480	12.8	286
1946	201	176	609	340	1,606	2,203	..	2,073	17.2	286
1947	211	191	712	359	1,809	2,738	..	2,390	22.8	386
1948	223	174	699	361	1,703	3,070	..	2,618	32.1	592
1949	202	157	688	394	1,870	2,360	..	2,708	38.7	732
1950	177	130	815	423	1,769	3,080	..	3,049	45.9	893
1951	174	152	784	512	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	56.7	1,084
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	1,322
1953	217	157	791	581	2,683	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	1,513
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,689	2,493	3,341	88.9	1,858
1955	315	191	785	432	3,292	2,990	2,795	3,875	102.0	2,261
1956	405	198	1,063	628	4,114	3,379	3,255	4,446	129.0	2,692
1957	406	175	689	661	4,091	3,235	3,085	4,137	152.9	3,027
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,290
1959	466	156	774	547	4,205	2,880	3,308	5,693	208.0	3,750
1960	469	279	806	575	4,213	3,258	3,398	5,894	237.3	3,897
1961	449	319	910	710	4,480	3,266	3,868	6,337	279.4	4,175
1962	491	279	907	697	5,072	3,483	3,604	5,305	305.4	5,396

¹ Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping years ending March 31. Starting with 1941 the figures are on a calendar year basis. The year 1941 is given on both bases for comparison.

² Starting with 1941, data include Great Lakes shipping between United States and Canadian inland ports.

³ Prior to 1957, cargo handled at Montreal includes cargo handled at port of Contrecoeur. Starting with 1957, such cargo is excluded.

⁴ Commencing with 1957, coastwise shipping includes cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

⁵ Data are averages of nine months, April to December.

⁶ Includes Canadian territorial operations of foreign carriers and international services of Canadian airlines. Since 1947, data relate to unit toll transportation only, while statistics for earlier years also include passenger-miles and ton-miles performed in charter and contract services (bulk transportation).

⁷ Includes freight, express, excess baggage and mail ton-miles.

Sources: Monthly and annual reports, "Canal Statistics", Catalogue Nos. 54-001 and 54-201; "Civil Aviation", Catalogue Nos. 51-001 and 51-202, and "Shipping Statistics", Catalogue Nos. 54-002, 54-202, 54-203 and 54-204, DBS.

TABLE 90. Commercial Failures¹

Yearly totals	Failures ²				Liabilities ²				Quebec		Ontario	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	number				thousand dollars				number	thousand dollars	number	thousand dollars
1923	3,408	..	..	..	61,618	..	..	..	1,181	—	970	—
1924	2,319	1,317	329	129	48,105	..	..	..	907	—	835	—
1925	1,995	1,026	403	220	32,154	..	..	..	758	12,716	720	14,212
1926	1,773	805	390	225	32,291	..	..	..	654	13,391	655	13,288
1927	1,841	818	430	243	30,555	..	..	..	658	11,483	681	14,250
1928	2,037	884	505	263	32,455	..	..	..	767	12,325	758	13,881
1929	2,166	1,101	443	239	38,748	..	..	..	927	12,476	761	14,791
1930	2,402	1,204	488	283	48,164	..	..	..	1,011	15,921	776	21,025
1931	2,216	1,102	464	255	52,553	..	..	..	795	23,567	793	17,084
1932	2,420	1,171	468	290	51,629	..	..	..	968	17,176	889	23,246
1933	2,044	1,089	357	246	32,954	..	..	..	935	15,544	730	12,391
1934	1,532	799	217	217	23,598	..	..	..	779	11,967	474	7,419
1935	1,314	594	180	186	17,567	..	..	..	632	8,253	390	6,053
1936	1,198	536	191	189	15,145	..	..	..	589	6,952	384	6,244
1937	1,126	584	182	123	14,303	..	..	..	623	7,008	335	5,126
1938	1,219	667	200	109	14,017	..	..	..	588	6,804	391	4,404
1939	1,392	664	210	197	15,089	..	..	..	669	6,673	403	4,906
1940	1,173	591	167	201	10,663	..	..	..	622	4,971	362	3,370
1941	1,008	482	132	188	9,134	..	..	..	587	5,100	279	2,874
1942	737	342	80	181	6,019	..	..	..	456	3,879	192	1,548
1943	421	105	23	78	5,340	..	..	..	343	3,820	50	907
1944	277	46	32	74	4,044	..	..	..	222	2,186	33	802
1945	272	58	54	70	3,995	..	..	..	225	2,720	27	878
1946	278	77	57	64	5,967	..	..	..	236	3,294	20	584
1947	545	153	152	92	10,078	..	..	..	422	6,954	72	1,963
1948	813	289	188	144	15,724	..	..	..	613	10,622	116	2,728
1949	1,066	374	232	203	21,356	..	..	..	827	12,842	131	5,222
1950	1,303	502	257	273	24,872	..	..	..	967	16,065	186	4,700
1951	1,399	570	269	255	25,912	..	..	..	1,022	15,958	227	5,919
1952	1,509	569	305	279	29,658	..	..	..	1,167	20,249	220	6,653
1953	1,657	650	359	286	32,818	..	..	..	1,221	18,022	255	8,270
1954	2,278	973	416	408	53,142	..	..	..	1,645	30,825	414	15,036
1955	2,446	878	306	452	58,597	..	..	..	1,786	33,550	438	16,212
1955	1,795	772	290	250	53,776	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,746	406	16,299
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,213	928	366	244	79,862	25,902	14,675	5,510	1,359	37,266	630	31,349
1958	2,073	859	341	277	60,159	19,854	13,708	6,164	1,333	33,453	534	16,412
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,172	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,828	1,229	323	363	174,548	45,471	22,918	9,898	1,638	61,851	914	91,090
1961	2,659	1,234	285	402	116,520	46,286	18,696	11,615	1,450	49,133	932	48,350
1962	3,185	1,495	325	476	147,452	51,139	28,370	16,367	1,692	75,197	1,177	55,888

¹ Data refer to assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts only. The figures to 1955 given in the upper section of the table include all failures reported under the above acts. The lower section, starting with 1955 onwards, excludes the failures of individuals who did not operate businesses as such. The year 1955 is given on both bases. The amount of liabilities by industry on the former basis is not available.

² In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made by this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Quarterly report "Commercial Failures", Catalogue No. 61-002, DBS.

TABLE 91. Bank of Canada

End of period	Assets								
	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities					Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ²	Investments in I.D.B. ³	All other accounts ⁴
	Treasury bills ¹	Other maturities ¹			Total ¹				
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
million dollars									
1935	2.6	28.3	83.4	111.7	114.3	—	186.4	—	7.0
1936	43.7	14.6	99.0	113.6	157.3	—	190.8	—	8.9
1937	67.2	12.1	91.3	103.4	170.6	—	209.9	—	9.8
1938	65.2	76.1	40.9	117.0	182.2	—	214.3	—	8.5
1939	89.3	89.1	49.9	139.0	228.2	—	290.0	—	9.0
1940	109.7	335.1	127.3	462.4	572.1	—	38.4	—	16.1
1941	61.0	327.1	216.6	543.7	604.7	—	200.9	—	37.3
1942	111.7	691.6	209.1	900.7	1,012.4	1.3	0.5	—	34.1
1943	84.3	699.4	472.7	1,172.1	1,256.4	—	0.6	—	51.3
1944	95.7	808.7	573.0	1,381.7	1,477.4	—	172.3	10.0	27.7
1945	181.1	973.3	687.7	1,661.0	1,842.1	—	156.8	10.0	23.0
1946	233.4	962.0	708.2	1,670.2	1,903.6	—	1.0	15.0	29.1
1947	253.8	768.2	858.5	1,626.7	1,880.6	—	2.0	25.0	18.7
1948	249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	2,012.7	—	0.5	25.0	20.4
1949	243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	2,009.2	—	79.7	25.0	12.0
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	—	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	—	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	—	84.5	30.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.6	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 ¹	1,368.9 ¹	1,888.7 ¹	2,393.9 ¹	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.7	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.3	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,932.0	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	312.2	513.9	1,999.6	2,513.5	2,825.7	—	69.8	115.0	232.4
1962	455.2	446.6	1,980.8	2,427.3	2,882.5	—	73.2	158.1	114.0
	Total assets or liabilities	Liabilities							
		Notes in circulation held by			Canadian dollar deposits			Foreign currency liabilities	All other accounts ^{5,6}
		Chartered banks	Others	Total	Government of Canada ²	Chartered banks	Other		
million dollars									
1935	307.7	40.6	59.1	99.7	17.9	181.6	0.8	—	7.7
1936	357.0	47.9	87.9	135.7	18.8	187.0	2.1	—	13.4
1937	390.3	53.9	111.4	165.3	11.1	196.0	3.5	—	14.4
1938	404.9	56.8	118.4	175.3	16.7	200.6	3.1	—	9.3
1939	527.2	70.6	162.2	232.8	46.3	217.0	17.9	—	13.3
1940	626.6	98.3	261.6	359.9	10.9	217.7	9.5	—	28.5
1941	842.9	116.3	379.6	496.0	73.8	232.0	6.0	—	35.1
1942	1,048.2	121.1	572.5	693.6	51.6	259.9	19.1	—	24.0
1943	1,308.3	122.9	751.5	874.4	20.5	340.2	17.8	—	55.4
1944	1,687.4	139.4	896.6	1,036.0	12.9	401.7	27.7	172.3	36.8
1945	2,031.9	162.9	966.2	1,129.1	153.3	521.2	29.8	156.8	41.7
1946	1,948.6	176.9	1,009.3	1,186.2	60.5	565.5	93.8	1.0	41.7
1947	1,926.2	183.9	1,027.5	1,211.4	68.8	536.2	67.5	2.0	40.4
1948	2,058.6	190.8	1,098.3	1,289.1	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4	42.7
1949	2,125.9	211.8	1,095.6	1,307.4	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6	39.5
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	3,242.9	346.6	1,800.2	2,146.8	41.4	749.4	33.4	59.0	212.8
1962	3,231.1	416.8	1,817.0	2,233.8	42.9	745.6	38.1	61.1	109.6

¹ On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures following December 31, 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

² Foreign exchange and foreign securities. Includes gold for following year-ends:

	million dollars
1935	180.5
1936	179.4
1937	179.7
1938	185.9
1939	225.7

³ Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁴ Bank premises and all other assets.

⁵ For all year-end dates prior to 1956, Government of Canada deposits are shown before the transfer of Bank of Canada profits for these years from "All other Accounts" to Government of Canada deposits.

⁶ Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement", Bank of Canada.

TABLE 92. Canadian Chartered Banks

As at Dec. 31 ¹	Canadian cash reserves ¹			Liabilities ²							
	Total cash reserves	Statutory Canadian dollar deposit liabilities ³	Average cash reserve ratio	Advances from Bank of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits						
					Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings ⁴	Other notice ⁴	Other banks	Public demand	Total
	million dollars										
1945	603	5,284	11.4	—	846	86	2,635	230	60	2,084	5,942
1946	672	5,916	11.4	—	281	119	3,179	290	78	2,293	6,240
1947	670	6,209	10.8	—	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	6,446
1948	711	6,547	10.9	—	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	7,072
1949	746	7,178	10.4	—	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317
1950	755	7,487	10.1	—	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	—	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	—	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	—	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959 ⁵	9.5	—	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,601	8.2	—	423	125	6,108 ⁴	548 ⁴	108	4,095	11,407
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,052	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	1,040	12,804	8.1	—	588	134	7,618	929	216	4,701	14,186
1962	1,124	13,812	8.1	—	564	155	7,932	997	171	4,879	14,699
	Liabilities ³				Assets ²						
	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	Shareholders equity	All other liabilities	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills ³	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵		Other Canadian securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-municipal ⁵	Corporate ⁶
	million dollars										
1945	141	299	29	6,410	684	—	170	1,119	1,983	388	117
1946	213	333	30	6,816	742	—	147	1,052	2,118	427	205
1947	201	340	27	7,013	720	—	139	482	2,028	581	352
1948	206	346	26	7,649	738	—	129	656	2,173	548	450
1949	164	353	24	7,858	753	—	126	763	2,224	569	382
1950	258	361	10	8,608	810	—	129	694	2,256	579	402
1951	225	375	7	8,580	892	—	236	499	2,019	488	393
1952	199	381	7	9,223	899	—	138	869	1,777	463	370
1953	155	419	8	9,693	888	—	244	482	2,034	432	341
1954	155	521	43	10,403	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	203	567	26	11,646	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805 ⁷	410 ⁷	1,425 ⁷	453 ⁷	509 ⁶
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	323	1,071	85	15,665	1,096	215	1,157	1,089	1,551	583	470
1962	457	1,097	62	16,315	1,162	293	1,127	754	1,487	657	457

See footnotes and source at end of table.

TABLE 92. Canadian Chartered Banks — Concluded

As at Dec. 31	Assets ²										
	Insured resi- dential mortgages	Loans in Canadian currency ⁷						Canadian dollar items in transit (net) ⁸	Net foreign assets ^{9,10}	All other assets ¹¹	Total Canadian and net foreign assets
		Call ⁷ and short loans ⁹	Provincial- municipal	Grain dealers	For the purpose of Canada Savings Bonds	Instal- ment finance	General loans ^{8,9}				
million dollars											
1945	—	251	65	105	—	—	1,124	272	— 104	236	6,410
1946	—	135	58	113	92	—	1,250	273	— 108	309	6,816
1947	—	105	98	138	92	76	1,616	336	— 54	305	7,013
1948	—	101	139	179	97	74	1,728	374	— 56	319	7,649
1949	—	133	134	170	116	91	1,798	306	5	288	7,858
1950	—	134	156	160	124	127	2,241	431	— 28	393	8,608
1951	—	108	162	177	137	83	2,504	512	— 9	379	8,580
1952	—	155	176	257	146	236	2,551	752	75	359	9,223
1953	—	154	161	391	165	256	2,980	751	101	315	9,693
1954	74	143	164	404	147	181	3,056 ⁸	827 ⁸	112	327	10,403
1955	294	179	207	361	163	310	3,670	1,002	71	386	11,646
1956	493	157 ⁹	272	372	169	394	3,998 ⁸	1,330	117 ⁹	421	12,059
1957	586	191	282	412 ⁶	176	281	4,063 ⁶	1,151	143 ⁸	454	12,417
1958	790	116	286	351	169	352	4,138	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	968	139	270	434	188	409	4,701	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	371	5,032	884	71	578	14,263
1961	953	129	292	348	189	273	5,647	981	21	669	15,865
1962	921	189	273	311	200	284	6,445	1,010	— 82	828	16,315

¹ Until 1954 cash reserves (consisting of holdings of Bank of Canada notes and deposits with the Bank of Canada) and statutory deposits are averages of juridical days for the year. Beginning in 1954 in accordance with section 71 of the Bank Act of 1954, Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

² The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for 1954 are on the new basis and, except for "General Loans" (see footnote 8) adjustments have been made to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis.

³ Figures for 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with the figures in this section for earlier periods.

⁴ The deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions and personal accounts used mainly for business purposes were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits" during 1957 in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. The figures prior to 1957 are thus not comparable with those for that year and later. The amount of deposits reclassified was approximately \$140 million.

⁵ Beginning in 1957, figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding years, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁶ Beginning in 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, owing to the re-allocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 5. Investment reserves which became redundant were reallocated to apply against other asset items, mainly general loans, loans in foreign currencies and corporate securities.

⁷ Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁸ Figures for 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit applicable to loans and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates.

⁹ Figures for 1956 and subsequent years are not directly comparable with those for earlier years owing to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns of the banks to the Department of Finance. Foreign currency loans on the books of Canadian branches, some of which are made to Canadian customers and some to foreign customers, were previously included in, but have now been excluded from, loans in Canadian currency and are now included in "Net Foreign Assets".

¹⁰ Total of foreign funds, short-term foreign investments, gold bullion and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. Excludes foreign currency securities issued by Canadian borrowers which are included under Canadian securities.

¹¹ Includes bank premises, shares of and loans to controlled corporations, coin in Canada, Canadian dollar deposits with other banks and other assets.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement", Bank of Canada.

TABLE 93. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits

As at Dec. 31	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits				Total currency and chartered bank deposits ¹		
	Notes	Coin	Total	Personal savings deposits ¹	Government of Canada deposits	Other deposits ^{1,2}	Total ¹	Total	Held by general public	
									Including personal savings deposits ²	Excluding personal savings deposits ²
	million dollars									
1945	992	63	1,055	2,635	846	2,186	5,667	6,722	5,876	3,241
1946	1,031	65	1,096	3,179	281	2,482	5,942	7,038	6,757	3,578
1947	1,046	66	1,112	3,453	216	2,455	6,124	7,236	7,020	3,567
1948	1,115	70	1,185	3,752	236	2,725	6,713	7,898	7,662	3,910
1949	1,110	74	1,184	4,086	164	2,776	7,026	8,210	8,046	3,960
1950	1,136	78	1,214	4,176	257	3,116	7,549	8,763	8,506	4,330
1951	1,191	84	1,275	4,296	88	3,100	7,484	8,759	8,671	4,375
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	49	3,281	7,930	9,307	9,258	4,658
1953	1,335	94	1,430	4,756	473	3,130	8,359	9,789	9,316	4,560
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,880	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ²	423	3,725 ²	10,256	11,923	11,500 ²	5,393 ²
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	1,800	158	1,959	7,618	568	4,998	13,205	15,163	14,575	6,957
1962	1,817	177	1,994	7,932	564	5,193	13,689	15,683	15,119	7,187

¹ Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

² Adjusted in accordance with footnote 4 in Table 92.

Source: "Statistical Summary Supplement", Bank of Canada.

TABLE 94. Cheques Cashed in Thirty Five Clearing House Centres¹

Monthly averages	Canada	By regions					Selected cities				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver ²
	million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1927	3,008	52	1,054	1,220	511	171	982	878	160	334	133
1928	3,623	62	1,243	1,443	667	208	1,164	1,056	174	432	165
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1930	3,124	59	1,095	1,254	523	194	1,023	888	159	309	151
1931	2,632	54	879	1,115	433	150	813	793	156	273	118
1932	2,154	43	647	938	400	125	595	672	132	262	99
1933	2,498	40	714	1,088	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1934	2,739	45	787	1,243	528	135	736	949	160	390	110
1935	2,629	48	748	1,156	537	139	692	887	120	386	112
1936	2,994	53	912	1,315	542	173	846	1,014	122	368	140
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	348	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	887
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,872	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1958	18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,902	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,487	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,501	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1961	24,482	490	7,268	11,227	3,795	1,703	6,549	9,131	494	1,738	1,481
1962	27,130	542	8,154	12,484	4,025	1,924	7,351	10,144	564	1,743	1,634

¹ Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", Catalogue No. 61-001, DBS. Starting with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

² New Westminster data included since March, 1961.

Sources: Monthly and annual reports "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", Catalogue Nos. 61-001 and 61-201, DBS, and "Canadian Bankers' Association Report".

TABLE 95. Life Insurance Sales¹

Monthly averages	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
million dollars											
1930	56.3	0.42	0.25	1.67	1.23	18.46	20.99	3.39	3.00	3.02	3.89
1931	49.7	0.30	0.16	1.76	1.12	16.43	19.52	2.85	2.25	2.27	3.07
1932	41.3	0.24	0.10	1.35	0.95	13.96	16.59	2.25	1.69	1.79	2.40
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1934	37.0	0.27	0.12	1.31	0.92	12.99	14.34	1.95	1.30	1.46	2.37
1935	35.5	0.28	0.10	1.30	0.79	11.56	14.63	1.77	1.24	1.37	2.49
1936	37.7	0.24	0.14	1.88	1.87	11.79	15.65	1.93	1.40	1.53	2.76
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.87
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.80	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.16	13.85	17.76
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.32	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	353.7	1.82	0.79	10.10	6.70	103.85	148.50	15.09	9.51	25.46	31.62
1958	372.1	2.05	0.88	11.98	6.93	109.70	152.16	15.80	11.24	27.25	33.89
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	390.4	2.84	1.01	12.15	8.10	124.80	152.17	17.01	11.55	27.48	33.04
1961	401.2	3.01	1.00	11.58	8.19	127.35	150.83	15.83	12.44	28.18	32.92
1962	415.7	3.06	0.96	11.64	8.77	141.10	152.92	15.87	11.77	29.48	33.71

¹ This series gives new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. Provincial totals may not add to Canada totals due to either rounding differences or to the fact that revisions applied to national total are not available for the provinces.

Source: Monthly report "Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada", Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn. U.S.A.

TABLE 96. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies¹

Monthly averages	Death and accidental death claims	Matured endowments	Disability benefits income payments	Annuity payments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Total payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
million dollars										
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957	11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.99	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1961	17.98	3.91	0.47	6.40	10.88	10.20	49.83	34.46	3.38	12.00
1962	19.23	4.31	0.49	7.28	11.30	11.18	53.79	37.00	3.43	13.36

¹ Ordinary, industrial and group.

Sources: "The Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association", and "Monthly Report of Benefit Payments".

TABLE 97. Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims¹

Quarterly averages	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
million dollars											
1947	17.36	..	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	..	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	..	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1961	53.95	0.40	0.14	1.61	1.15	16.19	24.22	2.21	1.17	2.52	4.34
1962	57.69	0.53	0.19	1.49	1.30	17.11	26.28	2.25	1.32	2.90	4.33

¹ Ordinary, industrial and group.

Sources: "The Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association", and "Quarterly Report of Death Claims by Provinces".

TABLE 98. Security Issues and Retirements

Yearly totals	Provincial and municipal ¹		Corporate and other					Government of Canada				
	New issues	Retire-ments	Total ¹		Bonds and debentures ¹ net new ² issues	Preferred stocks ¹ net new issues	Common stocks net new ¹ issues	Securities ³		Funded debt ⁴		
			New issues	Retire-ments				New issues	Retire-ments	Direct out-standing	Guar-anteed	Total out-standing
par values in million Canadian dollars												
1946	133 ⁵	135 ⁵	751	692	- 8	- 14	81	433	805	16,798	515	17,313
1947	449 ⁵	186 ⁵	651	502	151	59	- 61	33	536	16,142	565	16,707
1948	344 ⁵	145 ⁵	424	113	260	18	33	1,148	1,414	15,960	518	16,478
1949	464 ⁵	133 ⁵	389	163	170	-	56	433	971	15,246	573	15,819
1950	409 ⁵	250 ⁵	699	200	383	5	111	1,820	1,989	15,321	571	15,892
1951	419 ⁵	170 ⁵	675	190	293	- 15	207	200	556	14,811	523	15,334
1952	680	222	878	227	406	16	229	450	652	14,864	522	15,186
1953	667	213	853	222	394	51	186	1,100	1,029	15,117	520	15,637
1954	839	306	987	338	476	25	147	2,150	3,362	14,548	918	15,466
1955	715	272	1,296	484	349	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000
1956	990	226	1,761	274	798	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,181	354	1,781	308	957	89	426	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,253	299	1,339	362	665	25	287	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,402	535	964	439	121	72	331	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,382	519	989	450	319	37	183	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1,624	485	1,347	740	358	- 62	311	2,200	1,842	16,965	1,671	18,636
1962	1,597	712	1,043	475	313	68	186	1,585	1,503	17,816	1,631	19,448

¹ Figures for latest years are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

² "Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

³ Direct unmaturing market securities excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Deposit Certificates.

⁴ End of year.

⁵ Provincial only. Estimated net new issues of municipal from 1946 to 1951 were: 5, 31, 78, 105, 136 and 176.

Source: Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada—Supplement 1961.

TABLE 99. Corporation Profits before Taxes,¹ by Industry

Yearly totals	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries ²									
		Food and beverages	Rubber	Textiles	Wood	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Metal industries (including transportation equipment)	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products
		million dollars									
1926	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	161	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	207	198	23	31	76	232	46	402	85	61	111
1954	221	191	16	23	79	244	42	242	59	55	114
1955	325	197	26	44	116	277	45	390	68	67	133
1956	382	202	31	57	79	283	56	499	76	68	142
1957	322	218	20	53	35	220	50	458	63	64	140
1958	246	241	23	54	48	209	56	404	68	65	78
1959	310	250	28	70	91	235	63	476	76	72	101
1960	348	241	18	53	72	248	57	376	60	58	104
1961	404	258	23	65	75	275	61	375	50	62	109
1962	461	275	23	71	90	301	65	485	80	82	114

See footnotes and sources at end of table.

TABLE 99. Corporation Profits before Taxes,¹ by Industry - Concluded

Yearly totals	Manufacturing ²			Transportation, storage and communication	Public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manu- facturing ⁴	Total all industries
	Chemicals and chemical products	Other ³	Total								
	million dollars										
1926 .....	..	..	192	60		12	36	58	5	4	420
1927 .....	..	..	226	56		19	39	67	7	5	474
1928 .....	..	..	250	81		21	42	72	12	6	548
1929 .....	..	..	259	61		21	32	83	11	6	554
1930 .....	..	..	143	32		9	14	55	10	5	321
1931 .....	..	..	62	19		- 2	-	43	3	2	163
1932 .....	..	..	- 6	3		- 10	- 18	45	- 3	- 2	32
1933 .....	..	..	57	4		- 8	- 2	75	- 4	- 1	171
1934 .....	..	..	128	21		2	12	50	-	1	295
1935 .....	..	..	143	21		11	16	61	1	1	357
1936 .....	..	..	210	29		14	21	62	2	2	475
1937 .....	..	..	280	36		25	28	53	7	5	598
1938 .....	..	..	227	33		20	20	60	6	4	509
1939 .....	..	..	331	46		31	32	84	7	6	698
1940 .....	..	..	420	77		46	42	69	9	6	849
1941 .....	..	..	577	125		73	61	71	13	12	1,119
1942 .....	..	..	681	168		85	81	83	17	13	1,305
1943 .....	..	..	651	183		85	93	79	24	13	1,281
1944 .....	..	..	636	119	39	89	116	83	24	14	1,234
1945 .....	..	..	625	108	36	93	136	88	27	12	1,244
1946 .....	..	..	769	93	37	125	165	99	33	21	1,474
1947 .....	..	..	992	111	38	156	171	109	32	37	1,814
1948 .....	..	..	1,084	93	37	169	173	114	35	52	1,964
1949 .....	..	..	1,038	73	40	155	157	135	36	54	1,879
1950 .....	..	..	1,400	122	47	222	187	161	39	72	2,522
1951 .....	..	..	1,538	198	48	251	162	177	44	66	2,825
1952 .....	..	..	1,413	205	52	238	186	220	55	73	2,698
1953	81	50	1,396	189	54	186	158	258	58	105	2,611
1954	69	52	1,186	130	49	151	130	270	49	104	2,290
1955	96	56	1,515	198	55	222	170	326	56	98	2,965
1956	97	56	1,646	240	60	295	213	318	69	122	3,345
1957	92	56	1,469	200	61	262	209	301	77	155	3,056
1958	96	59	1,401	189	57	241	241	445	73	182	3,075
1959	122	67	1,651	265	69	262	261	451	83	146	3,498
1960	116	59	1,462	257	76	210	221	500	70	133	3,277
1961	126	59	1,538	262	81	213	223	521	67	129	3,438
1962	140	67	1,793	278	85	211	262	533	71	134	3,828

¹ For the years before 1944, the estimates are based on a special study made in the Department of National Revenue. Data for the years 1944 to 1962 are based on the Department of National Revenue publication "Taxation Statistics" and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics' publication "Corporation Profits".

Data for the years 1959 onwards as published in "Corporation Profits" differ from those published in "National Accounts - Income and Expenditure - Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1962" in that revisions made to the National Accounts data have not yet been incorporated into this series.

The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges and charitable contributions are added back to net profits for National Accounts concepts. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses.

² Manufacturing detail not available 1926-1952.

³ Includes tobacco, leather and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

⁴ Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing and construction.

Sources: Quarterly report "Corporation Profits", Catalogue No. 61-003, and occasional report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956", Catalogue No. 13-502, DBS.

TABLE 100. Index Numbers of Security Prices (1956 = 100)¹

Monthly averages	Common stocks													Preferred stocks
	Investors' index										Mining index			
	Total, 110 stocks	Industrials						Utilities	Finance		Total, 24 stocks	Base metals, 8 stocks	Golds, 16 stocks	Total, 26 stocks
		Total, 76 stocks	Industrial mines, 4 stocks	Beverages, 7 stocks	Pulp and paper, 6 stocks	Primary metals, 7 stocks	Petroleum, 5 stocks	Total, 20 stocks	Total, 14 stocks	Banks, 6 stocks				
1926	33.9	19.4	..	..	43.8	..	—	89.3	..	44.3	..	..	..	72.6
1927	42.1	26.1	..	18.8	48.9	..	31.1	108.5	..	51.0	65.3	..	140.9	76.0
1928	54.4	36.9	..	25.3	56.9	..	45.0	125.3	..	62.0	62.2	..	116.8	79.2
1929	65.0	53.0	..	21.0	42.6	..	70.3	130.7	..	59.8	54.0	..	80.9	75.9
1930	46.4	34.1	..	10.9	22.8	..	53.1	110.5	..	51.2	37.1	..	68.6	69.1
1931	29.1	19.4	..	8.4	6.9	..	31.5	74.7	..	44.6	35.4	..	75.7	52.9
1932	18.9	12.6	..	5.6	3.3	..	22.5	43.5	..	33.4	29.1	..	63.1	38.3
1933	23.4	18.7	..	15.1	3.4	..	29.4	43.3	..	30.7	48.4	16.7	101.3	40.6
1934	29.2	24.6	..	16.6	5.2	..	36.5	46.7	..	33.4	65.9	22.0	141.8	49.5
1935	31.3	28.8	28.2	17.4	5.5	..	46.0	41.3	..	32.5	63.1	23.3	131.0	51.4
1936	40.7	39.5	50.9	20.2	9.3	..	52.3	49.3	..	35.5	79.1	38.5	144.6	58.7
1937	43.3	41.0	56.9	18.7	15.3	..	49.5	54.5	..	39.6	75.0	39.9	131.3	69.1
1938	35.5	34.1	47.6	17.2	8.5	..	40.7	40.3	..	36.8	75.7	40.1	132.7	60.5
1939	34.2	32.9	45.2	17.9	7.4	..	37.8	38.3	..	37.2	76.7	45.3	126.1	61.1
1940	29.0	26.8	35.3	18.4	8.2	..	28.1	36.0	..	34.7	59.6	35.6	97.2	60.6
1941	25.3	23.1	31.8	17.5	6.2	..	22.6	31.5	..	32.8	53.2	32.4	85.9	60.0
1942	24.0	21.8	30.4	17.8	5.7	..	21.3	31.4	..	29.4	38.4	27.9	53.8	58.1
1943	31.2	28.4	34.2	23.9	8.3	..	33.4	45.1	..	29.2	51.5	32.3	81.0	67.6
1944	31.4	28.4	31.7	27.9	11.3	..	33.1	44.9	..	29.7	59.7	35.1	97.8	74.1
1945	37.3	33.8	39.8	40.5	15.1	..	35.6	53.5	..	34.7	69.9	37.6	120.1	82.4
1946	43.3	39.2	44.8	66.3	23.0	..	33.4	59.0	..	47.1	71.8	43.2	115.6	93.8
1947	39.7	35.8	41.2	55.1	23.3	..	29.8	52.2	..	47.4	63.7	39.5	100.3	92.7
1948	42.1	38.7	46.0	56.2	23.8	..	33.5	53.5	..	46.9	60.2	43.1	85.8	87.0
1949	40.9	37.2	42.1	54.6	21.9	..	32.6	52.3	..	48.7	64.2	43.9	94.6	86.0
1950	49.2	46.0	45.0	70.9	32.6	..	42.6	59.0	..	53.4	66.0	50.2	88.9	94.3
1951	63.0	62.0	57.6	79.1	50.6	..	63.6	72.3	..	52.4	72.8	61.9	92.1	99.0
1952	64.8	63.7	63.9	66.6	46.4	..	70.1	75.0	..	53.8	76.1	63.8	97.5	96.3
1953	60.0	57.8	54.0	72.8	45.2	..	59.2	70.0	..	61.2	67.6	56.3	87.3	97.7
1954	67.8	65.8	56.4	87.4	62.4	..	65.3	73.5	..	75.4	67.0	56.5	85.5	102.4
1955	87.1	86.4	84.3	103.2	89.7	..	74.2	87.7	..	89.3	85.8	81.5	95.4	106.6
1956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1957	96.8	94.8	89.6	89.3	83.3	97.4	109.0	105.1	95.0	95.7	84.2	79.5	93.0	91.0
1958	94.1	90.6	76.3	103.2	81.2	81.2	94.0	100.4	102.6	99.1	76.1	65.4	95.5	96.6
1959	110.4	106.8	88.6	122.6	101.5	95.2	87.1	109.7	128.6	129.0	86.8	72.9	112.1	94.6
1960	104.5	101.7	95.8	117.5	100.2	87.6	78.2	104.7	117.3	116.0	76.6	64.0	99.7	91.9
1961	132.7	130.0	138.4	159.5	117.0	98.4	102.6	125.8	154.3	142.2	92.5	85.9	104.6	97.8
1962	127.9	125.5	129.7	174.4	118.6	86.4	101.7	123.1	145.6	136.1	95.9	86.8	112.5	99.3

¹ The number of stocks has varied over the period; the total shown in the column headings represent the current coverage. While the present time base is the year 1956, the weight base is the year 1960. Indexes on earlier bases have been arithmetically linked with the present time base to provide a continuous historical series.

Sources: Monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes", Catalogue No. 62-002, and occasional report, Catalogue No. 62-501, DBS.

TABLE 101. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

Monthly averages	Three month treasury bill yield ¹	Dividend pay-ments ²	Montreal and Canadian stock exchanges					Toronto stock exchange				
			Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ³	Indus-trial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁴	Sales	Quoted market values ⁴	Value of shares traded
		million dollars		%	thousand shares	billion dollars	million dollars		%	million shares	billion dollars	million dollars
1926 .....	..	12.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 .....	..	14.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 .....	..	15.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 .....	..	19.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 .....	..	23.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 .....	..	18.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 .....	..	13.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 .....	..	11.22	15.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 .....	..	15.48	19.61	0.53	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	3.76	34.6
1935 .....	..	17.75	18.01	0.39	..	7.33	..	..	..	14.4	4.55	28.7
1936	0.84	21.72	22.93	0.42	1,207	8.50	..	..	..	37.6	6.45	58.3
1937	0.72	26.98	33.16	0.55	1,303	6.83	48.6	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	54.2
1938	0.59	27.16	15.04	0.30	684	7.48	22.9	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	37.0
1939	0.71	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01	18.0	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	24.4
1940	0.70	25.39	8.78	0.20	395	7.20	7.9	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	11.0
1941	0.58	26.39	5.71	0.14	196	6.81	4.5	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.66	6.9
1942	0.54	24.03	5.46	0.15	180	6.22	3.7	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.36	4.9
1943	0.48	23.85	7.55	0.16	485	7.10	9.2	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	15.2
1944	0.39	23.34	10.25	0.21	532	7.16	10.9	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.00	22.2
1945	0.36	23.36	16.90	0.28	1,072	7.89	23.7	28.2	0.44	39.4	6.36	51.5
1946	0.39	26.24	22.48	0.30	1,308	9.30	39.2	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.52	62.4
1947	0.41	29.26	19.03	0.23	967	9.08	24.4	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	38.7
1948	0.41	34.22	18.50	0.21	962	8.87	27.8	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	36.6
1949	0.48	38.52	17.16	0.21	899	8.26	24.9	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	37.7
1950	0.55	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,752	8.97	55.2	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88	75.2
1951	0.80	47.22	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	67.1	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79	97.9
1952	1.08	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	49.5	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42	92.5
1953	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	42.5	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36	95.3
1954	1.44	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	1.56	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	2.90	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	3.78	66.00	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	78.0	45.23	155.5
1958	2.29	63.44	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	152.0
1960	3.32	72.21	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1961	2.83	75.58	30.46	0.06	3,492	52.57	79.0	49.6	0.09	59.1	52.64	202.3
1962	4.00	82.12	28.91	0.06	3,220	48.58	68.4	58.4	0.12	67.0	52.10	172.0

¹ Average of weekly rates.

² As reported by Financial Post.

³ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁴ Annual data are end of month averages.

Sources: "Financial Post"; monthly review "Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges"; monthly review "Toronto Stock Exchange", and "Statistical Summary" of the Bank of Canada.

